

Survey conducted in Mongla and Noapara, Bangladesh

The Liveable Regional Cities in Bangladesh Project

January 2020

Utilising the cities of Mongla and Noapara in south-western Bangladesh as case studies, the Liveable Regional Cities in Bangladesh project set out to explore what makes regional cities more liveable from the perspective of residents and local stakeholders. The project addresses three intersecting global challenge areas: sustainable cities and communities; long-term environmental change and resilience; and also sustainable livelihoods. Using an interdisciplinary approach, the project conducted 201 household surveys, storytelling workshops and 40 semi-structured interviews with residents and local stakeholders in September and October of 2019. The survey results in this document showcase the snapshot of the lives of 201 lower income and middle-class¹ residents.

Liveability Project Team

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All outputs (Dissemination briefs about Mongla and Noapara, films, survey results and photographs) of the Liveability Project are on the ICCCAD website and the Durham University, IHRR website.



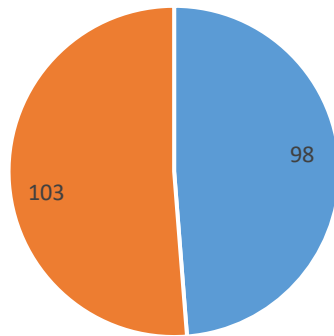
This research was funded by the Centre for Sustainable, Healthy and Learning Cities and Neighbourhoods (SHLC)'s Capacity Development Acceleration Fund. SHLC is funded via UK Research and Innovation, and administered through the Economic and Social Research Council, as part of the UK Government's Global Challenges Research Fund.



Total Number of respondents

¹ The middle class residents were located by the surveyors asking random local people from different spheres of life "where do the middle income people live?". We found that there were some specific areas where the middle class people live according to the local people. Among these middle class locals there were lower income earners as well as middle income earners. Education was reoccurringly emphasised as an important identifier of middle class. In many cases, the elders or the heads of the families might not have been educated but the second generation is currently being educated or has already completed steps to higher education.

Distribution of the Repondents for this Study

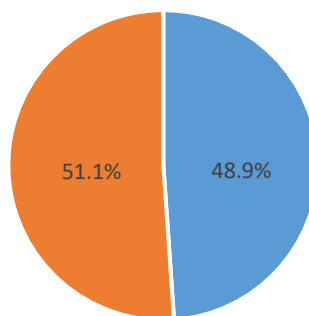


■ Mongla, Bagerhat ■ Noapara, Jashore

1.1. Name of the respondents

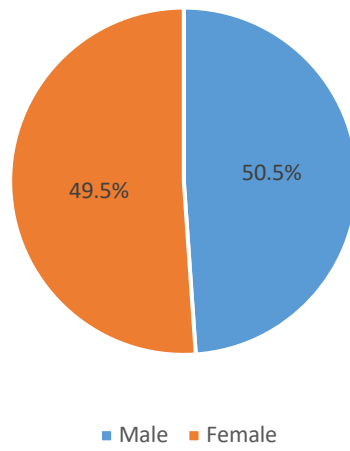
1.2 Sex:

Percentages of Male Female Respondents in Mongla



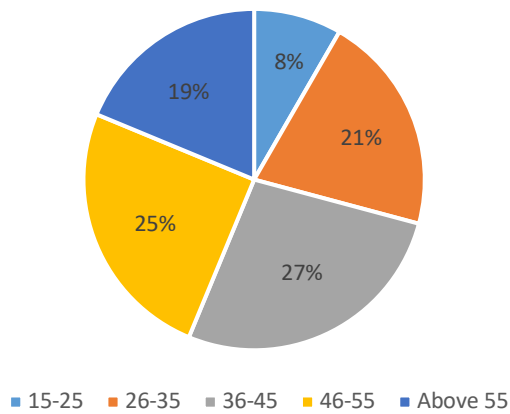
■ Male ■ Female

Percentages of Male Female Respondents in Noapara

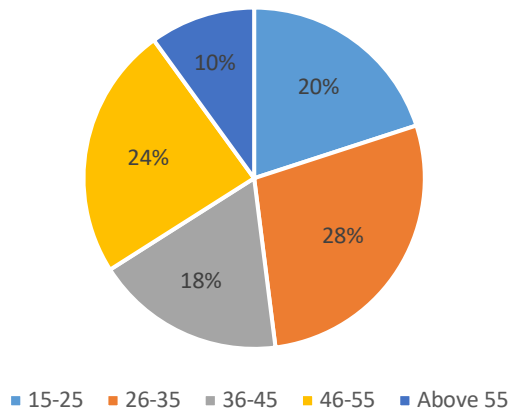


1.3 Age:

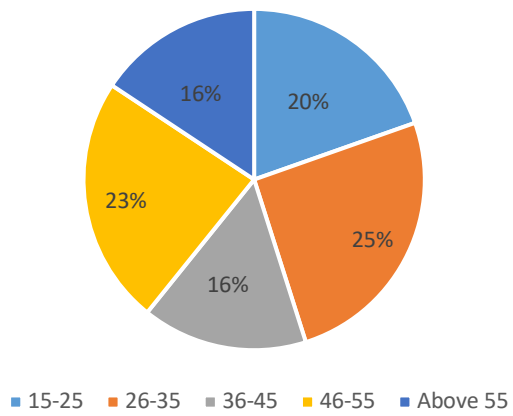
Mongla Male Age Distribution Total Male: 48



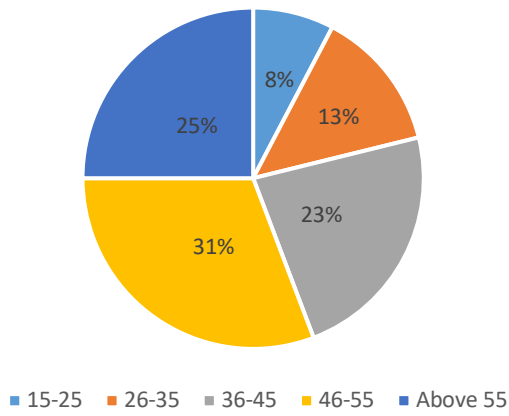
Mongla Female Age Distribution
Total Female: 50



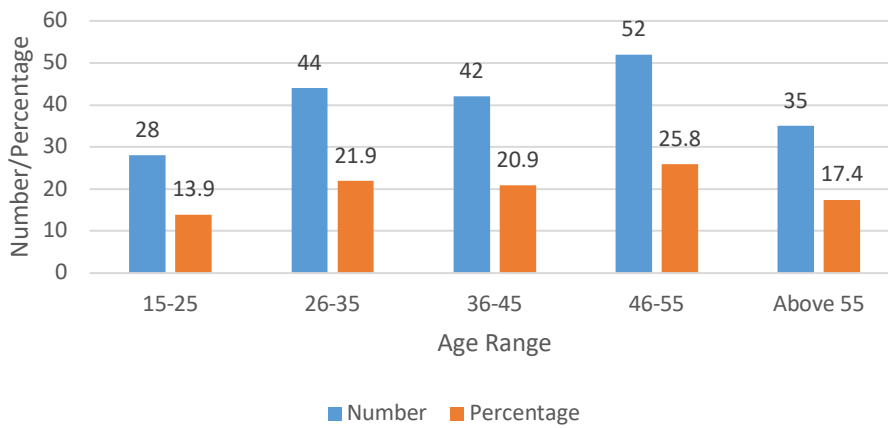
Noapara Male Age Distribution
Total Male: 52



Noapara Female Age Distribution
Total Female: 51

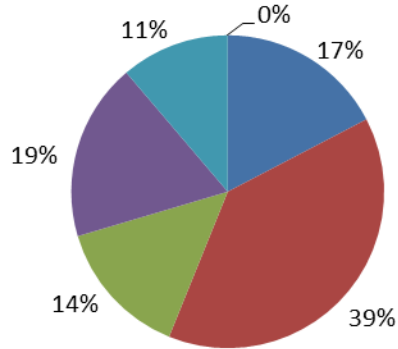


Overall Age Distribution of Respondents in
Mongla and Noapara



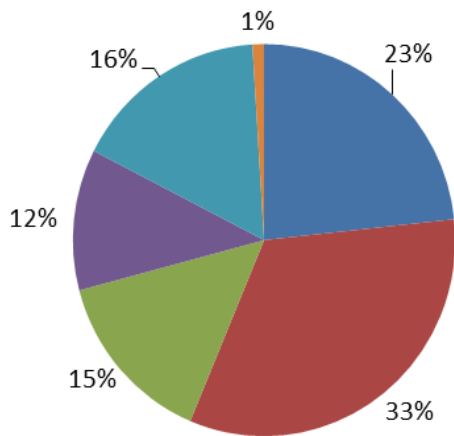
1.4 Education

Mongla (Education)



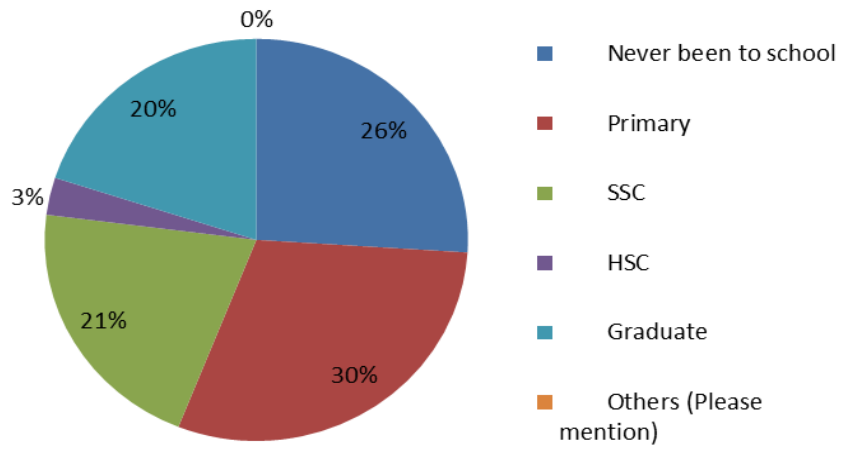
- Never been to school
- Primary
- SSC
- HSC
- Graduate
- Others (Please mention)

Noapara(Education)

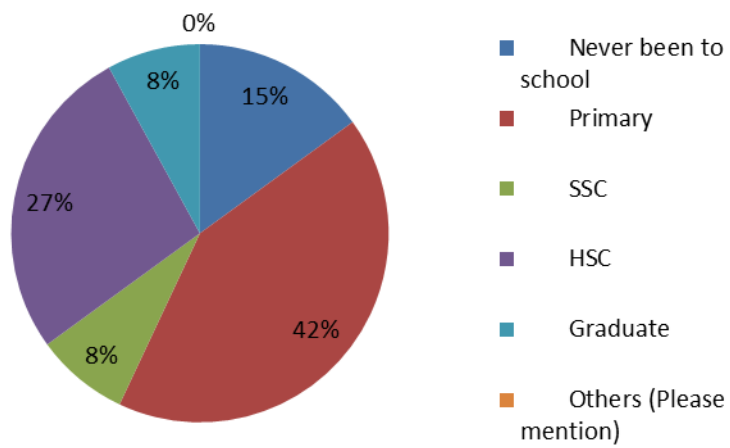


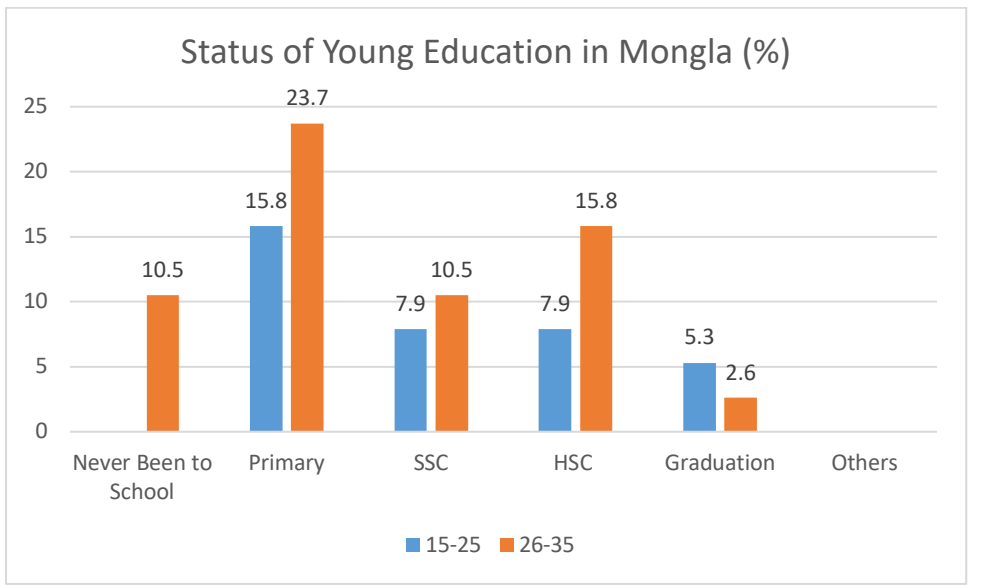
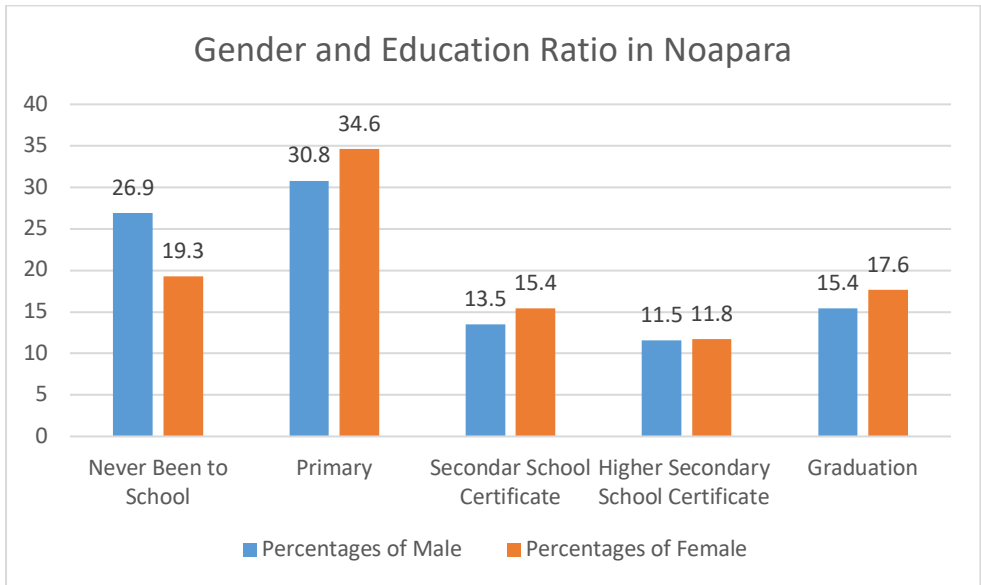
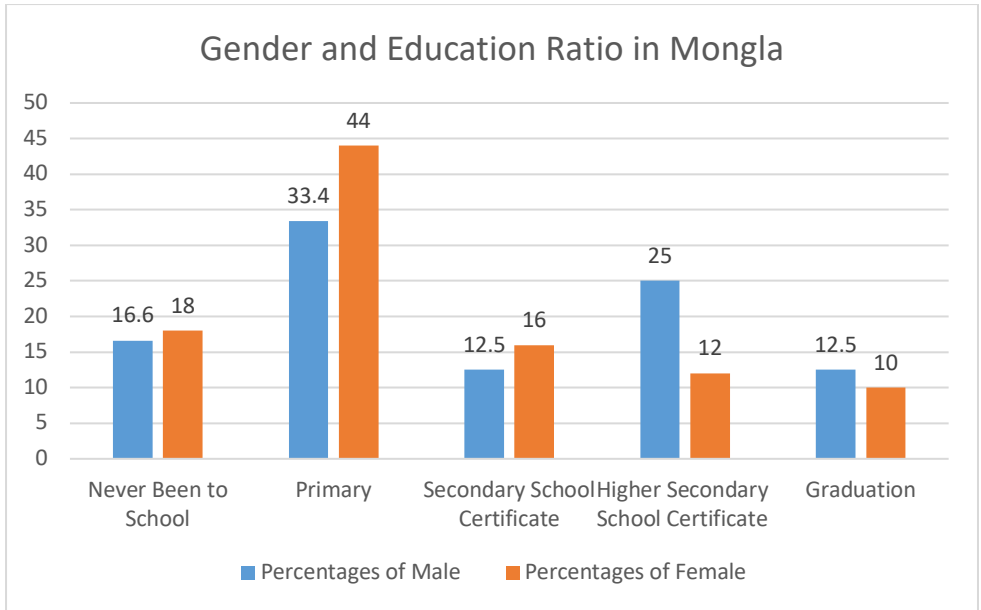
- Never been to school
- Primary
- SSC
- HSC
- Graduate
- Others (Please mention)

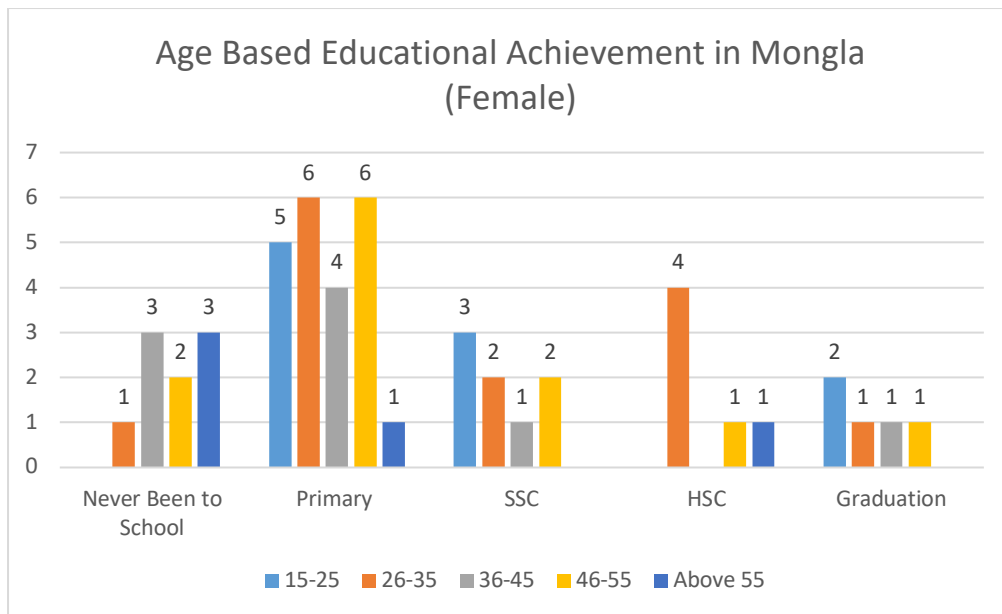
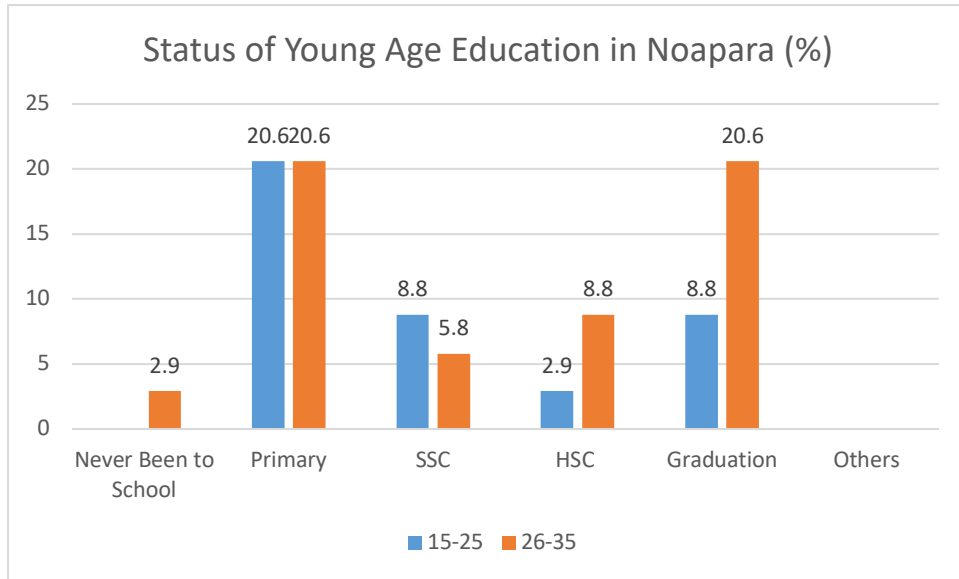
Male (Education)



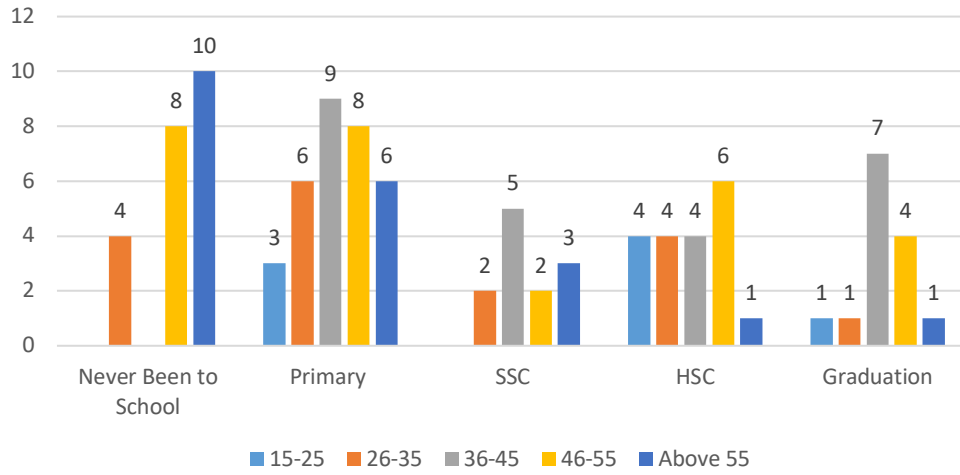
Female Education



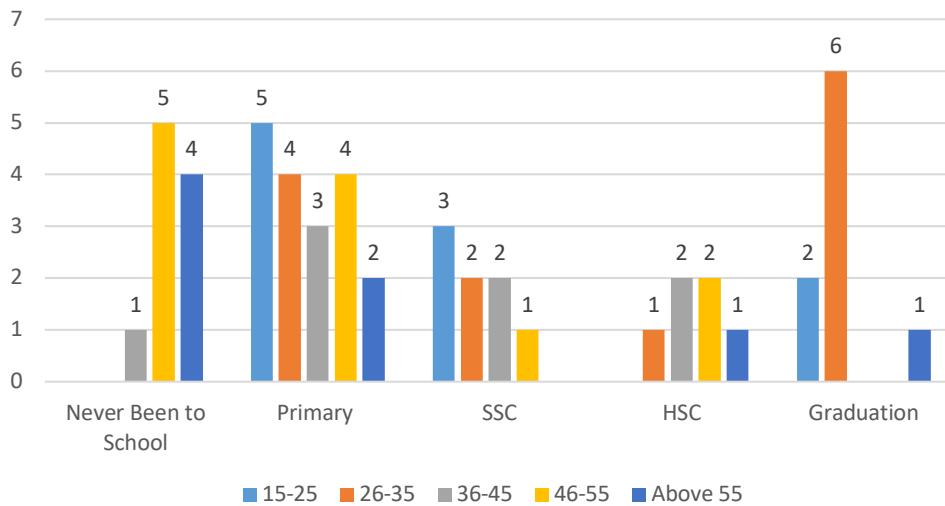


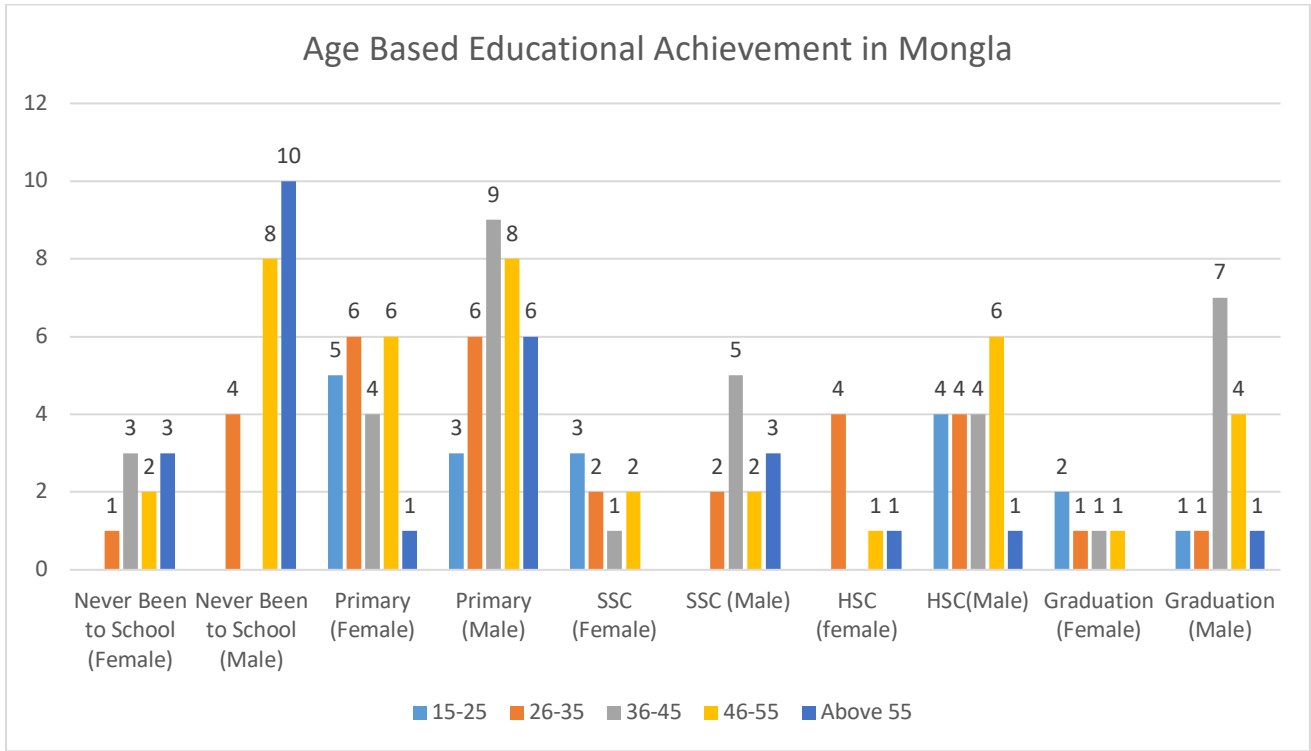
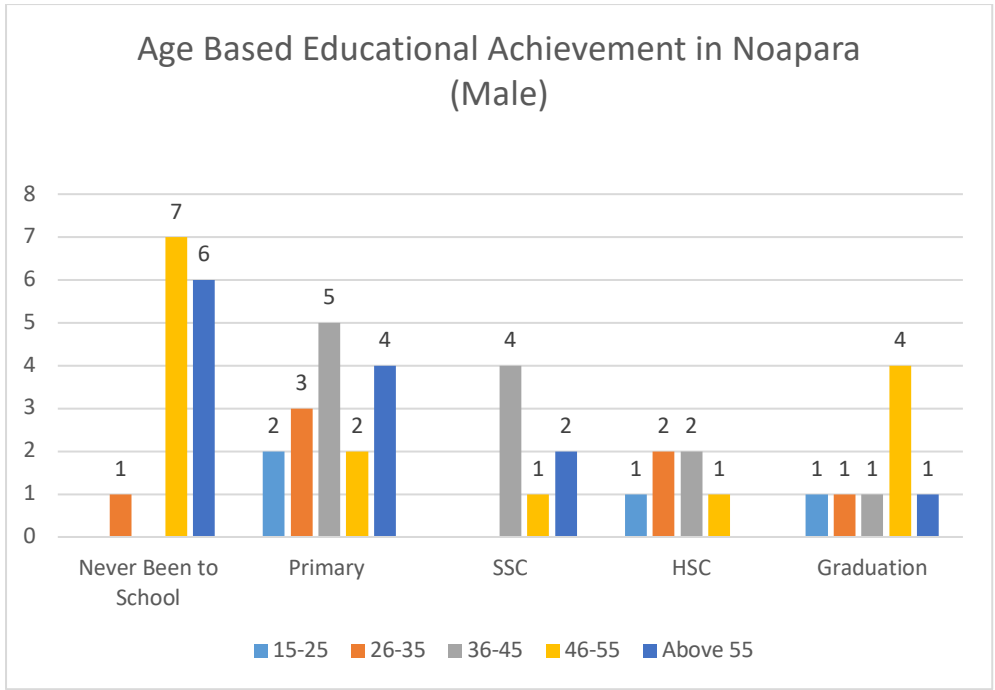


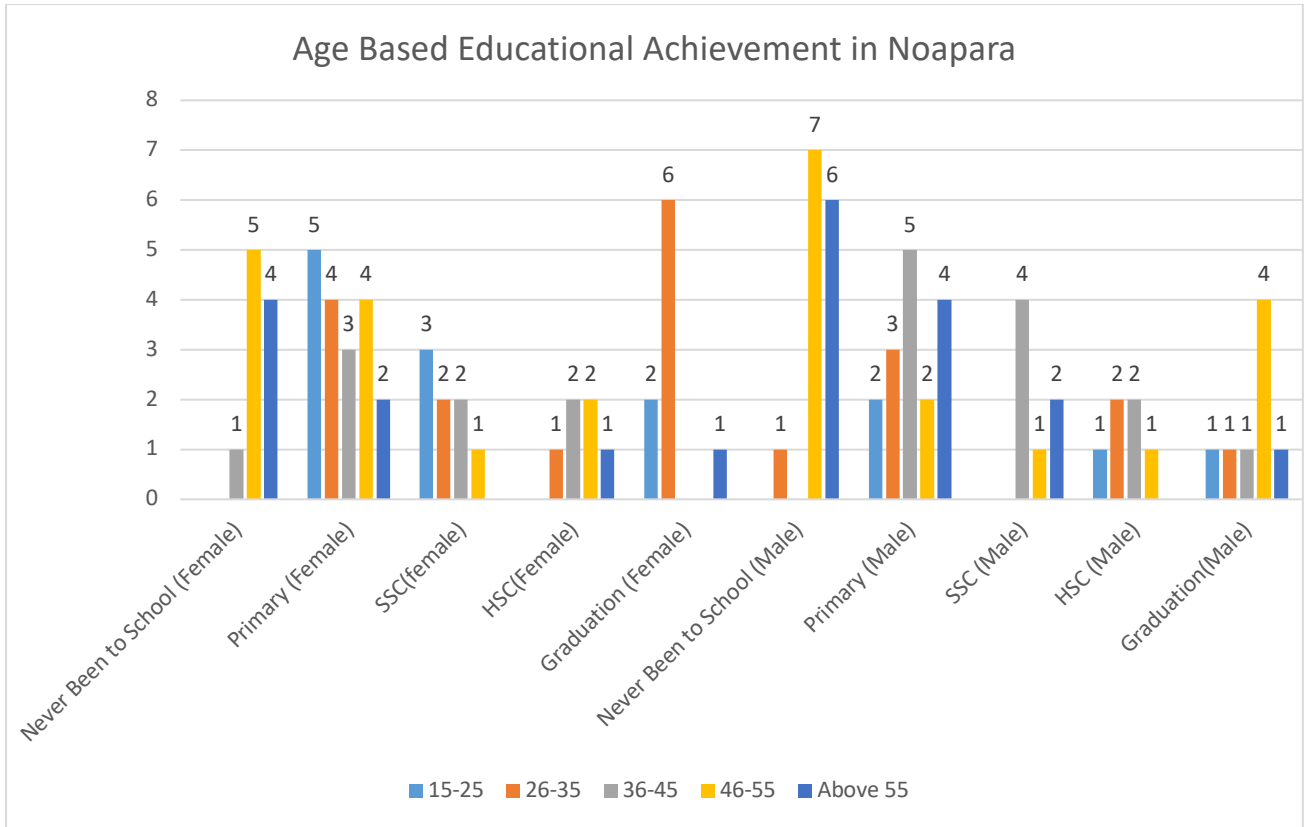
Age Based Educational Achievement in Mongla (Male)



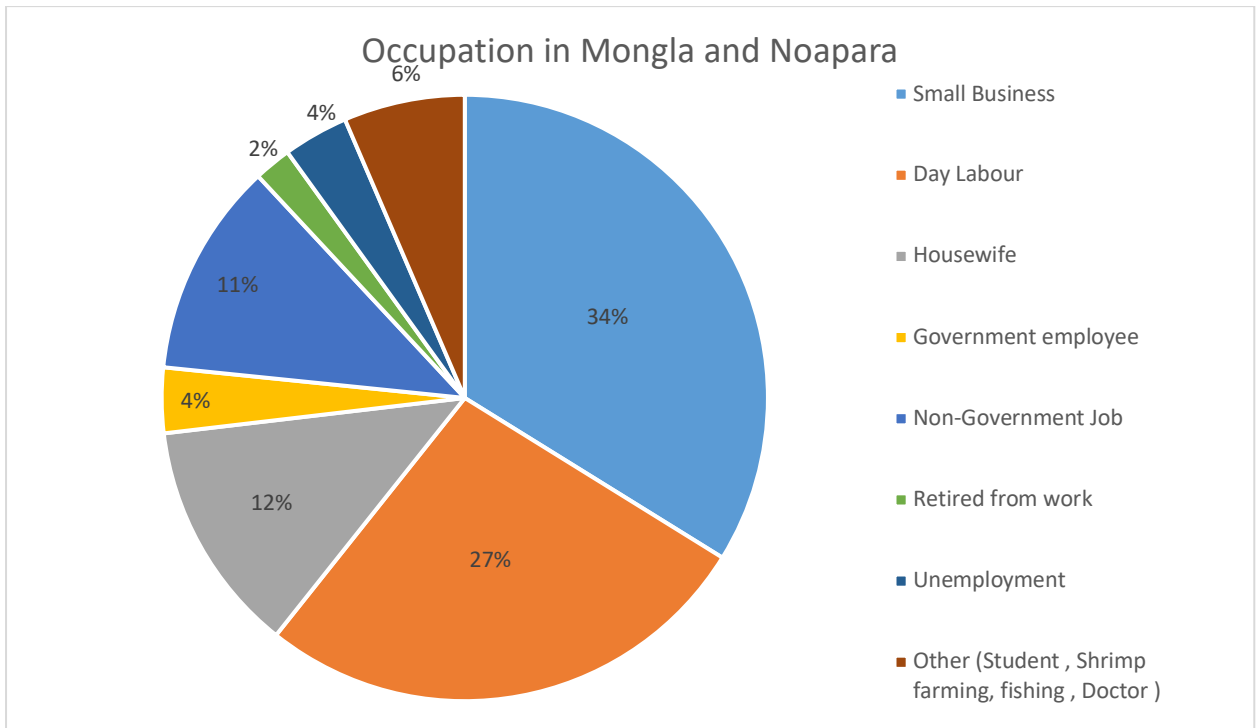
Age Based Educational Achievement in Noapara (Female)



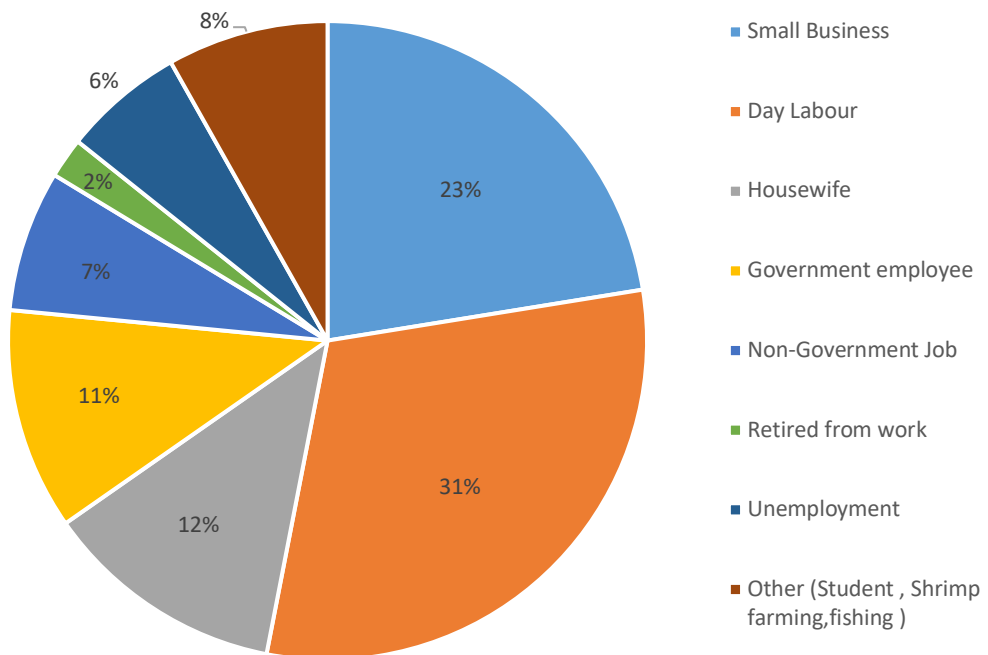




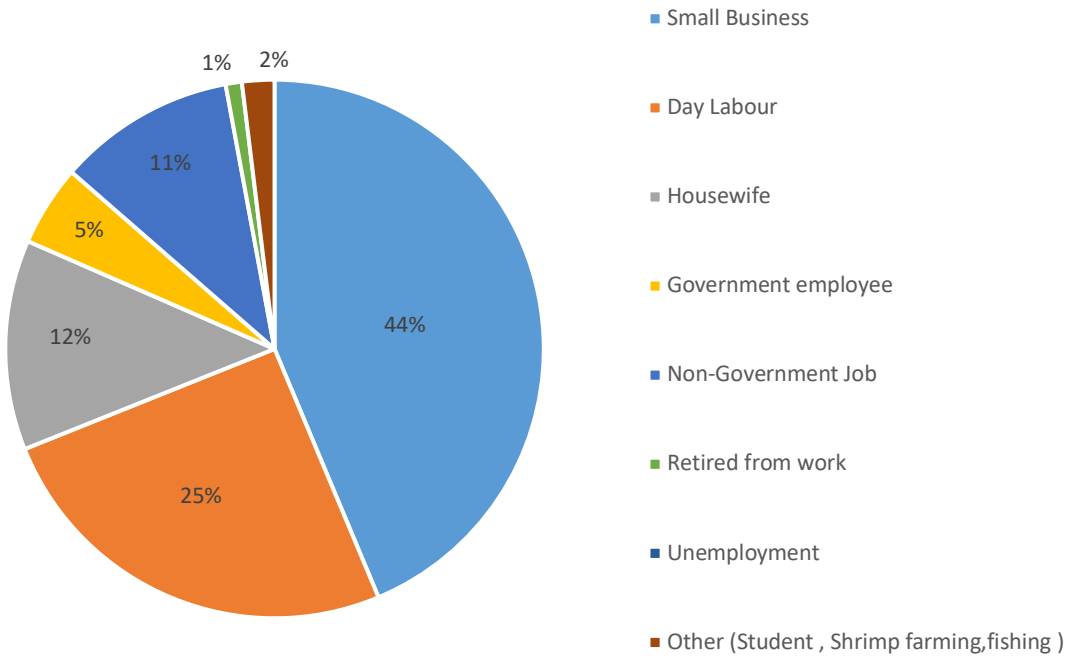
1.5. Main Occupation



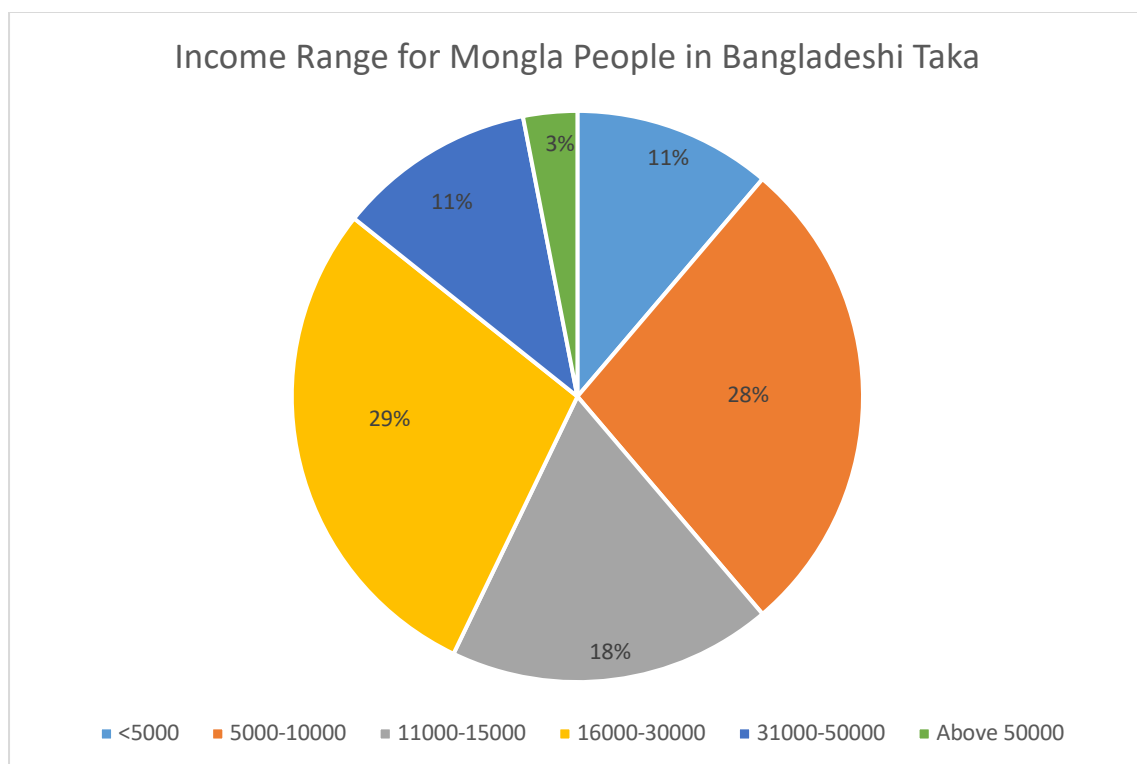
Occupation in Mongla



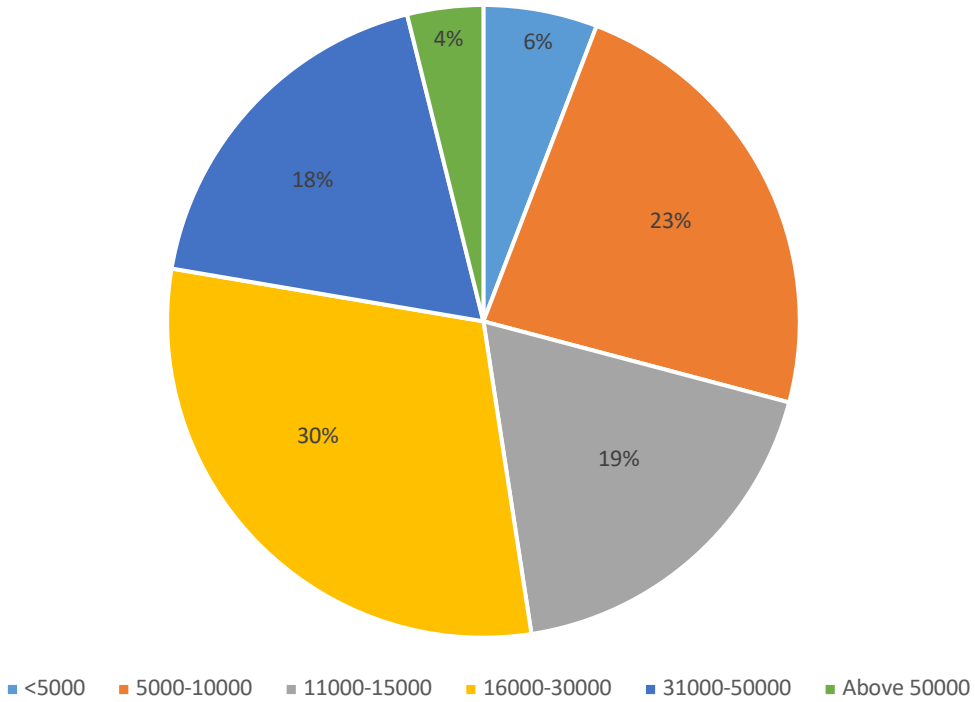
Occupation in Noapara



1.8. Monthly Income in BDT

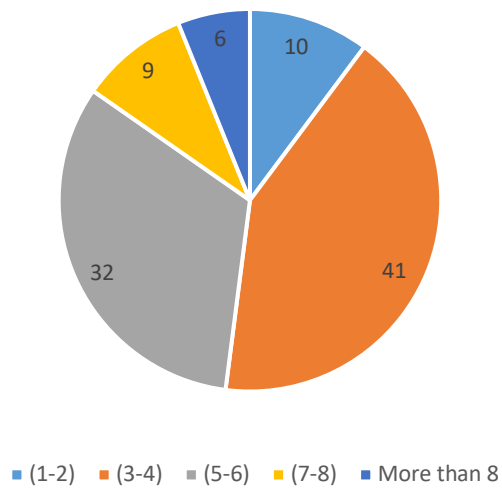


Income Range of Noapara People in Bangladeshi Taka

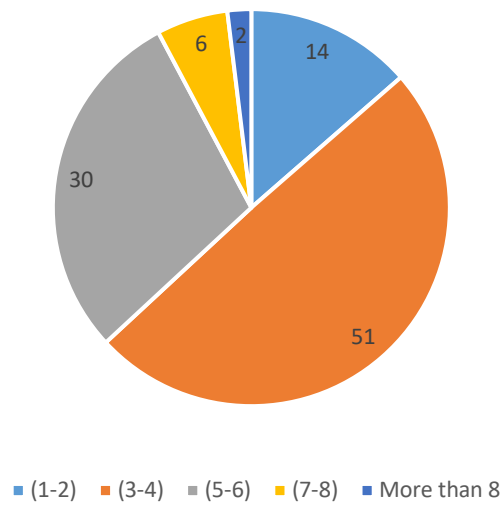


1.9 Total number of HH members

Number of Household Members of the Respondents in Mongla

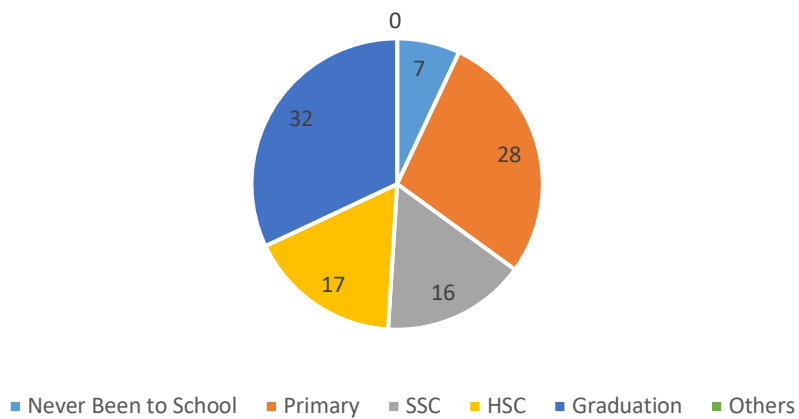


Number of Household Members of the Respondents in Noapara

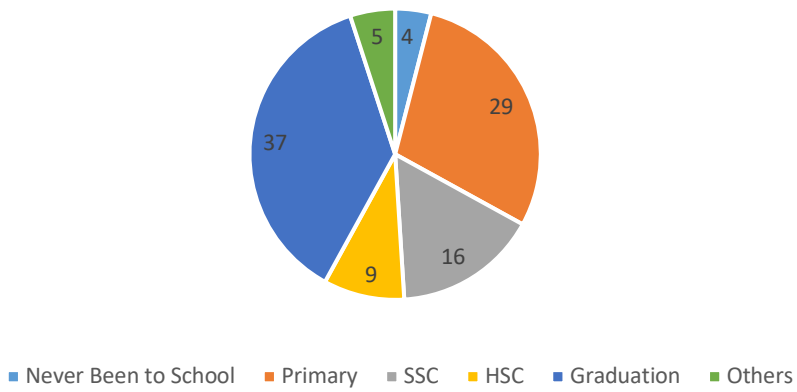


1.10 Highest education level reached by a household member

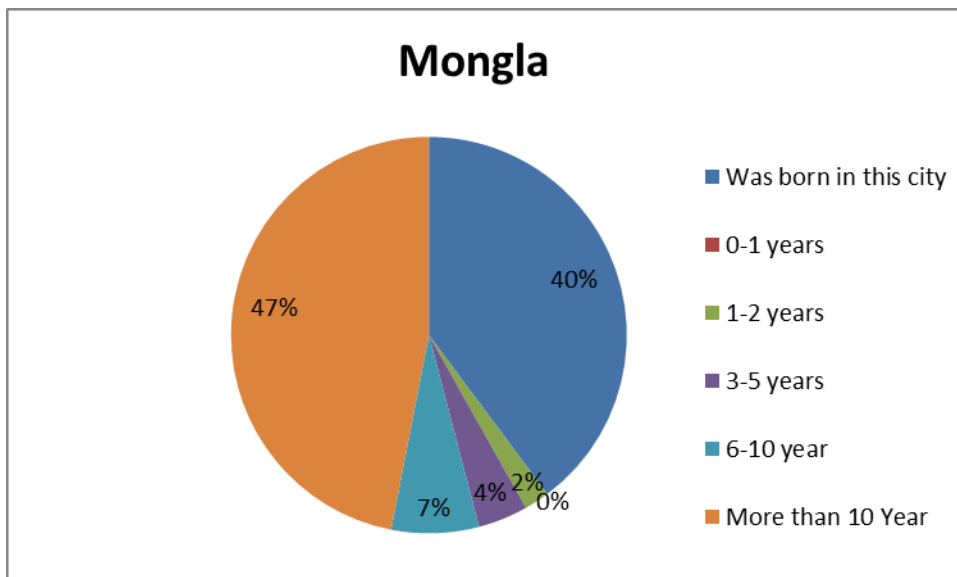
Highest Education Level Reached by a Household Member in Mongla

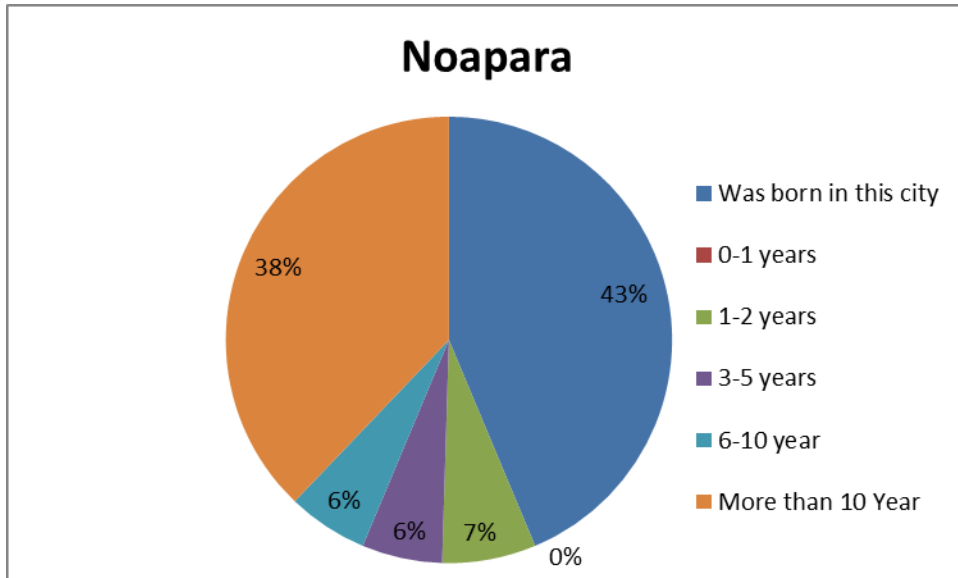


Highest Education Level Reached by a Household Member in Noapara

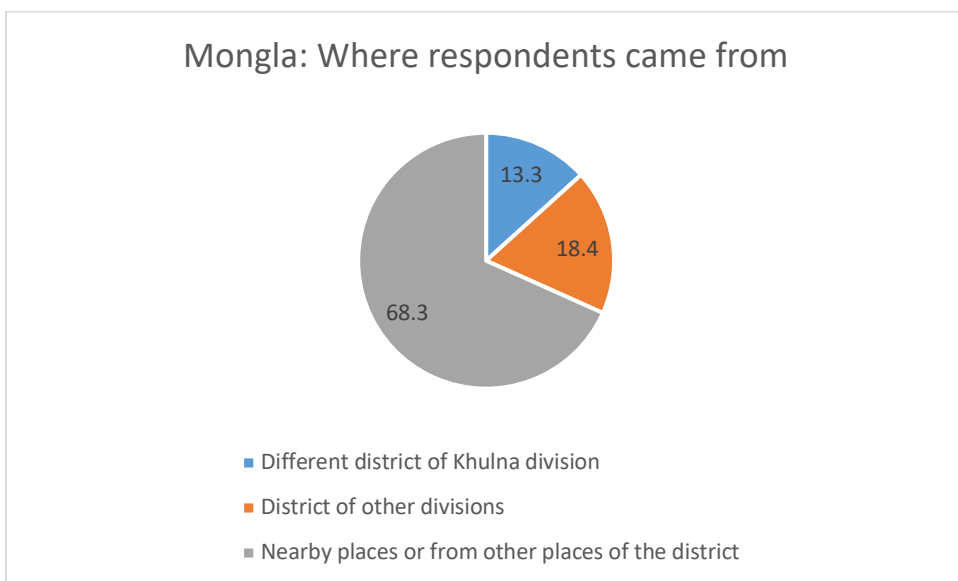


1.11 Duration of stay in the city

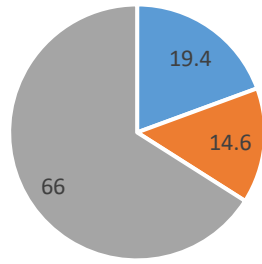




1.12 Where did you come from?



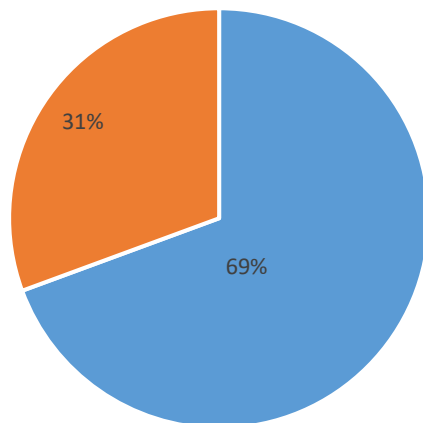
Noapara: Where respondents came from



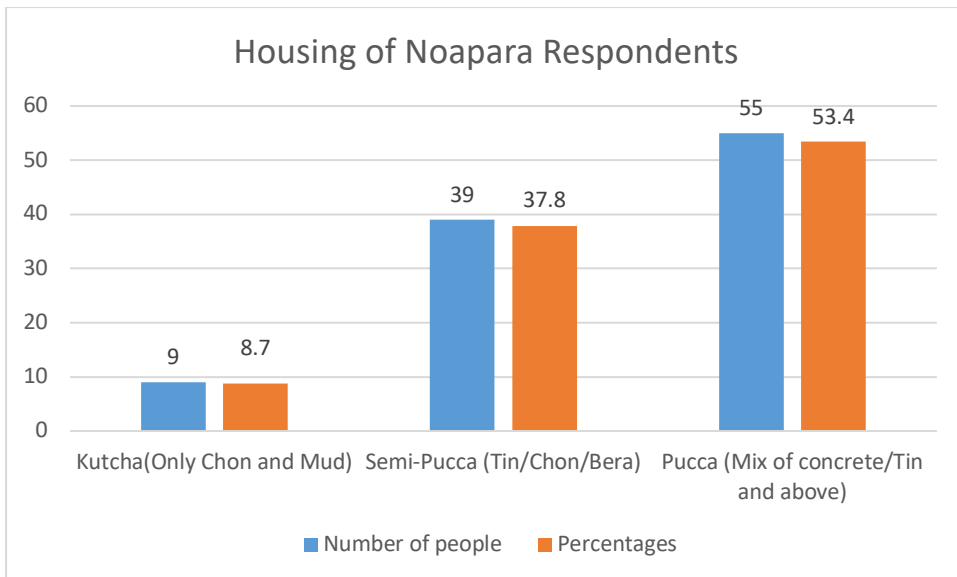
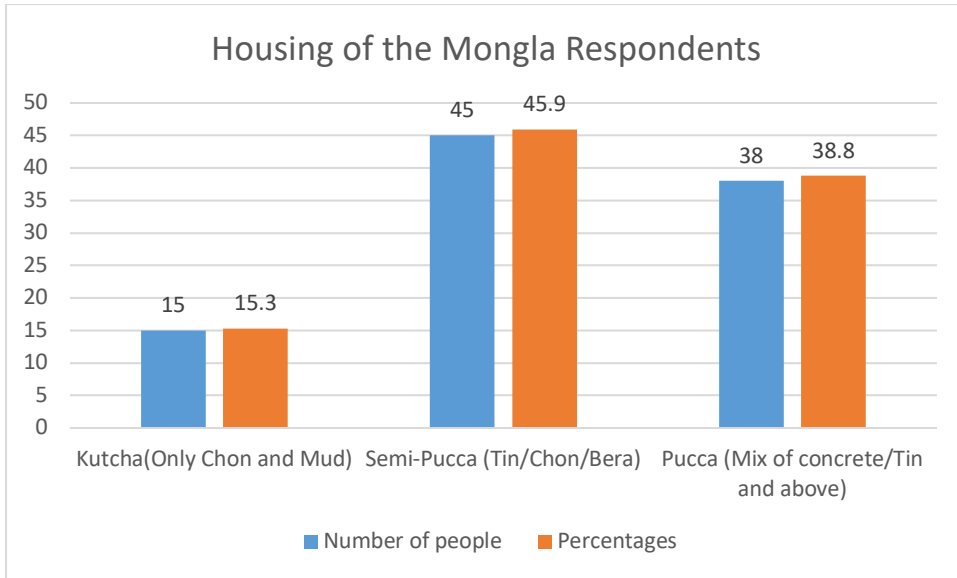
- Different district of Khulna division
- District of other divisions
- Nearby places or from other places of the district

2.1. Ownership status

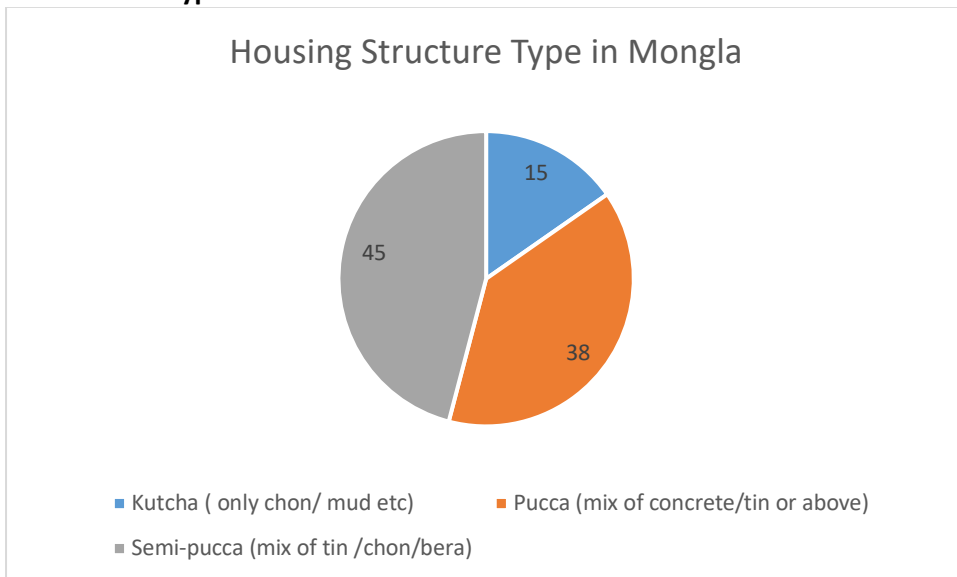
Type of Housing in Mongla and Noapara



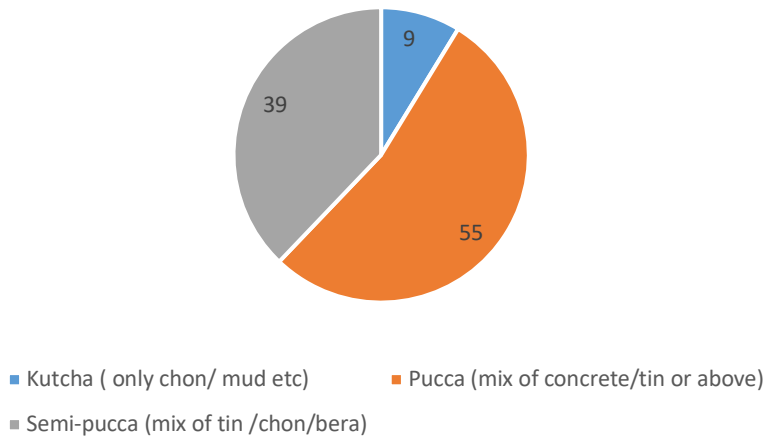
- Owner
- Tenant



2.2 Structure type

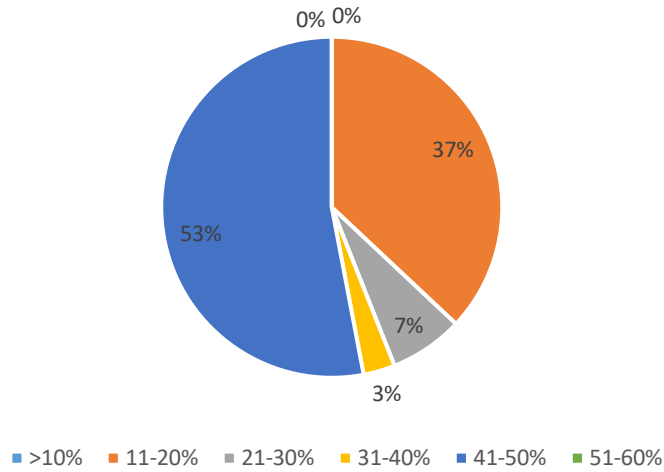


Housing Structure Type in Noapara

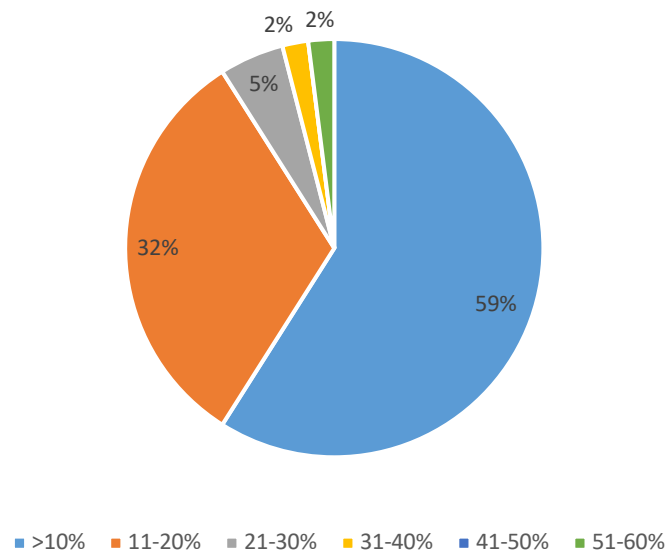


2.3 Amount of money spent for housing per month? (rent /repairing etc.)

Amount of Money Spent for Housing per Month in Mongla

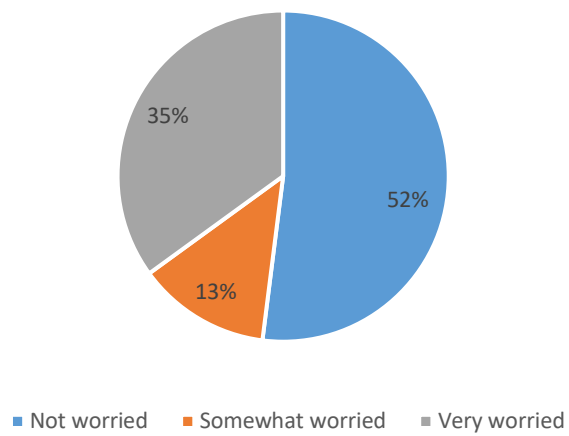


Amount of Money Spent for Housing per Month in Noapara

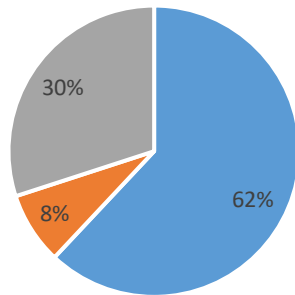


2.4. How worried are you about eviction?

How Worried Are You About Eviction in Mongla?

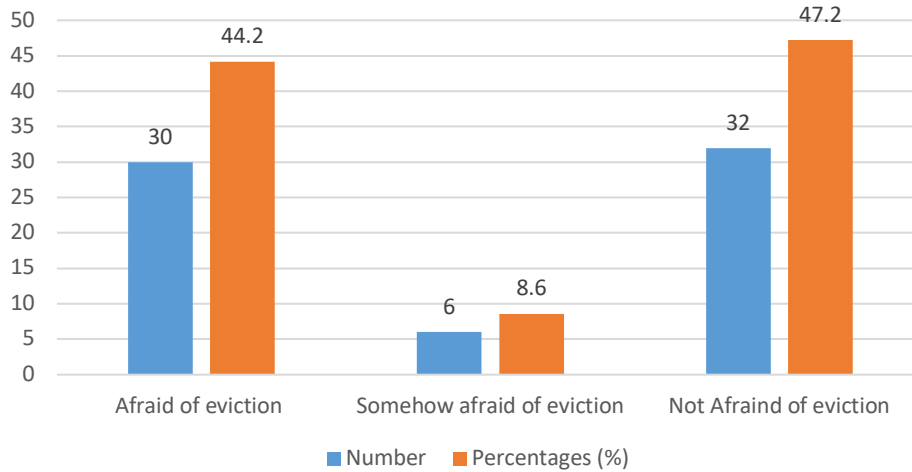


How Worried Are You About Eviction in Noapara?



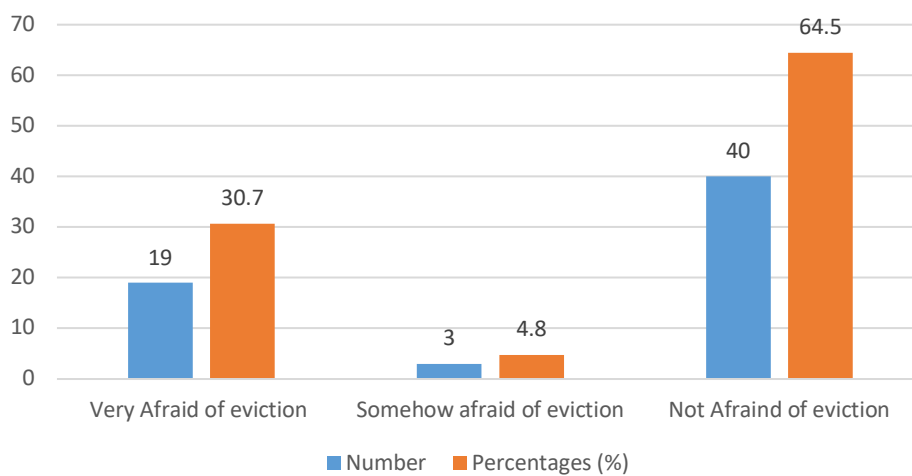
■ Not worried ■ Somewhat worried ■ Very worried

Fear of Eviction in Mongla



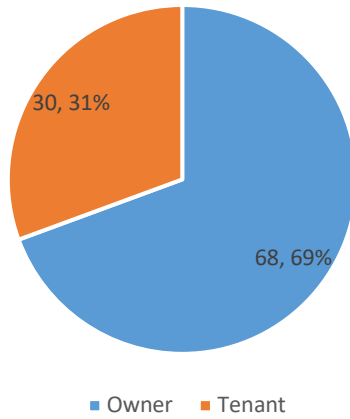
■ Number ■ Percentages (%)

Opinion About Eviction (By the owner)

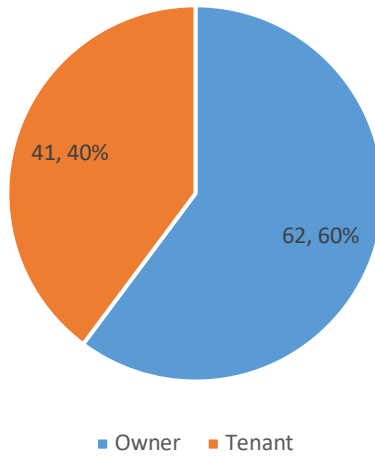


■ Number ■ Percentages (%)

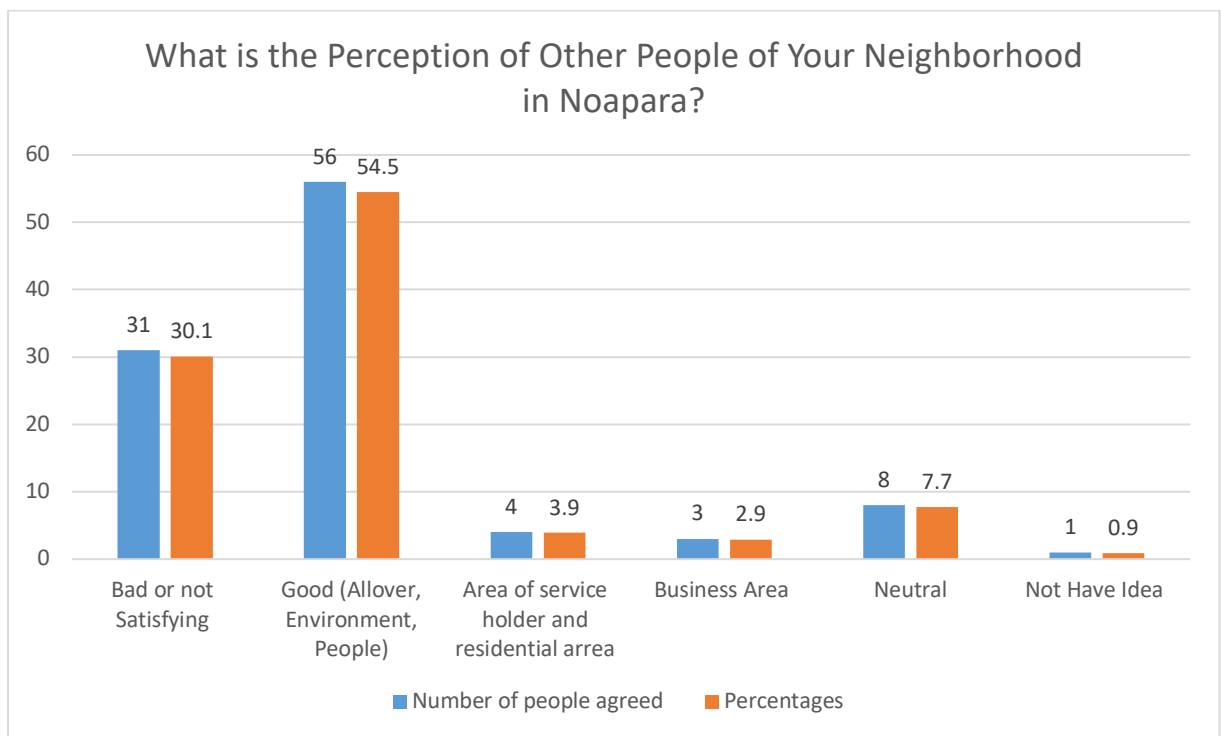
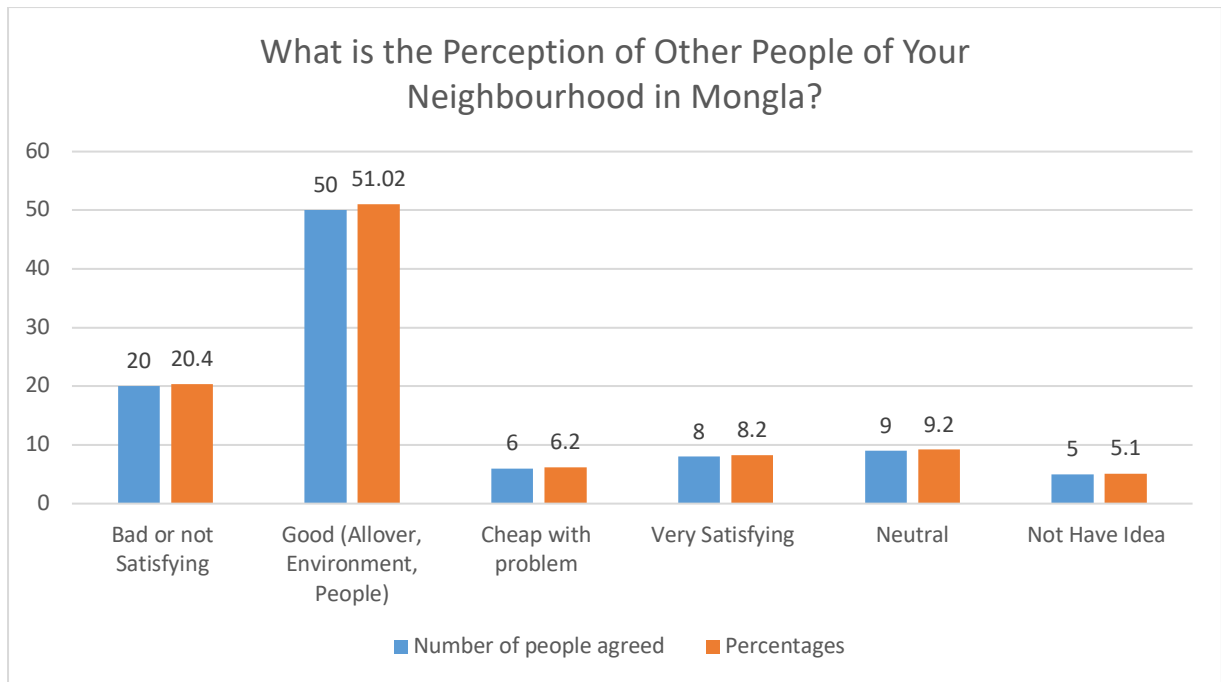
Owner-Tenant Ratio in Mongla



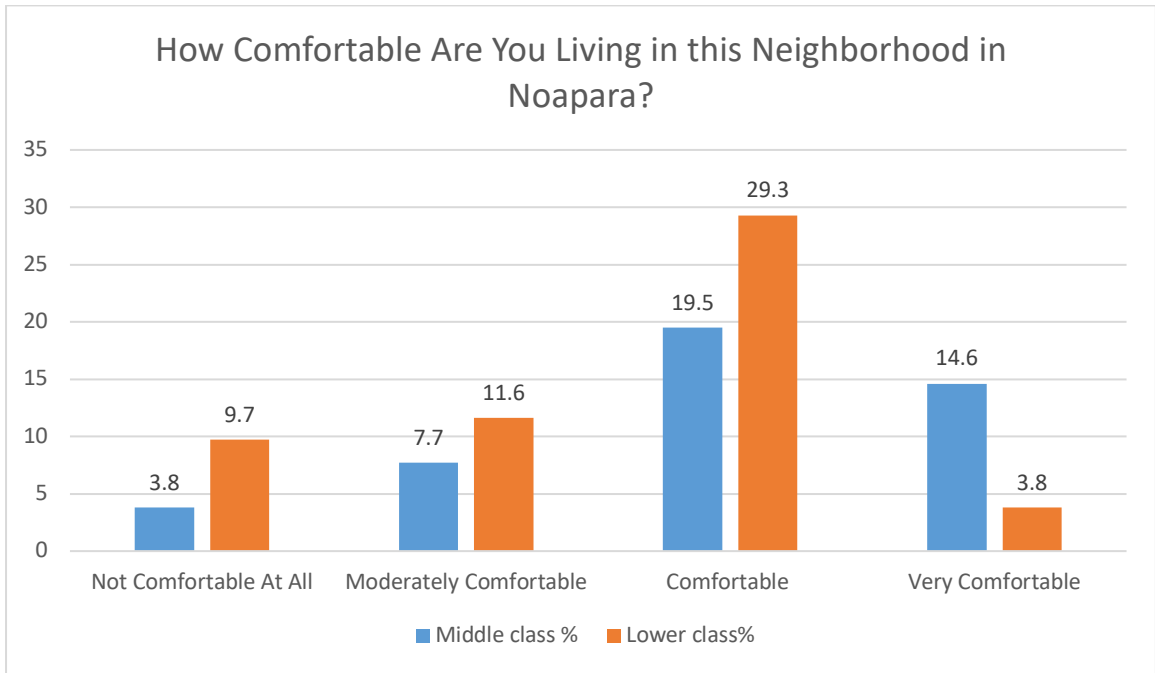
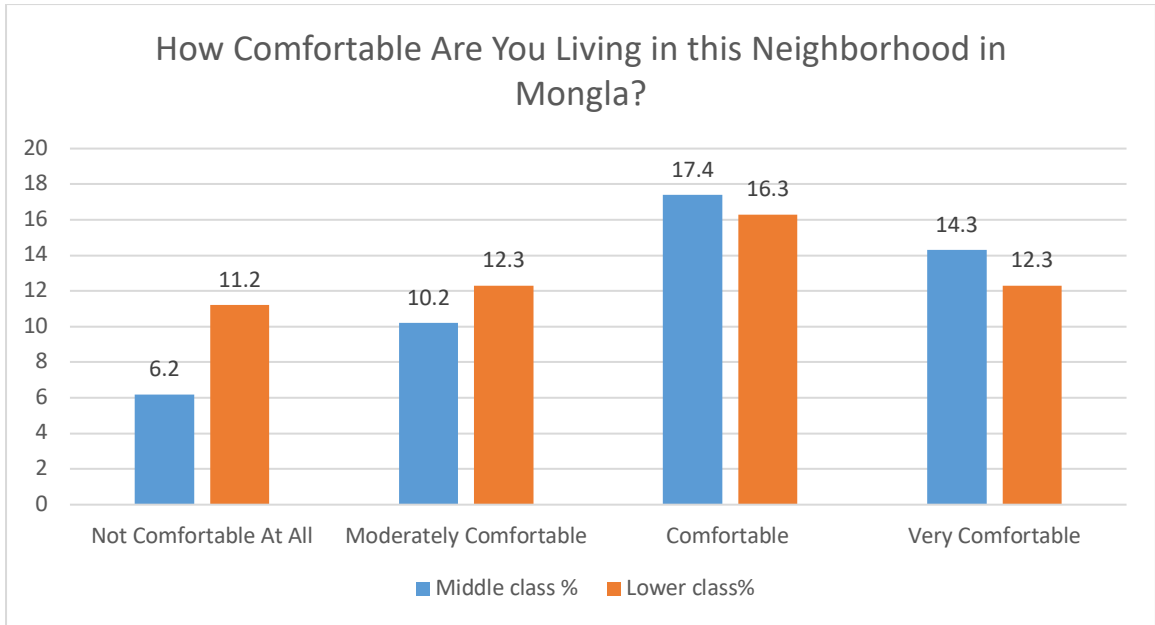
Owner-Tenant Ration in Noapara

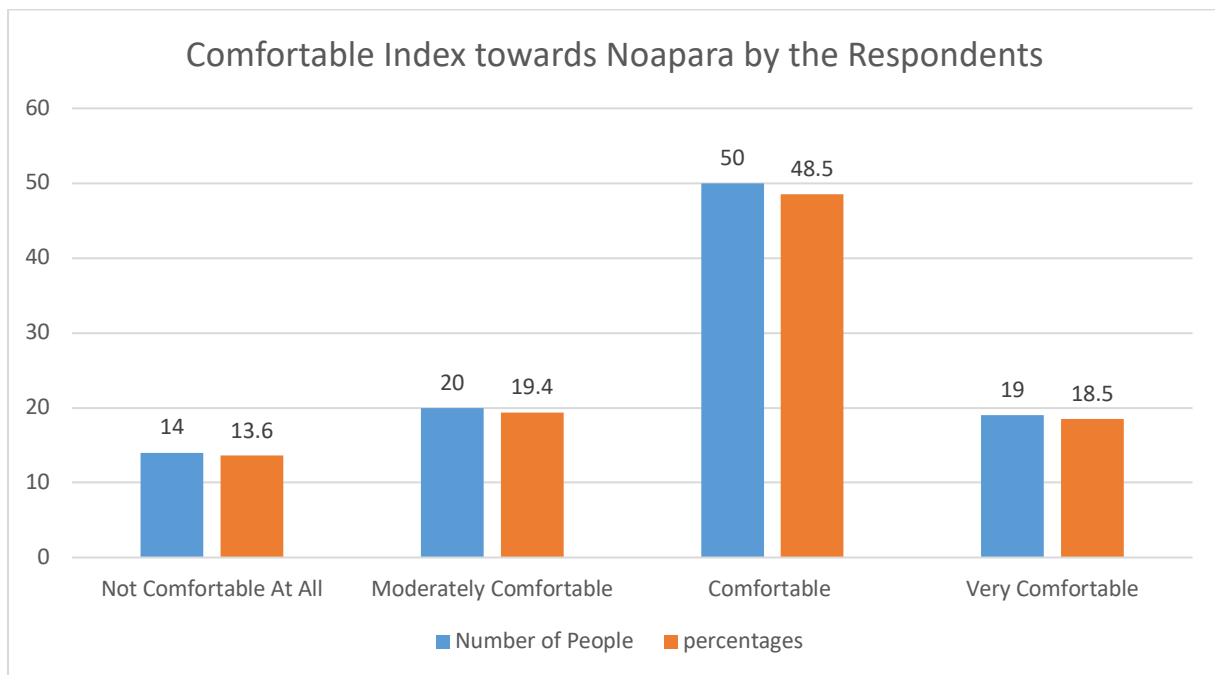
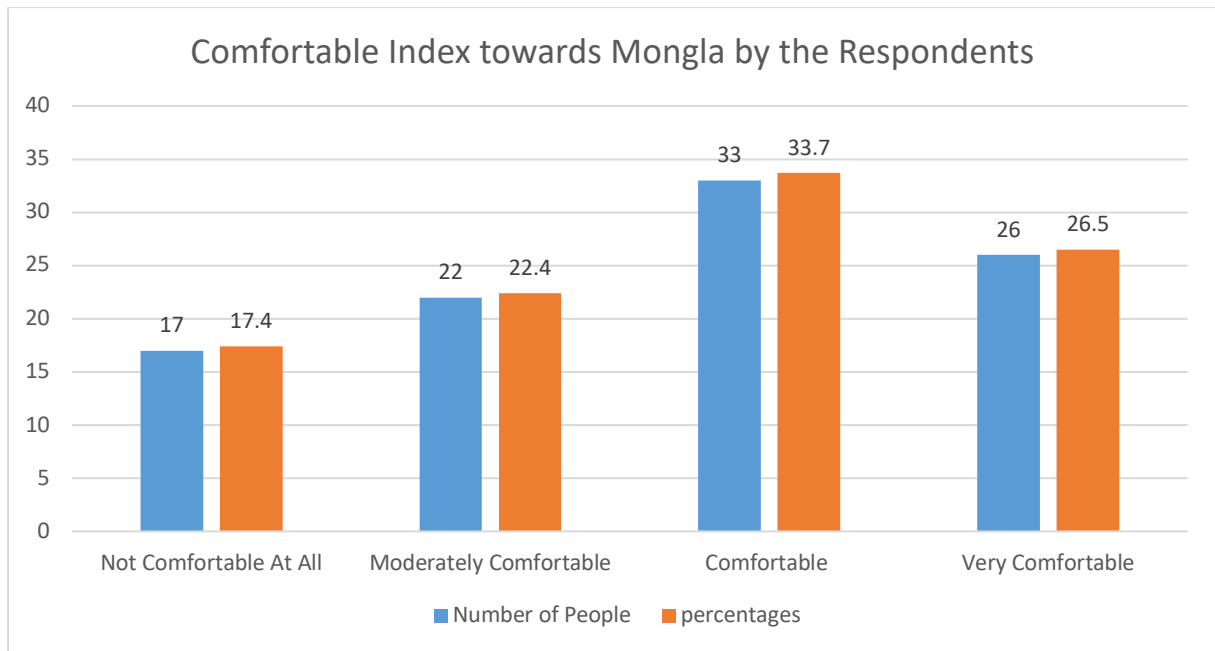


3.1. What is the perception of other people about your neighborhood?



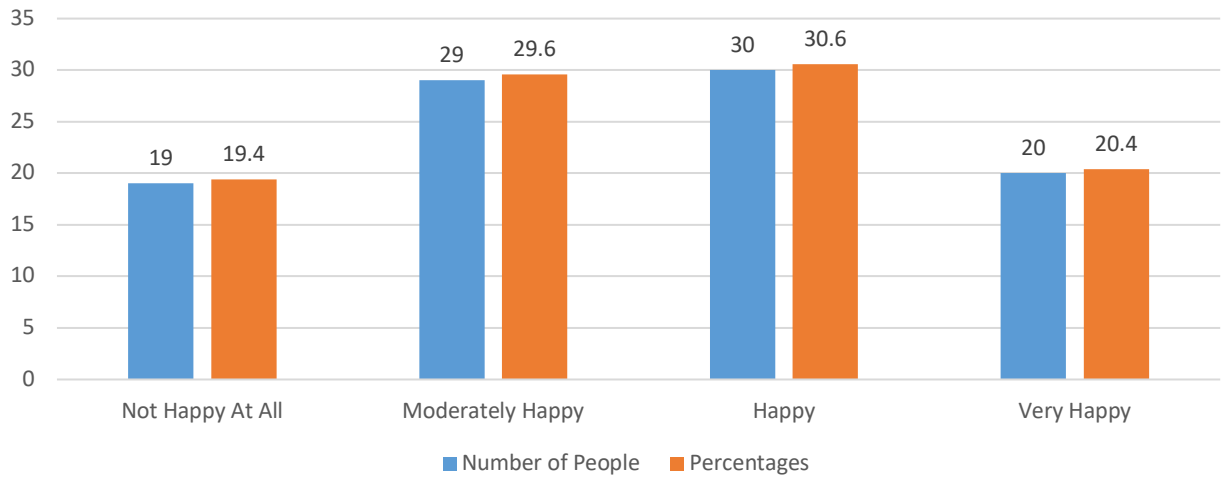
3.2. How comfortable are you living in this neighborhood?



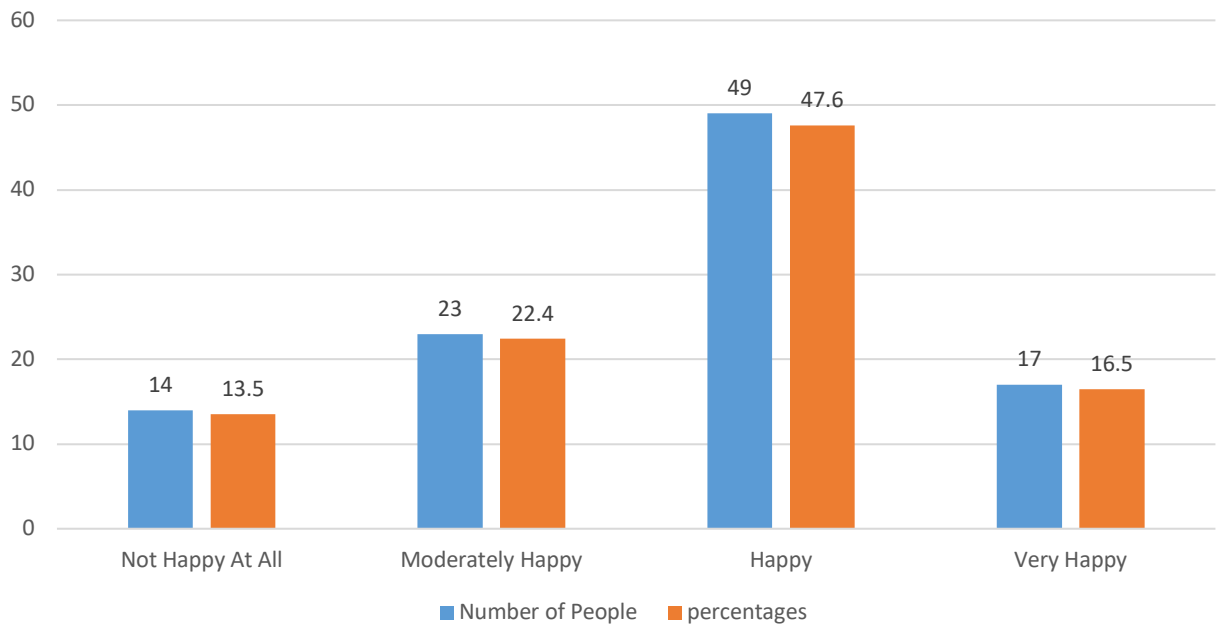


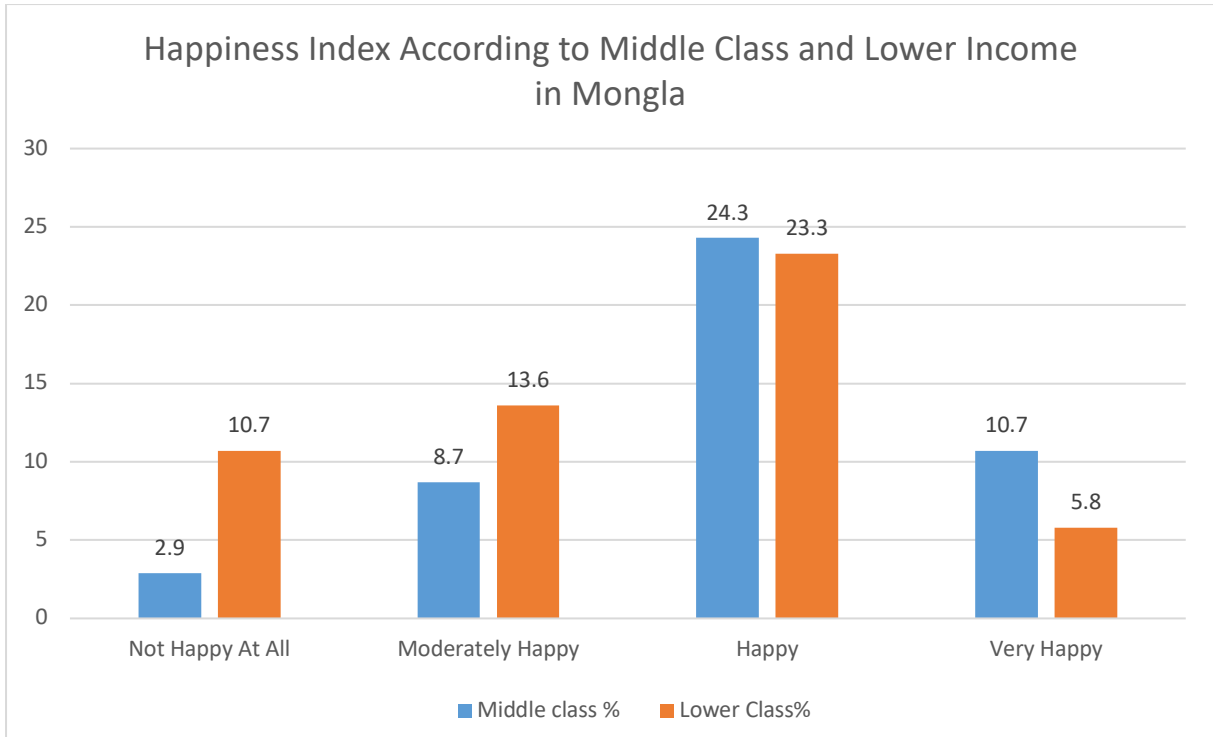
3.3. How happy do you feel in your neighborhood?

How Happy do you Feel in Your Neighborhood in Mongla?

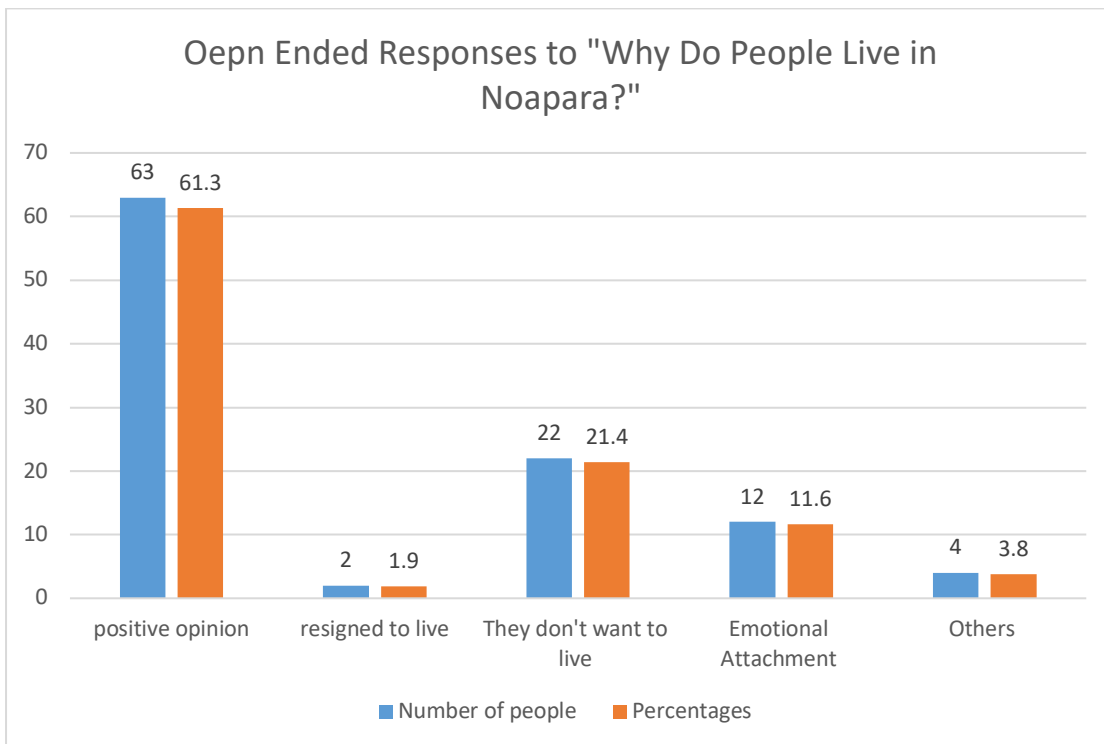
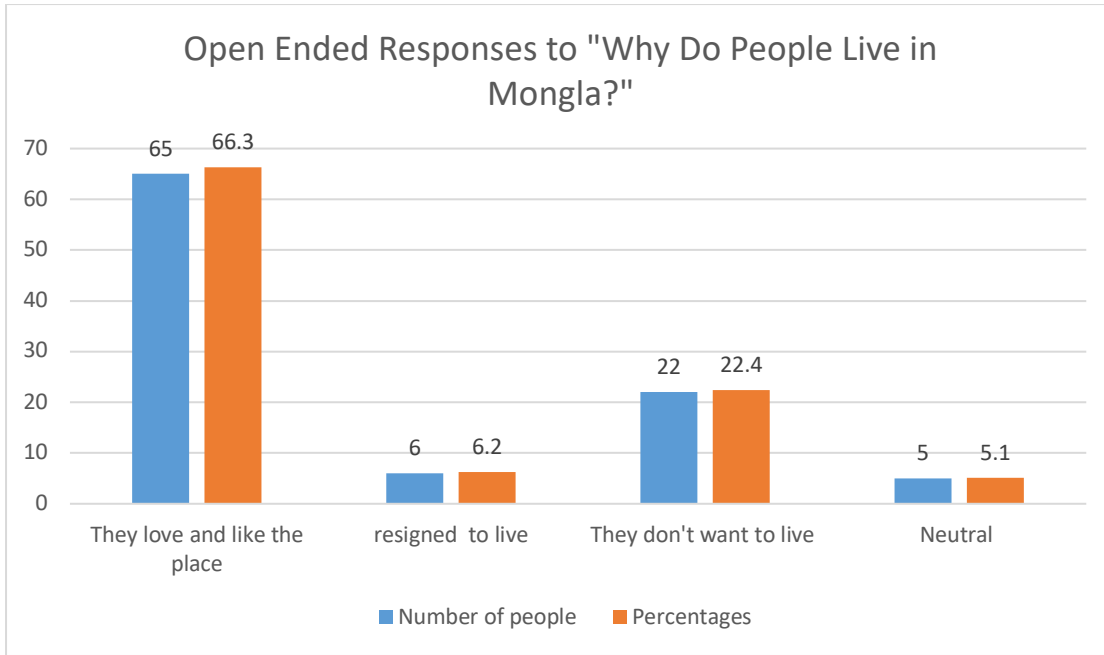


How Happy do you Feel in Your Neighborhood in Noapara?



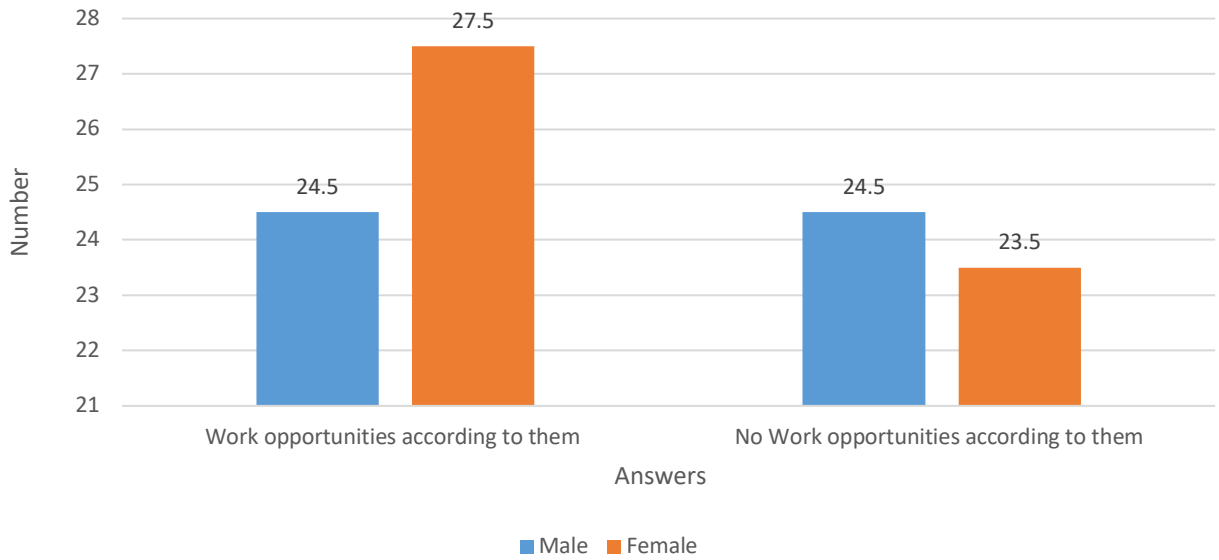


3.4. Number of People

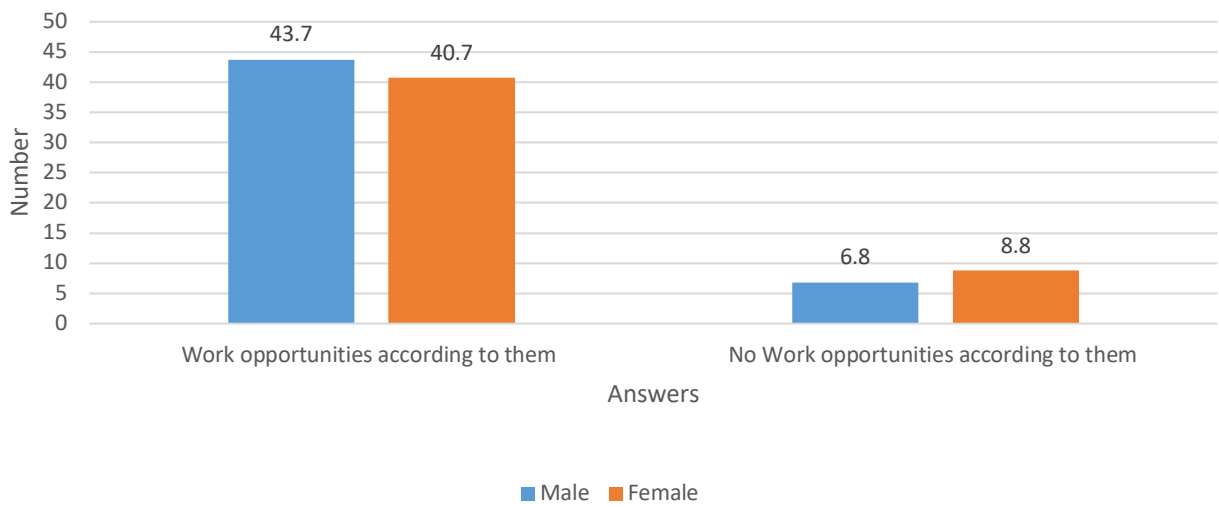


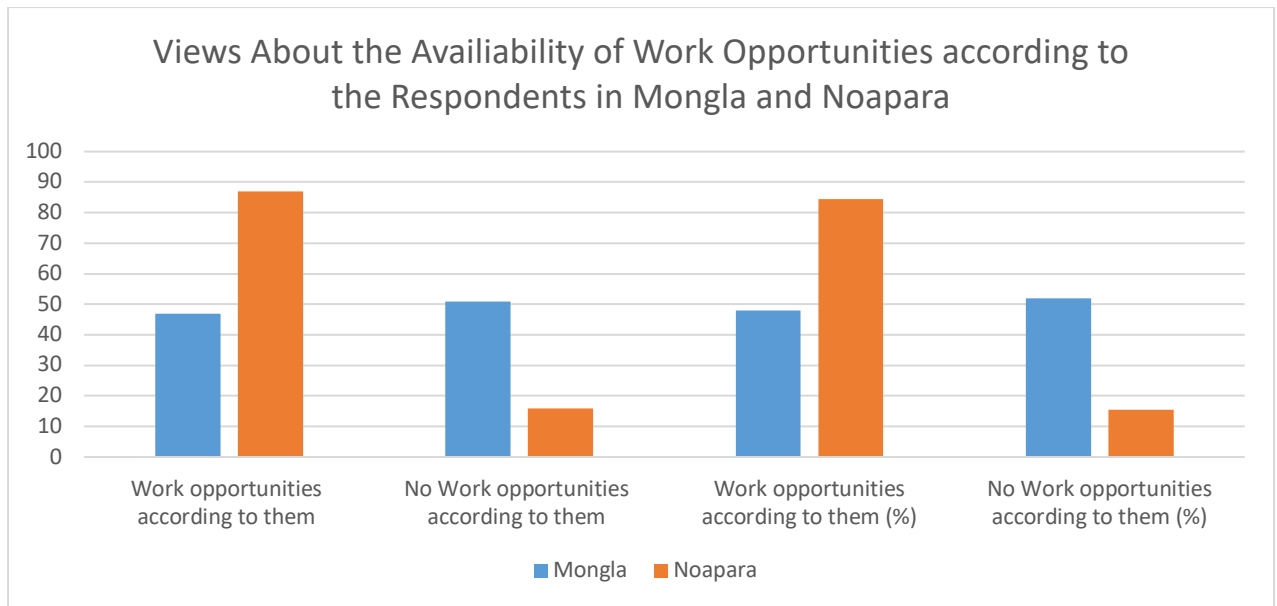
4.1. Is there enough work opportunities in your locality?

Views About the Availability of Work Opportunities According to the Respondents in Mongla (Percentages)

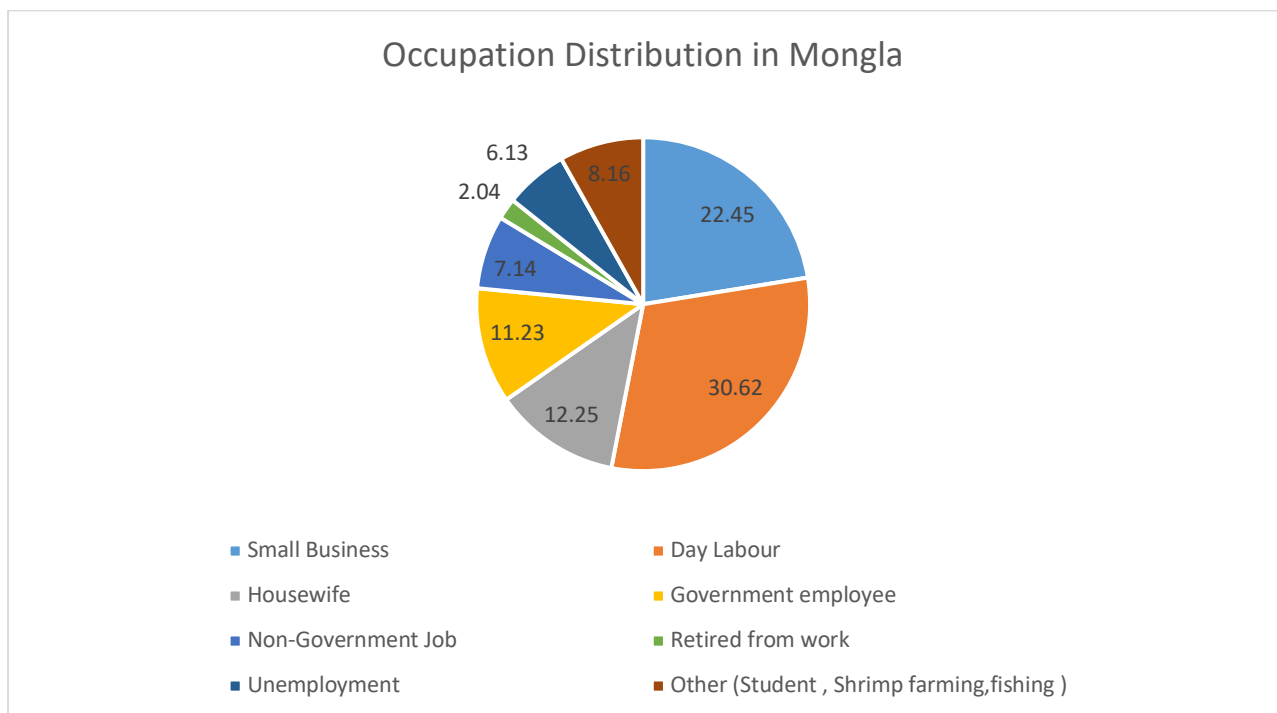


Views About the Availability of Work Opportunities according to the Respondents in Noapara (Percentages)

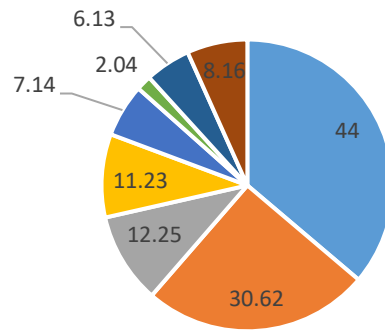




4.2 What are some available main working opportunities here?



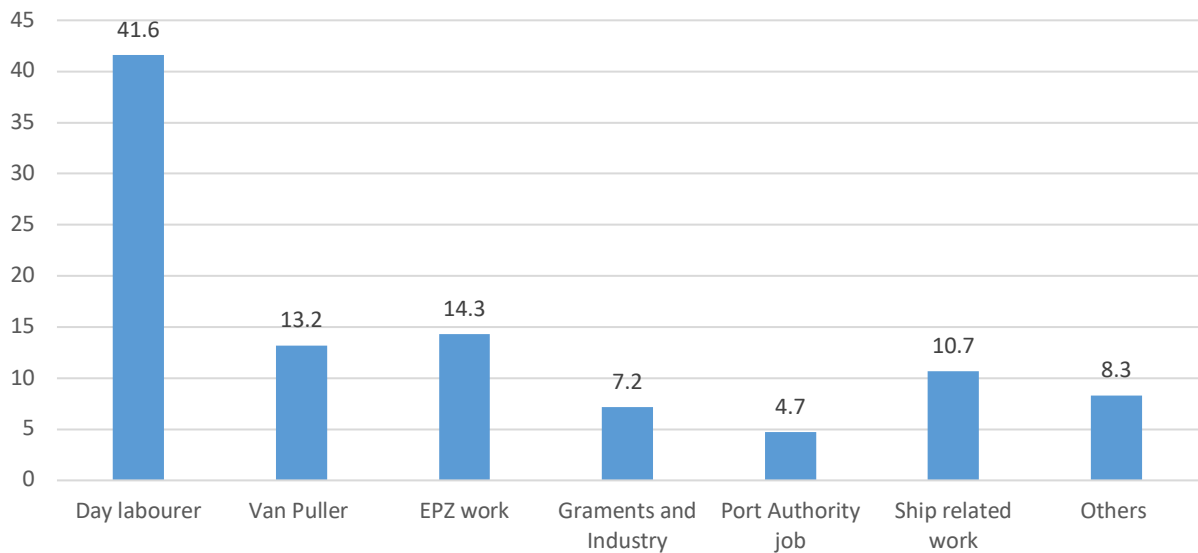
Occupation Distribution in Noapara

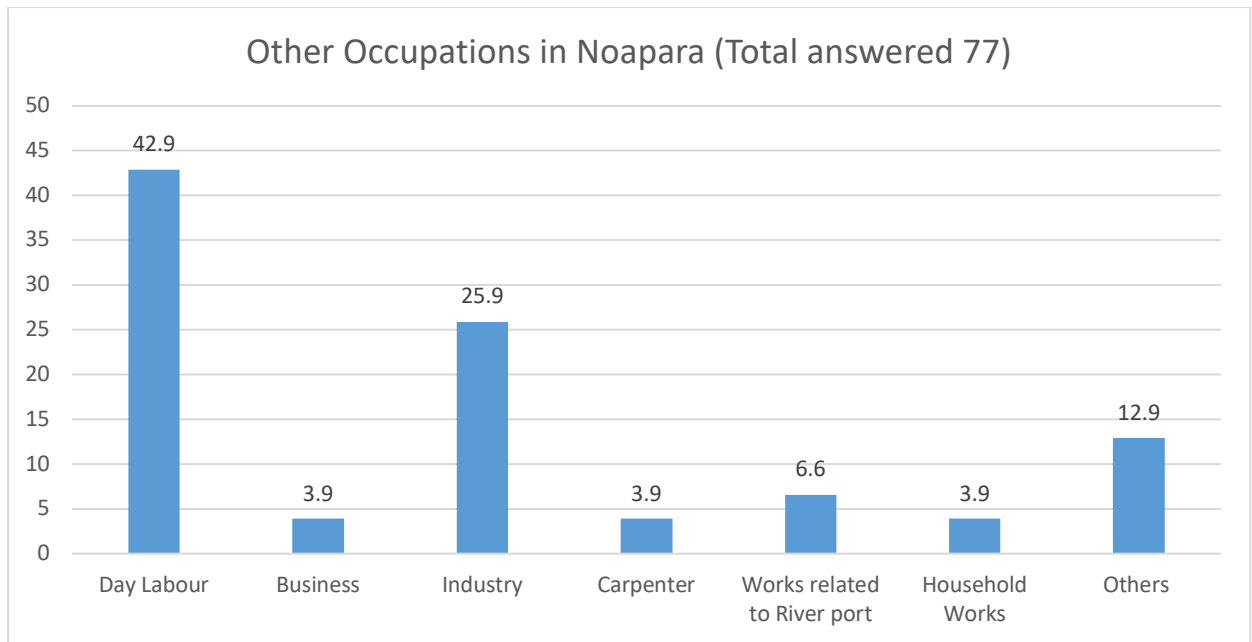


- Small Business
 - Housewife
 - Non-Government Job
 - Unemployment
- Day Labour
 - Government employee
 - Retired from work
 - Other (Student, Shrimp farming, fishing)

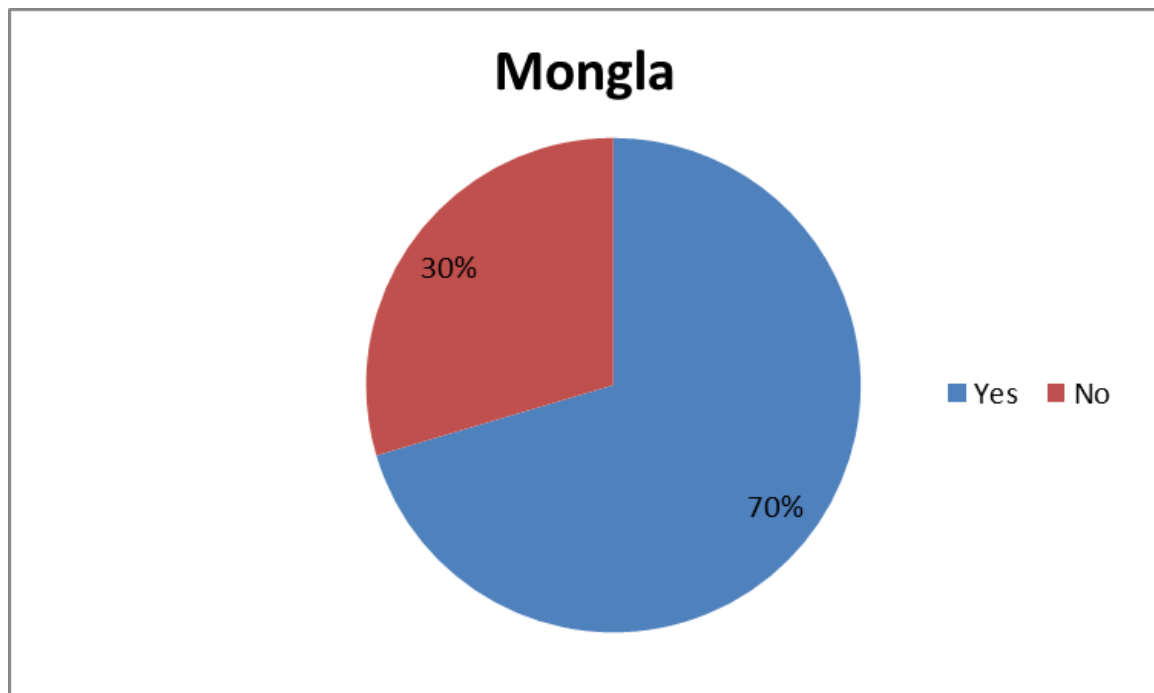
4.2.1. If Others then mention

Other Occupations in Mongla (Total answered 84)

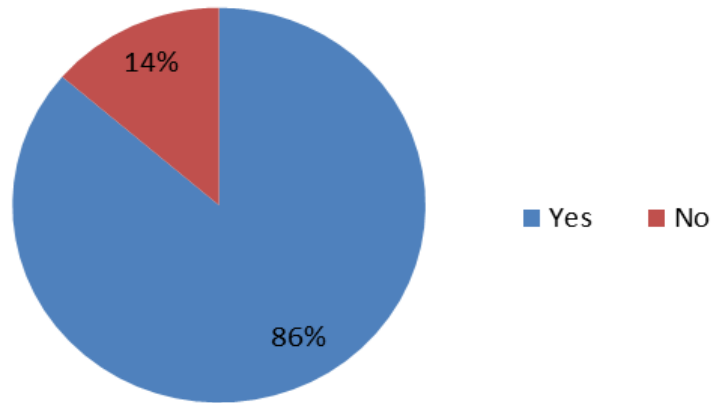




4.3 Do you/your family earn enough to cover all the expenses?

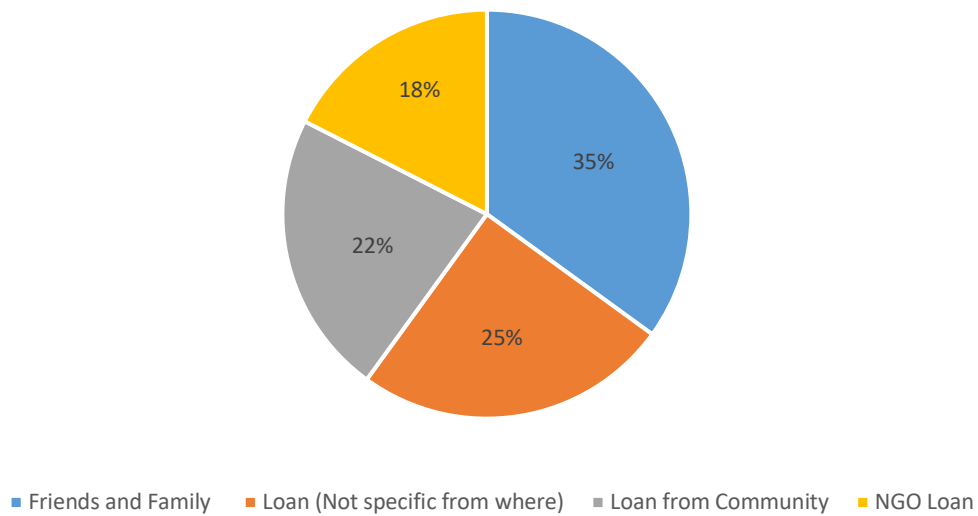


Noapara

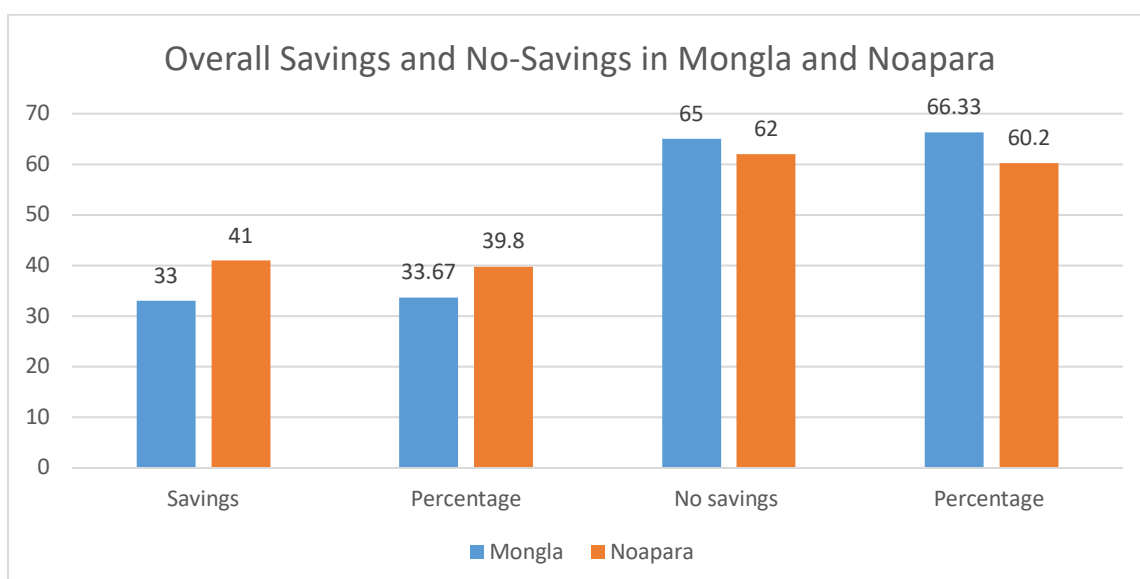
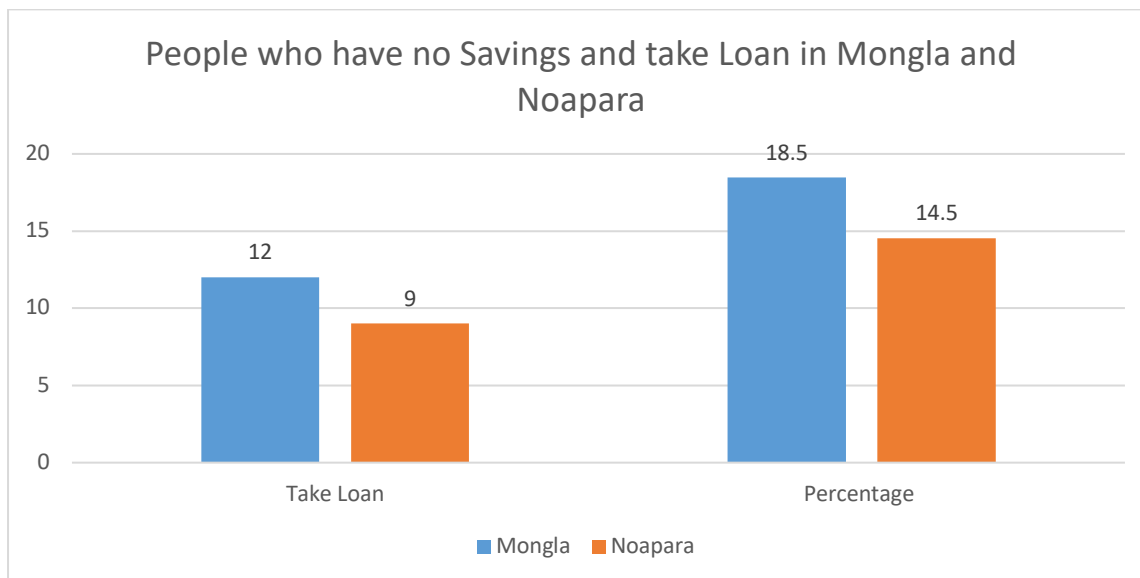
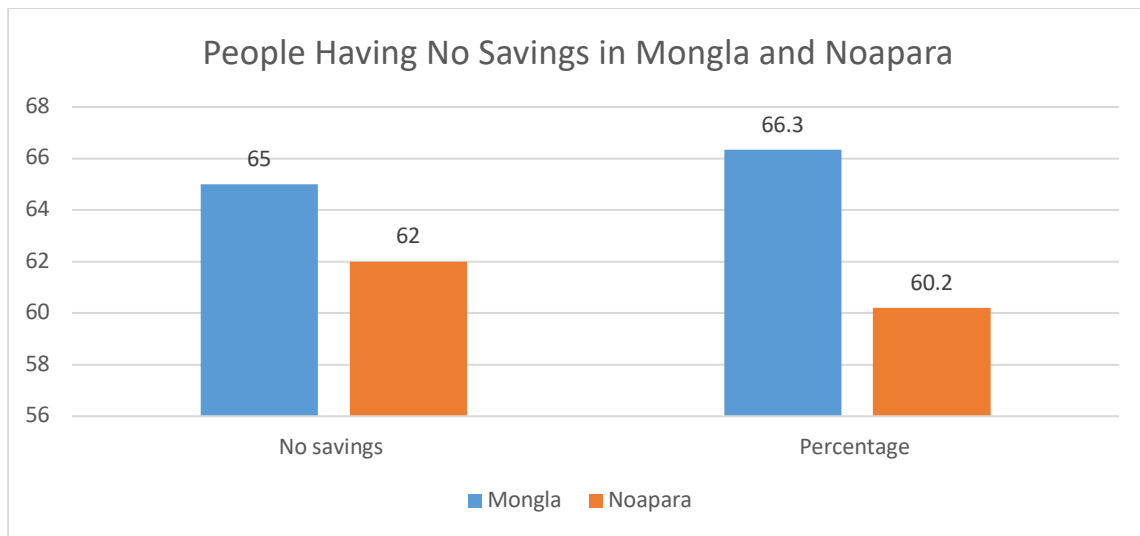


4.3.1. If the answer is no, then how do you cover all the expenses?

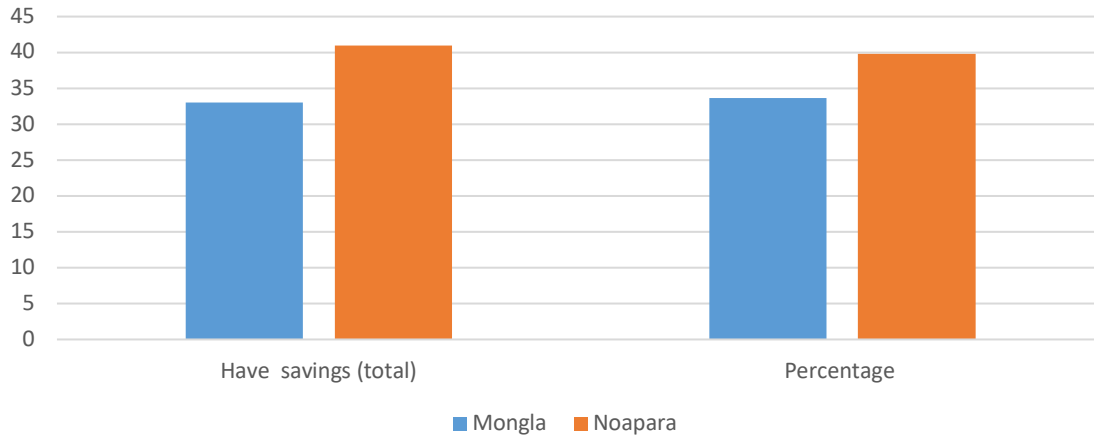
Source of Loans to Cover Regular Expenses
(Total Number of People for this Question in Mongla and Noapara is 40)



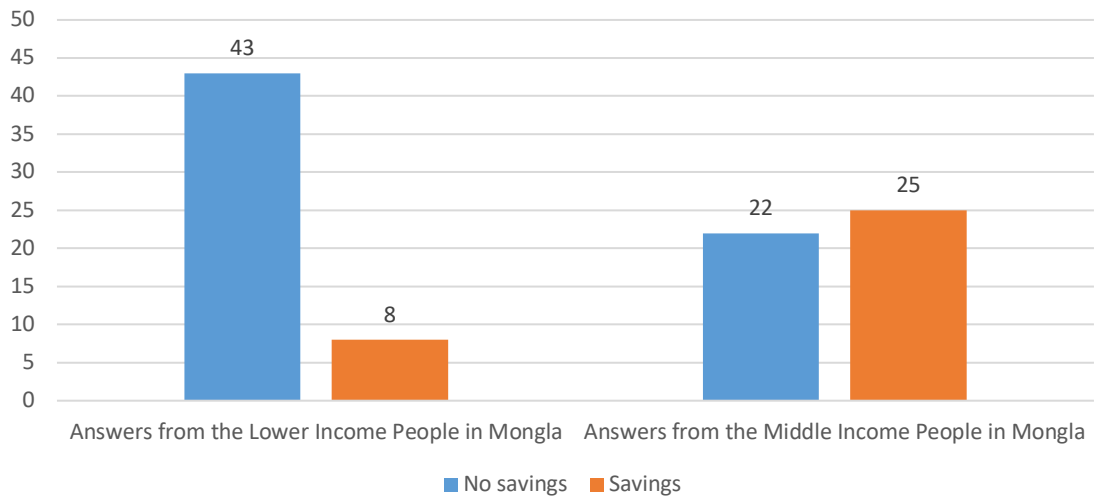
4.4. Do you have savings?

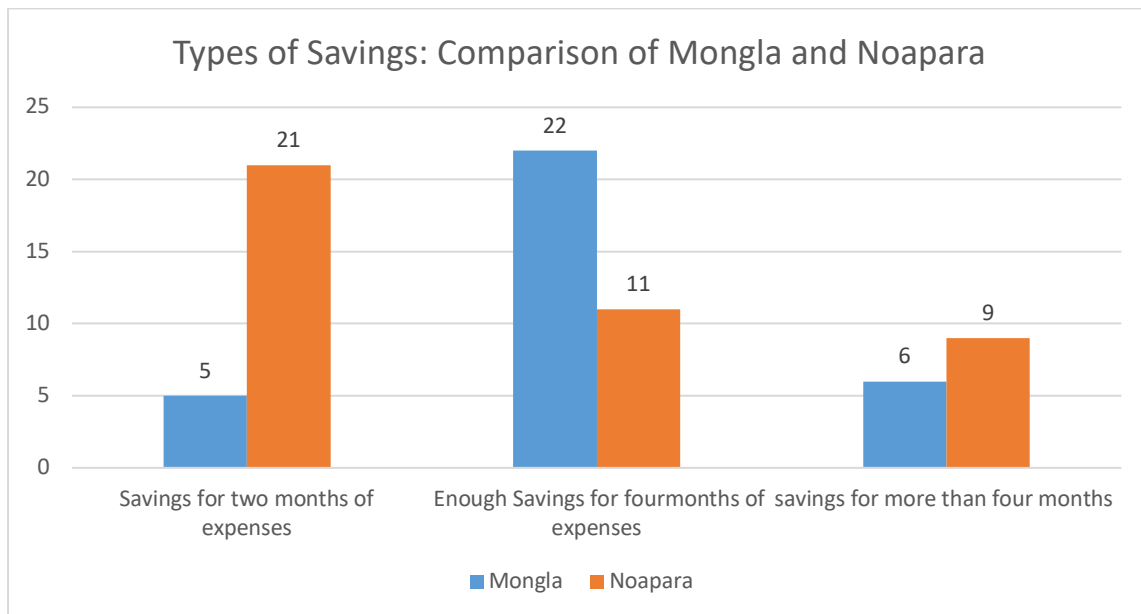
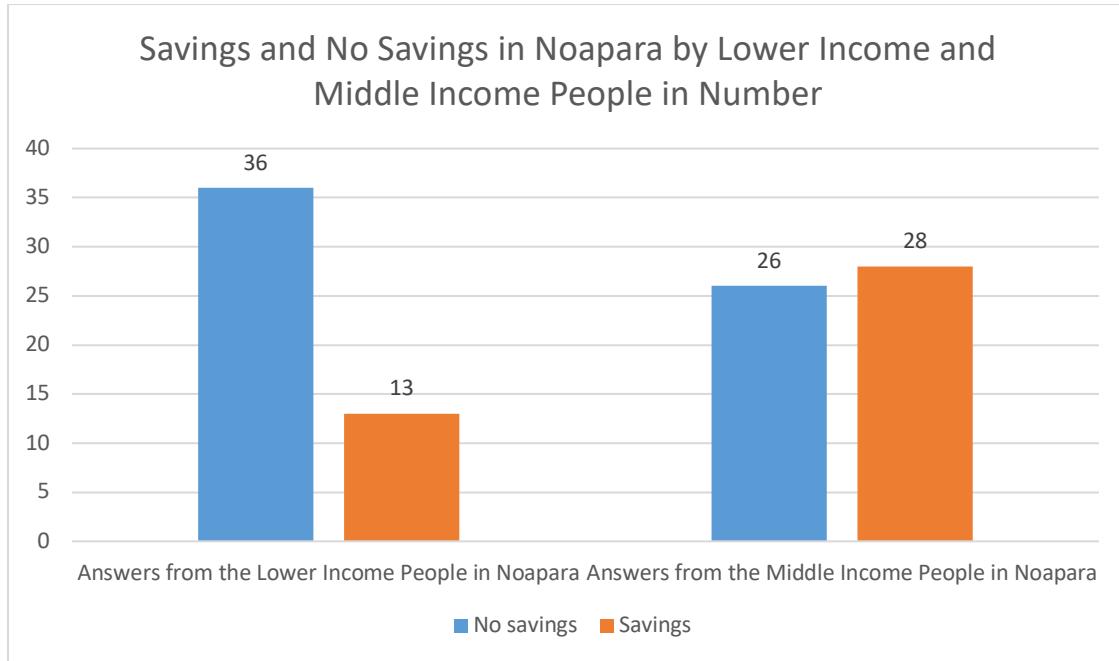


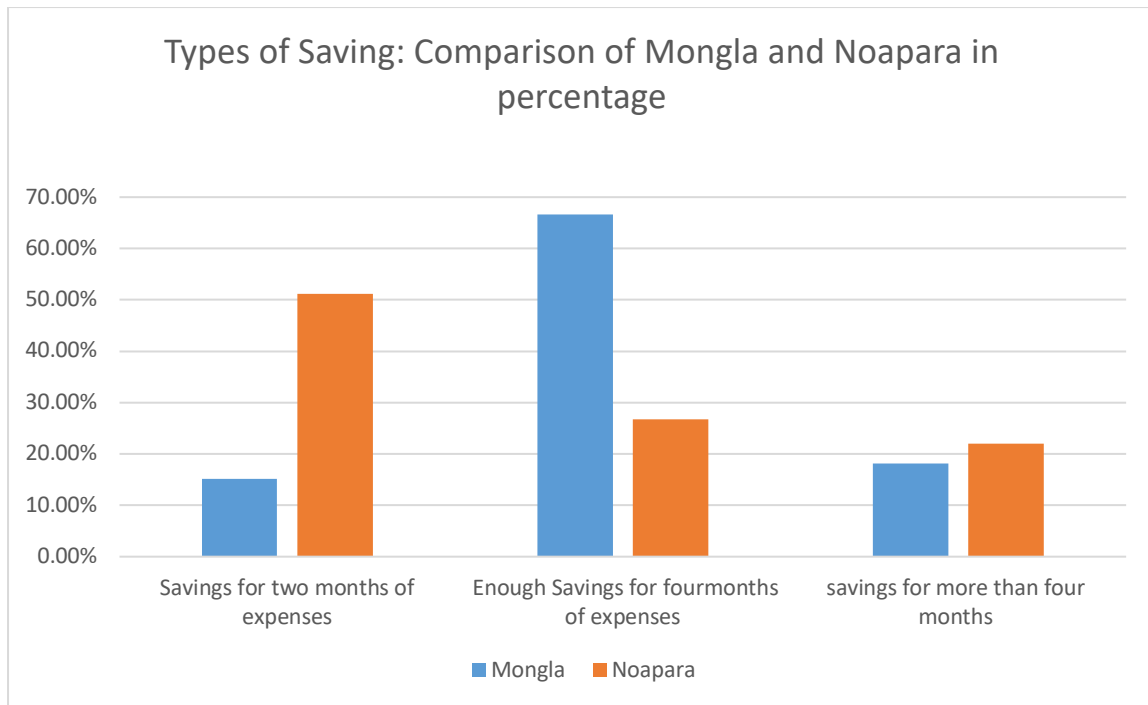
Comparison of People Having Savings in Mongla and Noapara



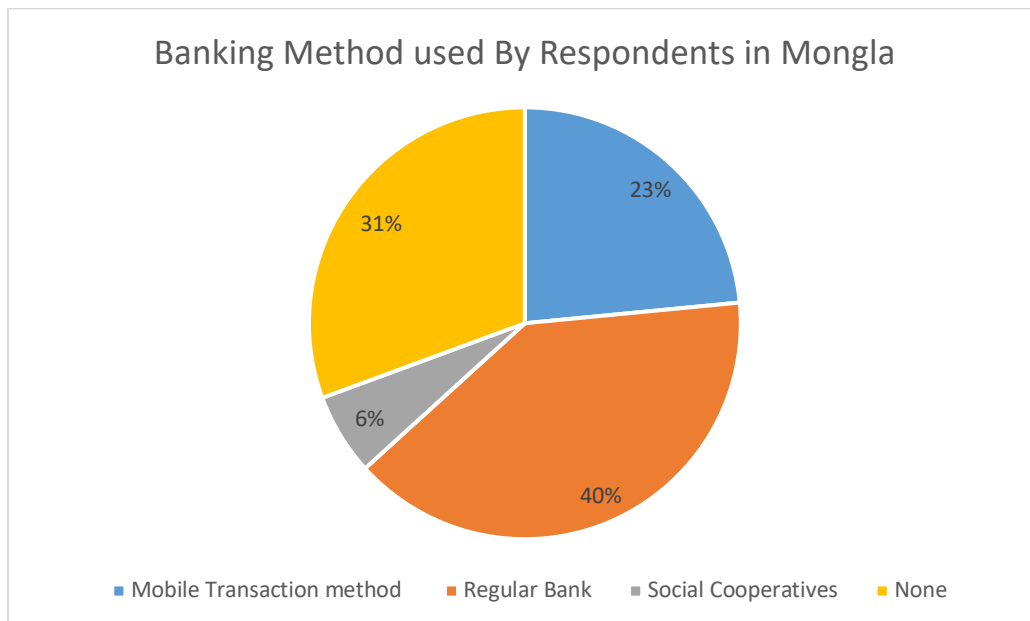
Savings and No Savings in Mongla by Lower Income and Middle Income People in Number



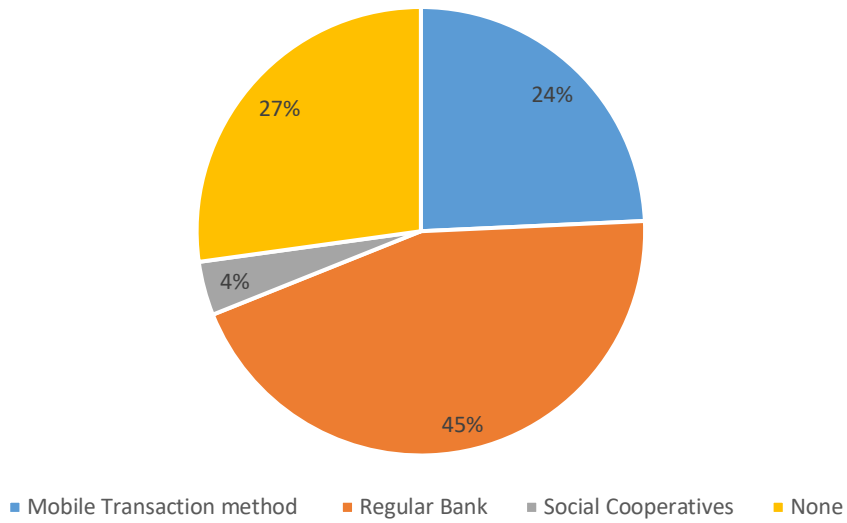




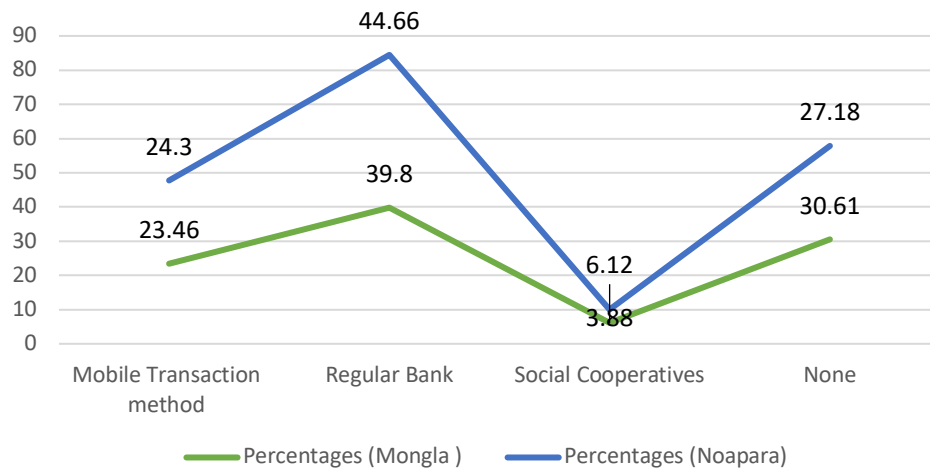
4.5. Which of the following banking transaction methods do your family use?



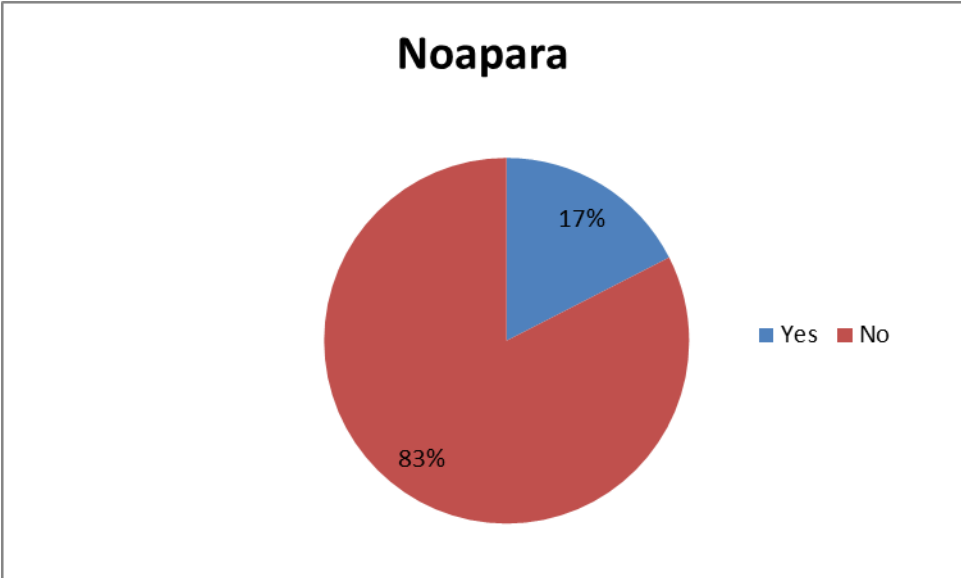
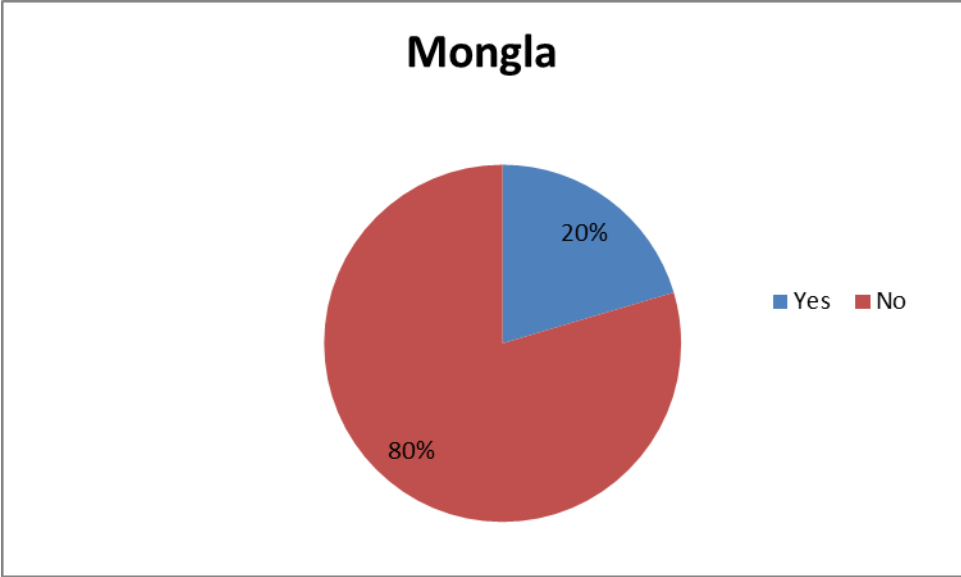
Banking Method used by Respondents in Noapara



Comparison of Banking Method used by Mongla and Noapara Respondents

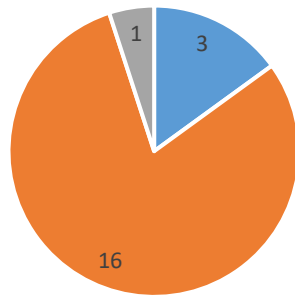


4.6 Do you rely on financial support from someone who does not live here at the moment?



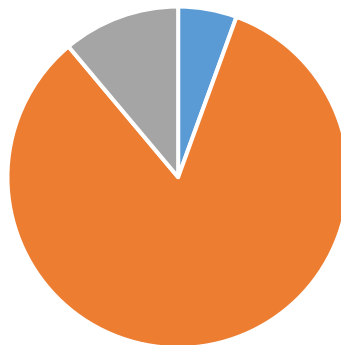
4.6.1 If yes, who provides financial support?

Respondents in Mongla Receive Financial Support from the Following Sources



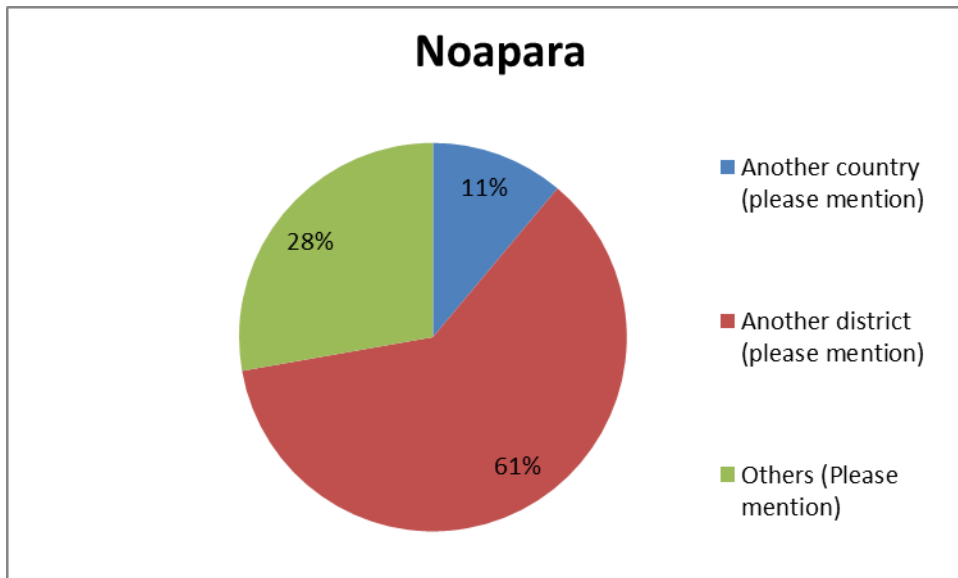
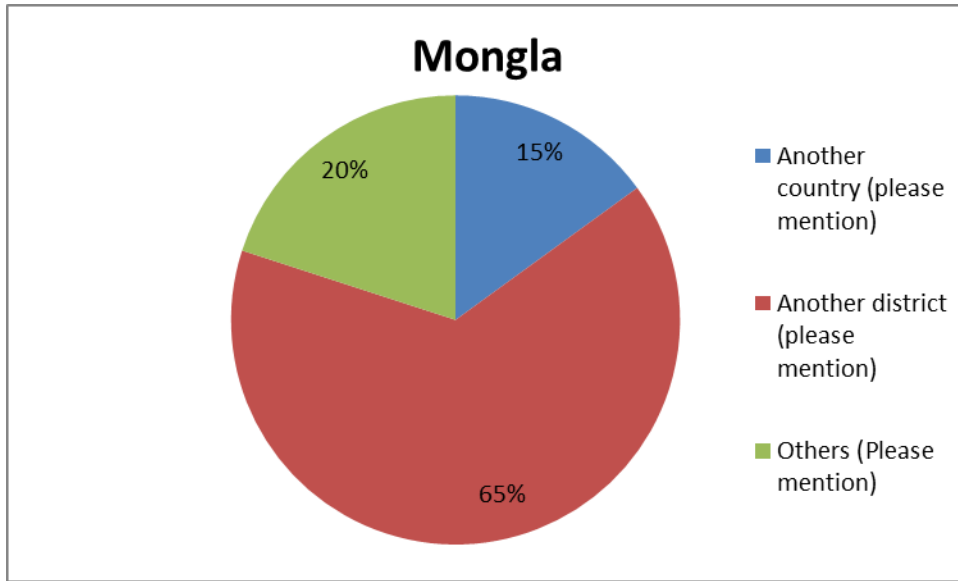
■ Husband ■ Other Relatives ■ Friends

Respondents in Noapara Receive Financial Support from the Following Sources

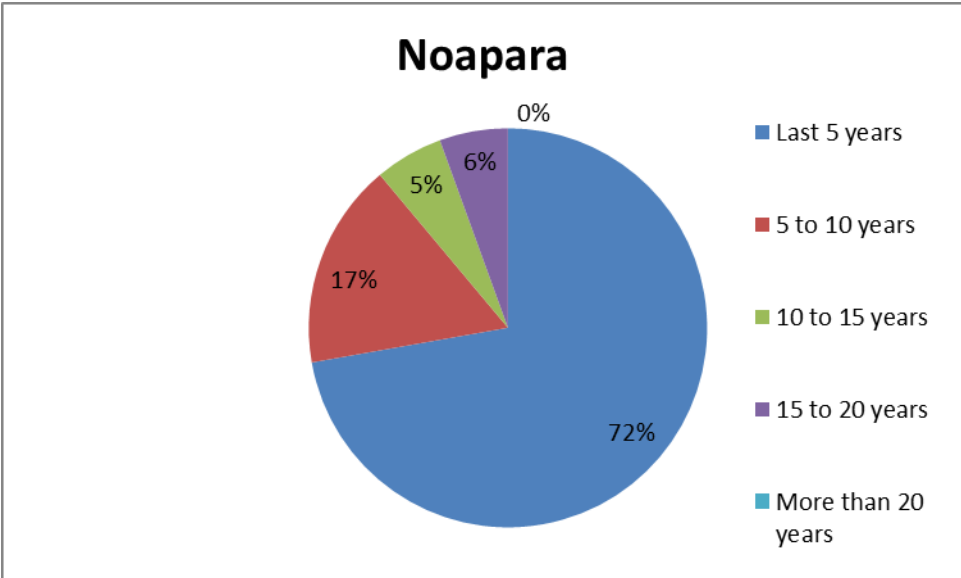
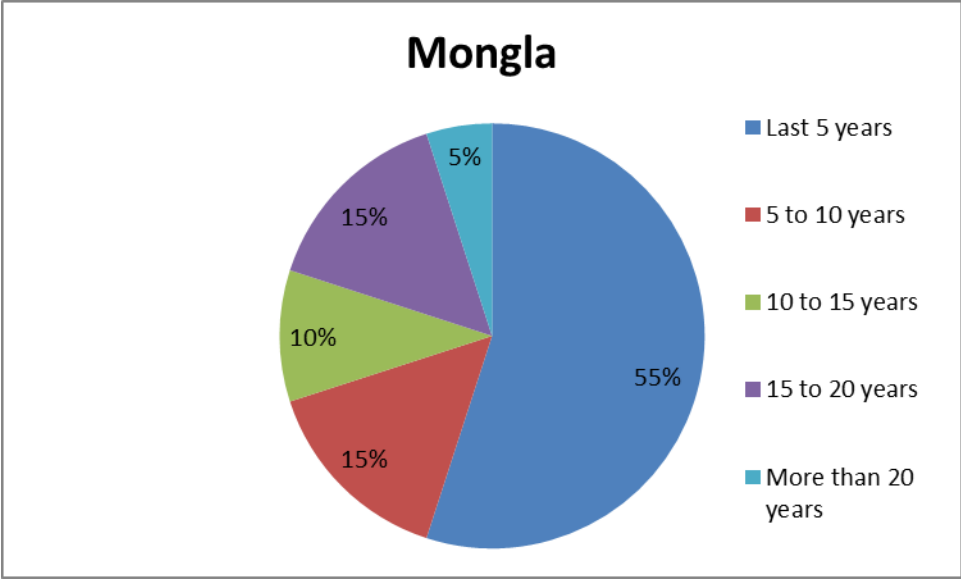


■ Husband ■ Other Relatives ■ Friends

4.6.2 From where do they send the support?

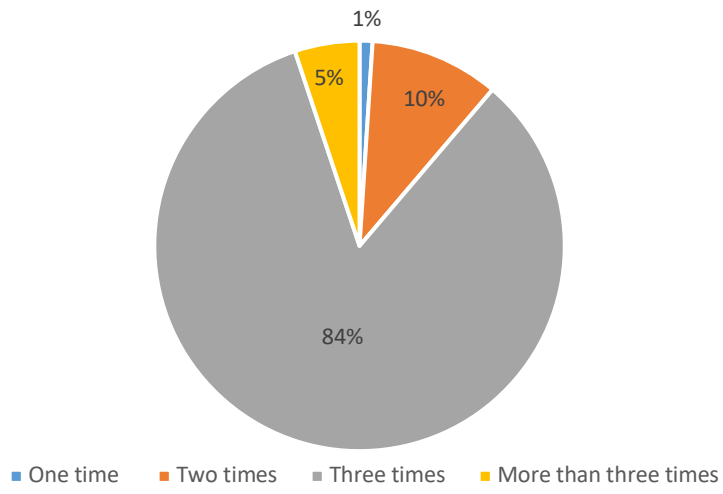


4.6.3 For how long have they been sending the financial support?

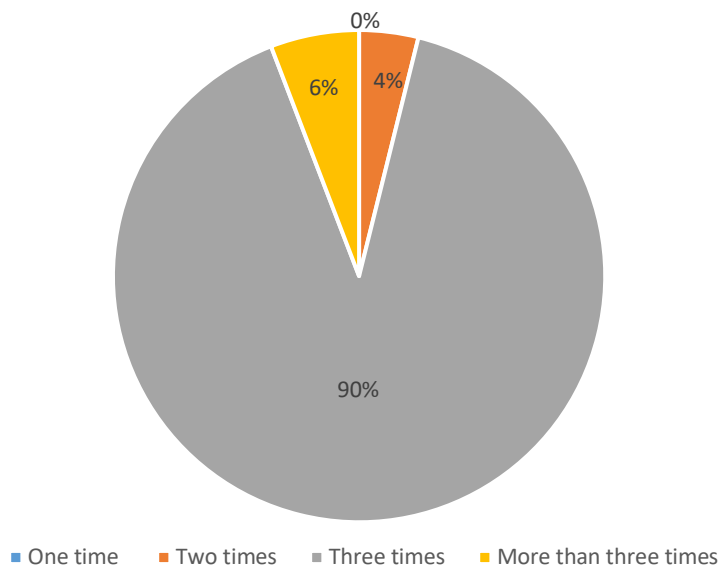


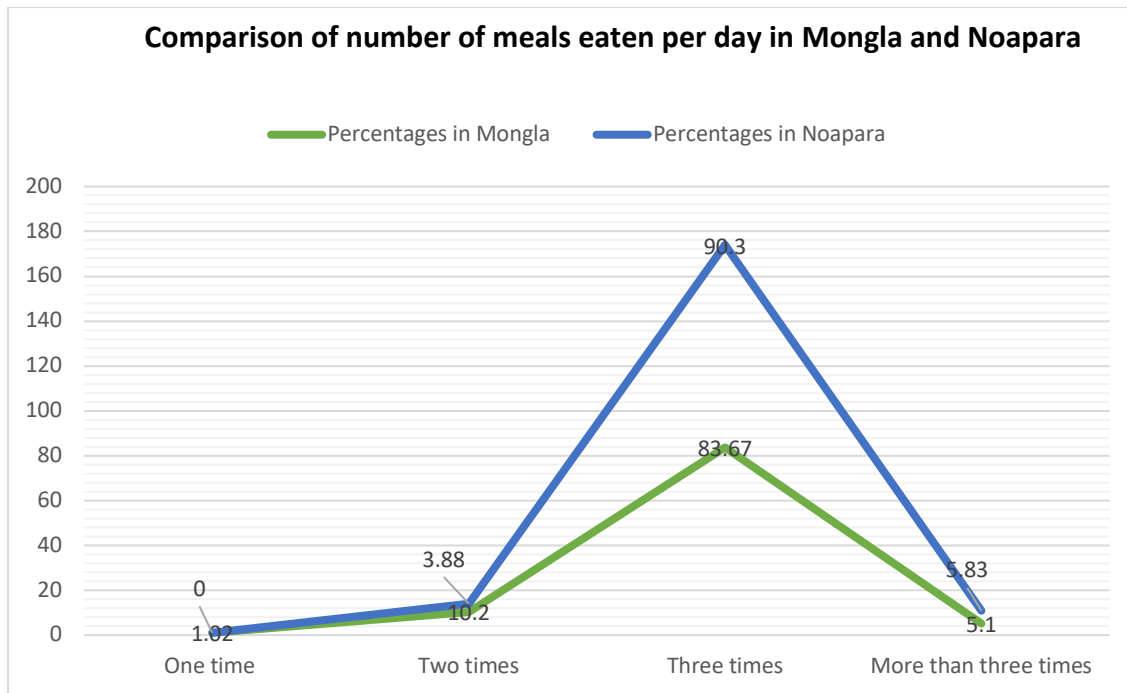
5.1 How many meals do you eat every day?

Number of Meals Eaten per Day in Mongla

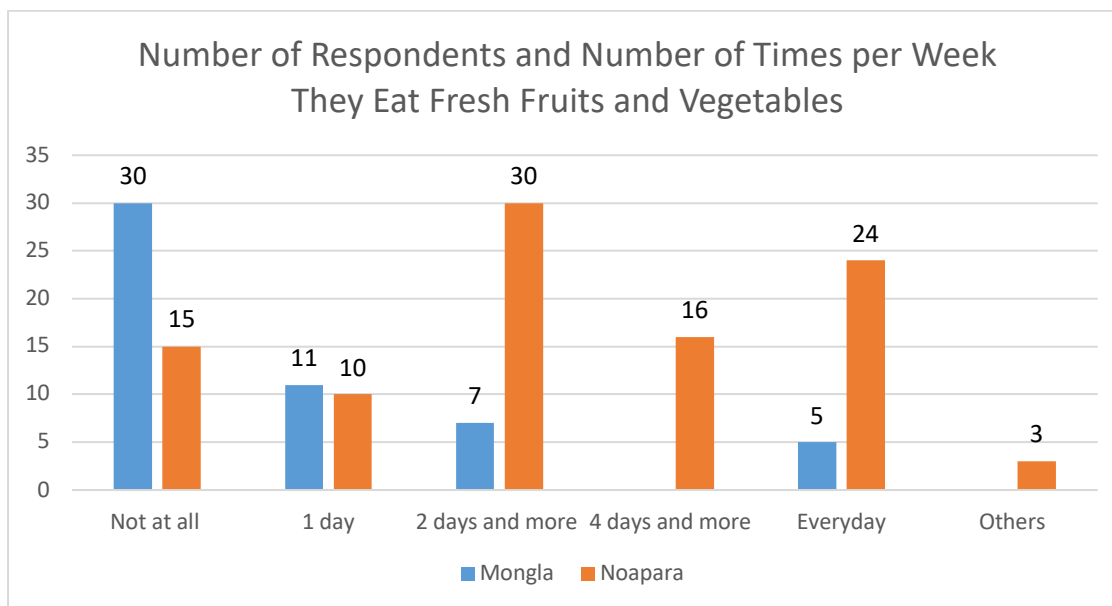


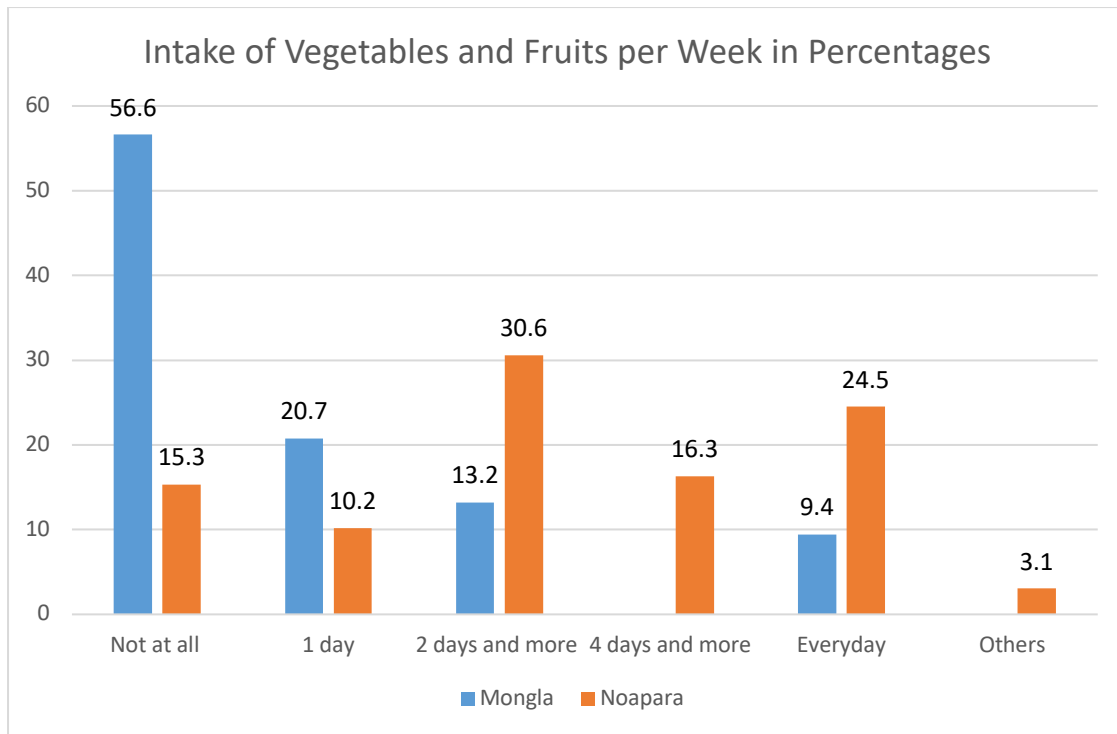
Number of Meals Eaten per day in Noapara





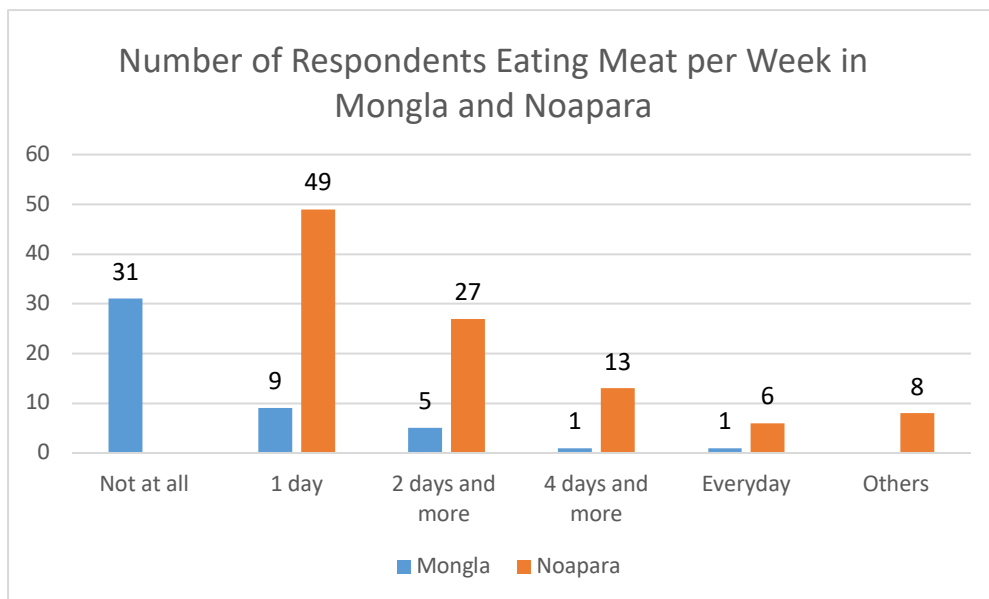
5.2. How many times a week do you eat fresh fruits and vegetables?

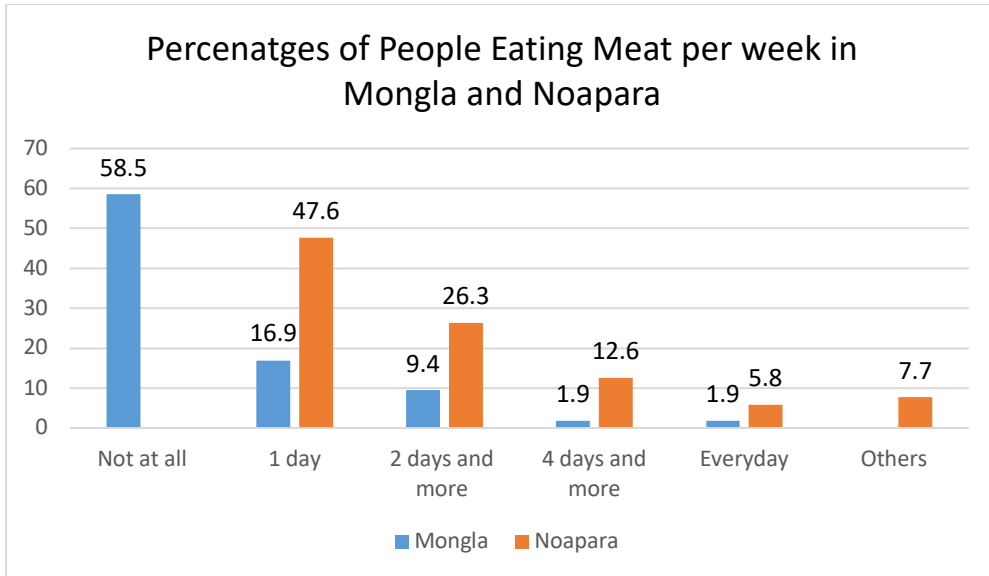




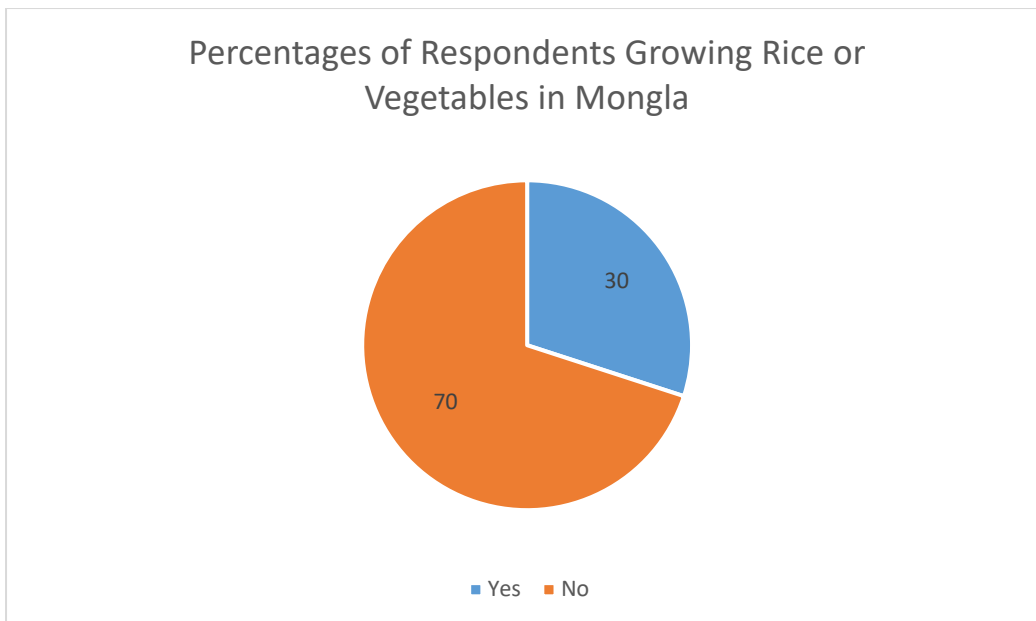
In Mongla, 53 people answered this question and in Noapara 98 respondents answered this question. That is why some answers are missing. It is the same for 5.3

5.3. How many times a week do you eat meat?

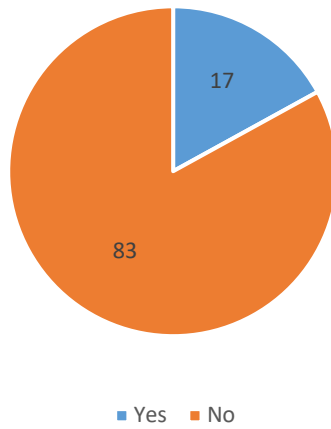




5.4 Do you grow rice or vegetables or farm fish here?

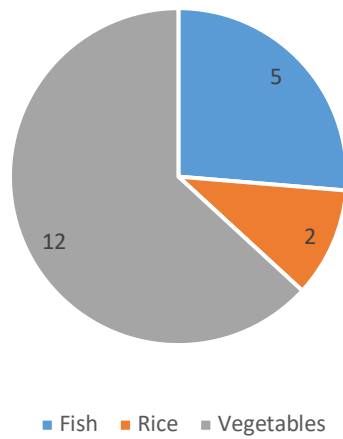


Percentages of Respondents Growing Rice or Vegetables in Noapara

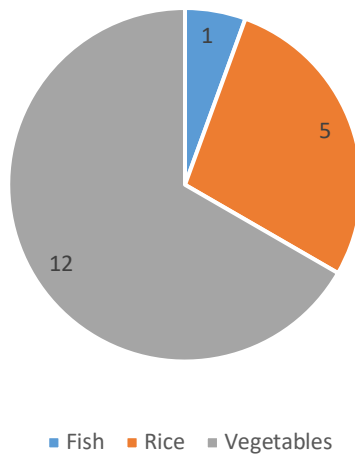


5.4.1 If yes, then what do you grow?

Number of Respondents who Grow Rice, Fish or Vegetables in Mongla

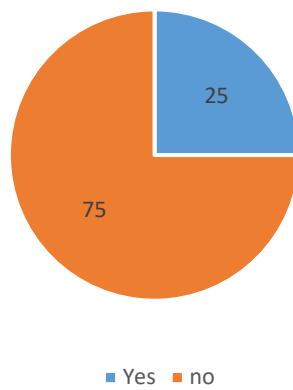


Number of Respondents who Grow Rice, Fish or Vegetables in Noapara

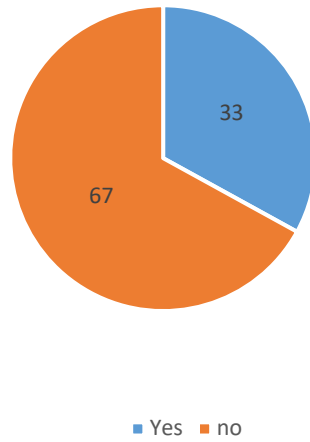


5.5 Do you grow rice to sell in the market?

Do Respondents Grow Rice to Sell in the Market in Mongla



Do Respondents Grow Rice to Sell in the Market in Noapara

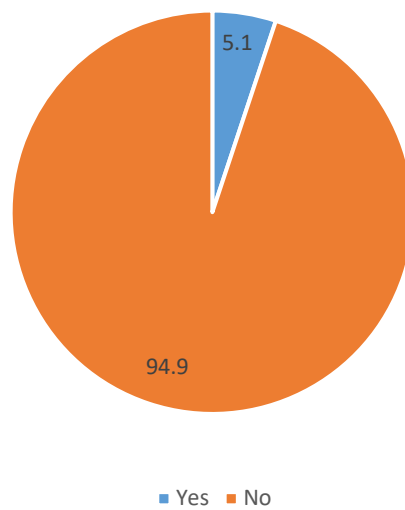


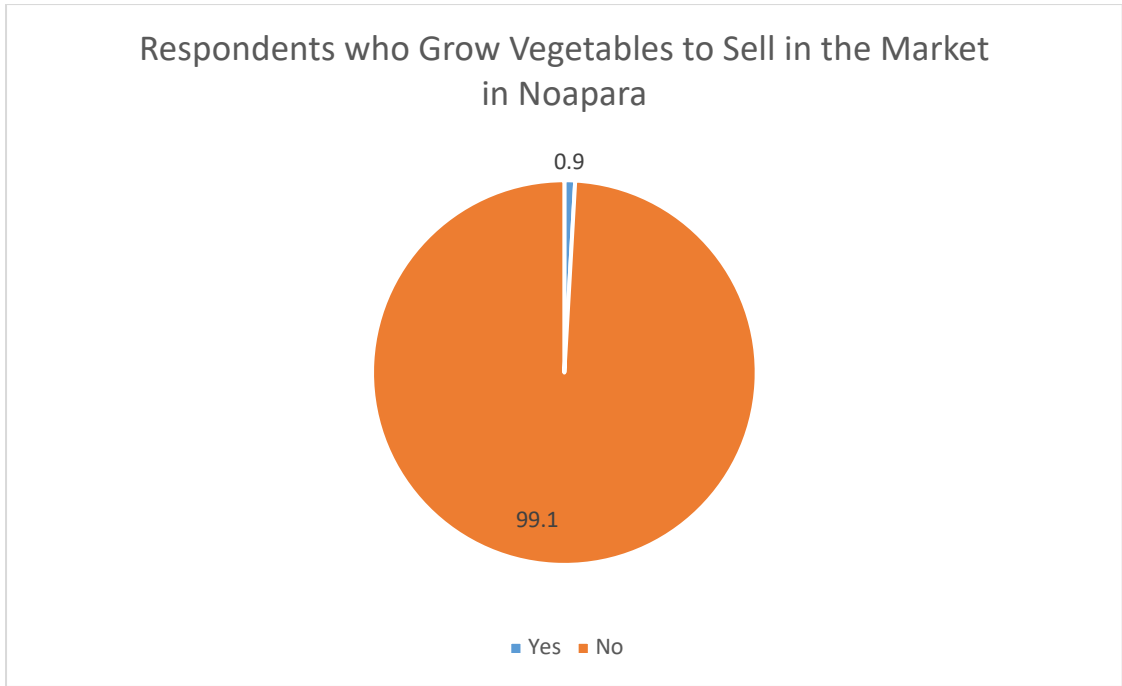
5.5.1. If yes, what proportion do you sell?

In Mongla there is a person who sell all of the rice proportion and in Noapara there are two people who sell all less than 25% rice.

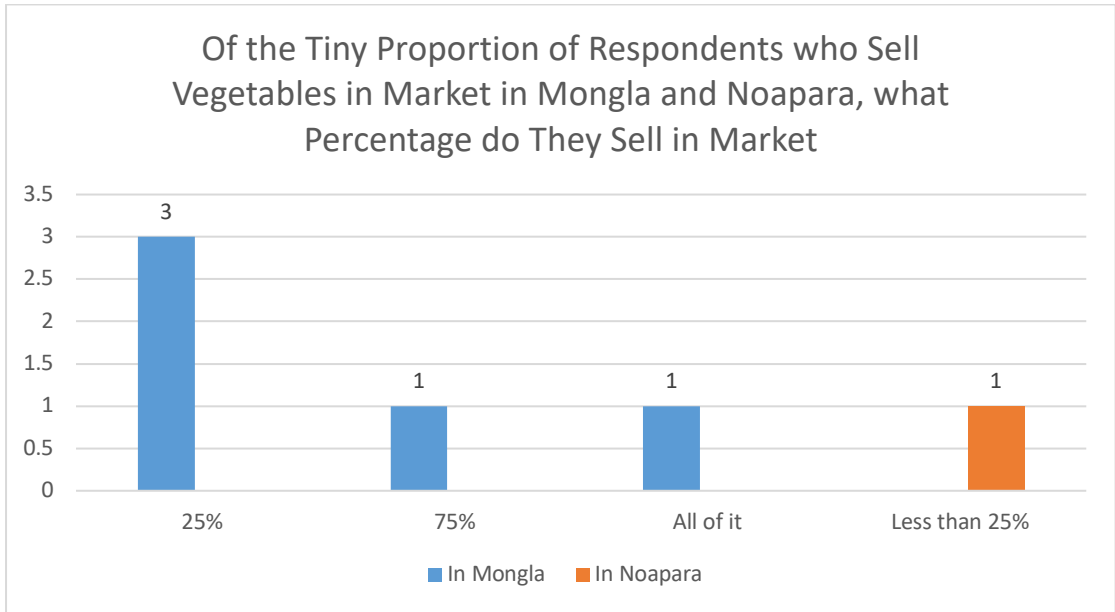
5.6 Do you grow vegetables to sell in the market?

Respondents who Grow Vegetables to Sell in the Market in Mongla



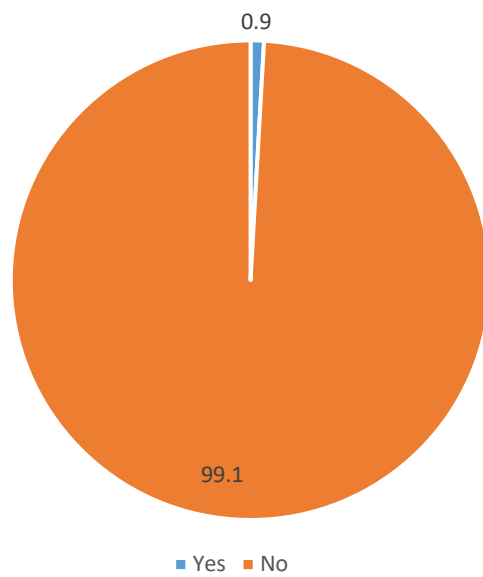


5.6.1. If yes, what proportion do you sell?

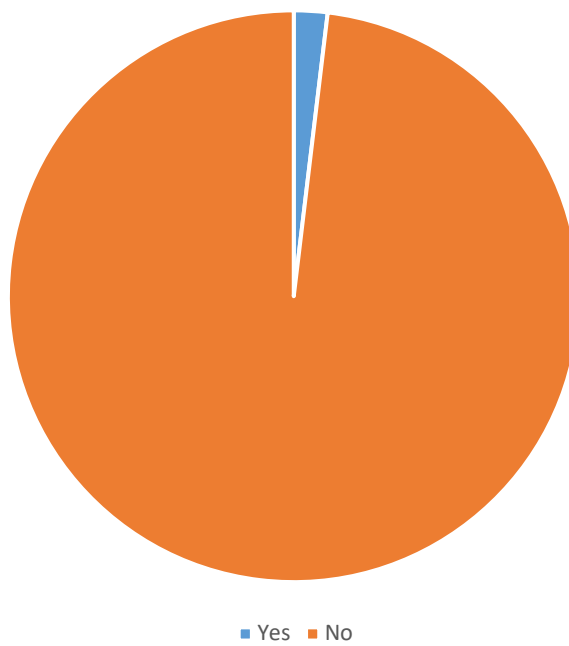


5.7 Do you grow fish to sell in the market?

Do Respondents Grow Fish to Sell in the Market in Mongla

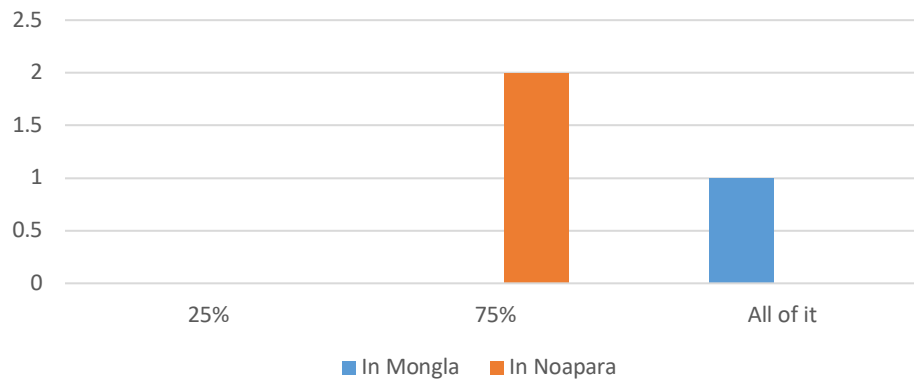


Do Respondents Grow Fish to Sell in the Market in Noapara



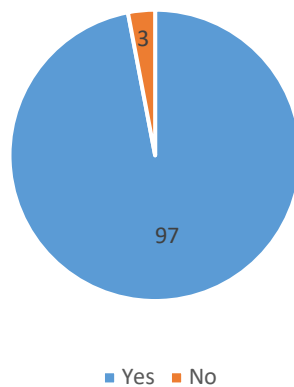
5.7.1 If yes, what proportion do you sell?

Of the Tiny Proportion of Respondents who Sell Fish in Market in Mongla and Noapara, what Percentage do they Sell in Market

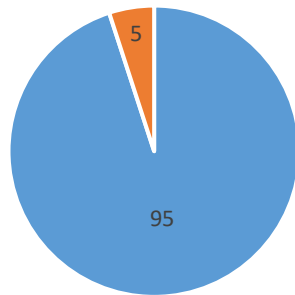


5.8 Do you purchase any of your food?

Do you Purchase any of your Food? Mongla (In Percentages)



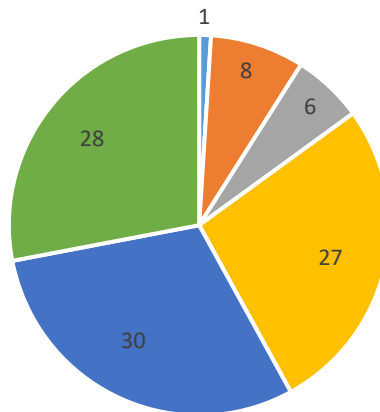
Do you Purchase any of your Food? Noapara (In Percentages)



■ Yes ■ No

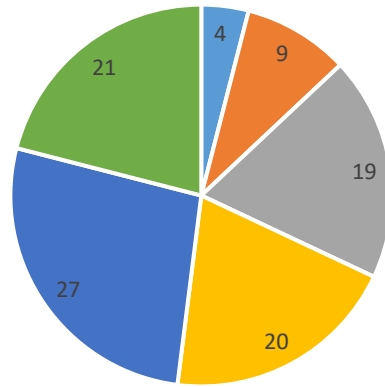
5.9 What percentage of your monthly income is spent on food?

Percentage of Monthly Income Spent on Food according to Mongla Respondents in Percentages



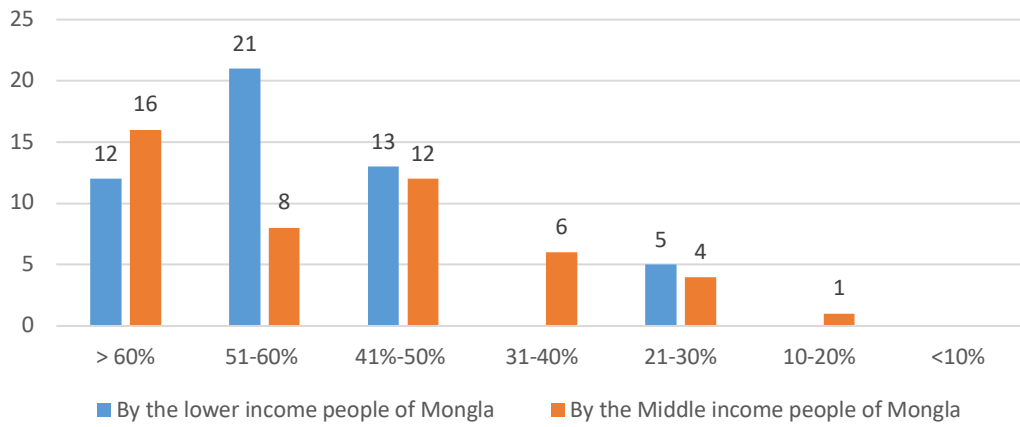
■ 10-20% ■ 21-30% ■ 31-40% ■ 41-50% ■ 50-60% ■ >60%

Percentage of Monthly Income Spent on Food according to Noapara Respondents in Percentages

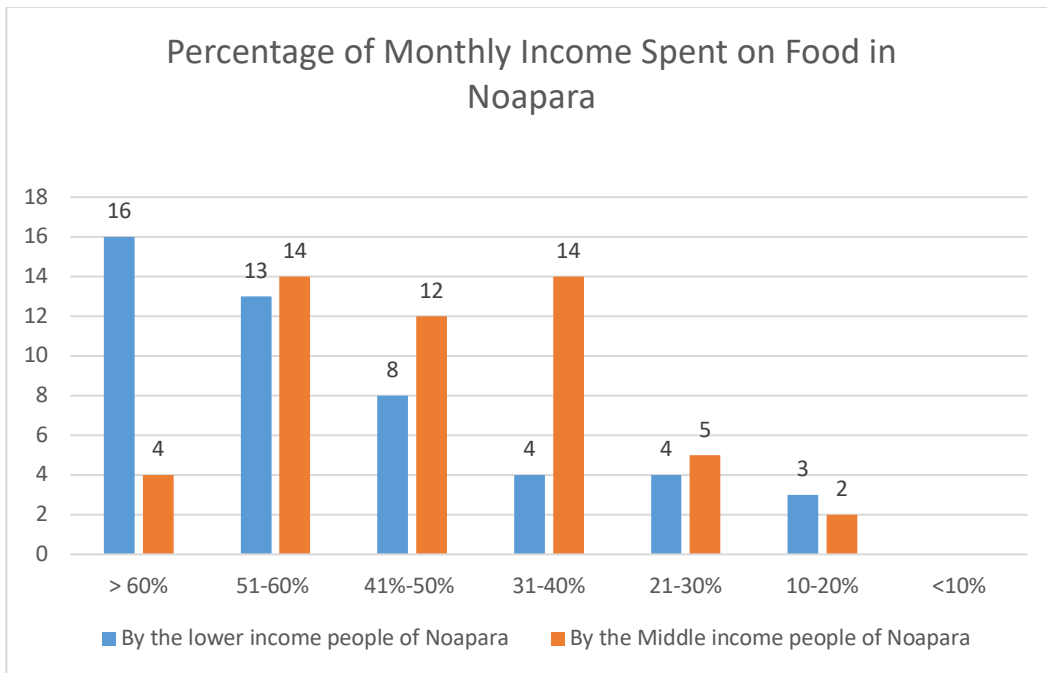


■ 10-20% ■ 21-30% ■ 31-40% ■ 41-50% ■ 50-60% ■ >60%

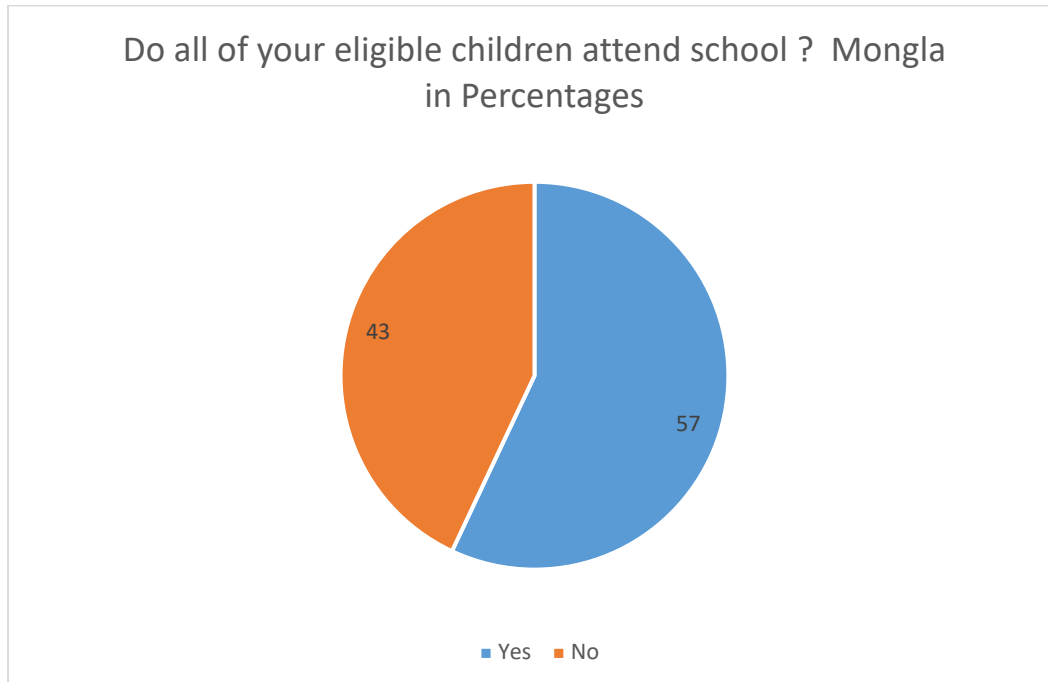
Percentage of Monthly Income Spent on Food in Mongla



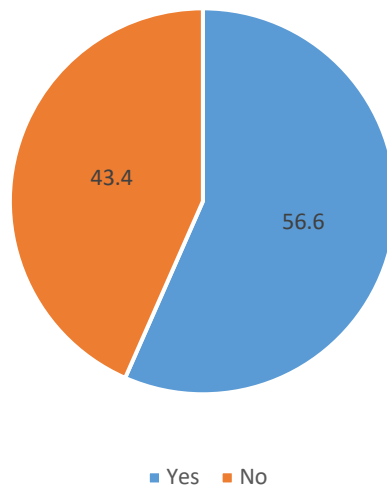
■ By the lower income people of Mongla ■ By the Middle income people of Mongla



6.1 Do all of your eligible children attend school?

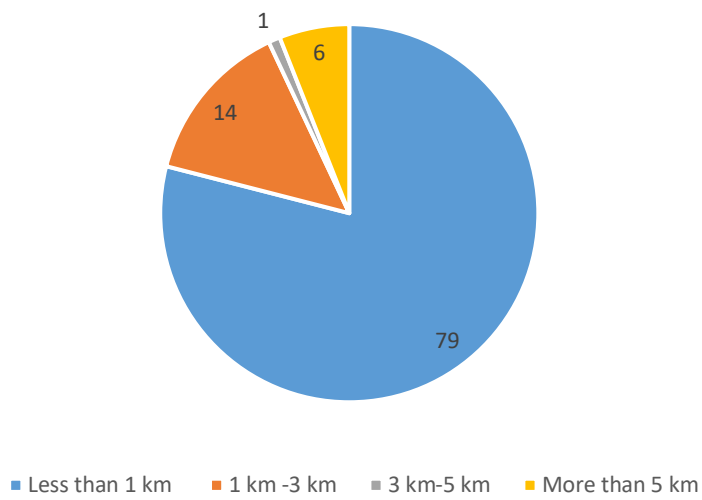


Do all of your eligible children attend school ?
Noapara in Percentages

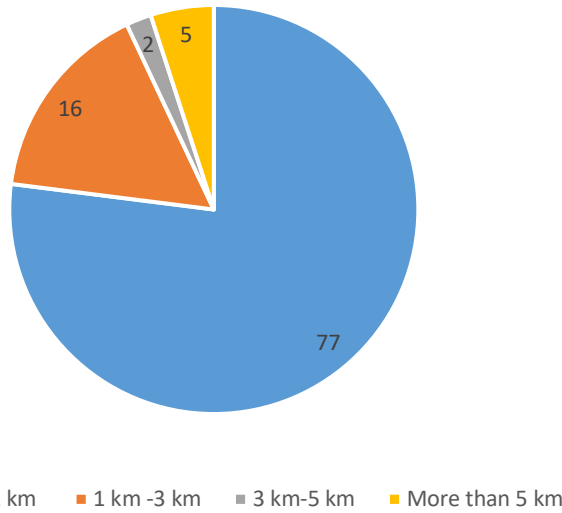


6.2 How far is school from your house?

How Far is School from your House ? Mongla in Percentages

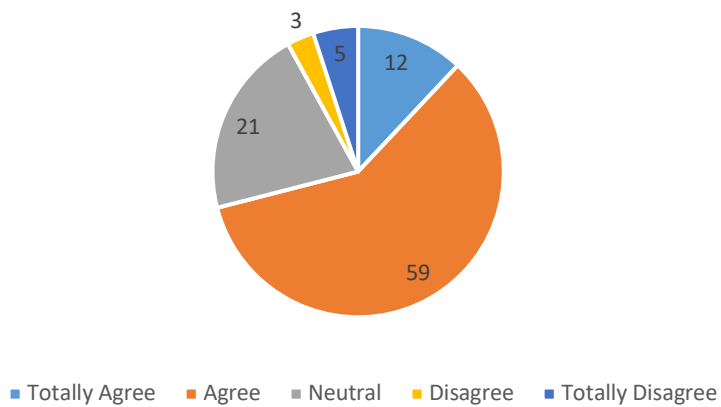


How Far is School from your House ? Noapara in Percentages

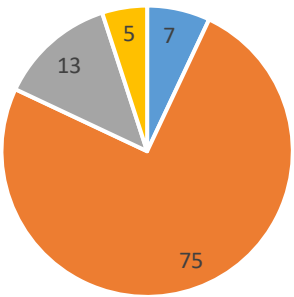


6.3 Do your children have good teachers at school?

Do your children have good teachers at school ? Percentages of People Answered in Mongla



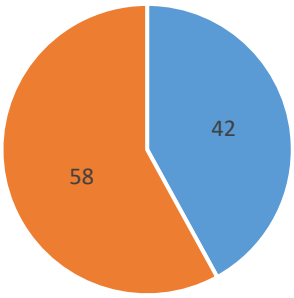
Do your children have good teachers at school ?
Percentages of People Answered in Noapara



■ Totally Agree ■ Agree ■ Neutral ■ Disagree ■ Totally Disagree

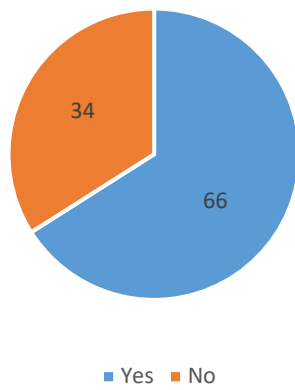
6.4 Do your children avail private tutoring?

Do your Children Avail Private Tutoring ? In Mongla in Percentages



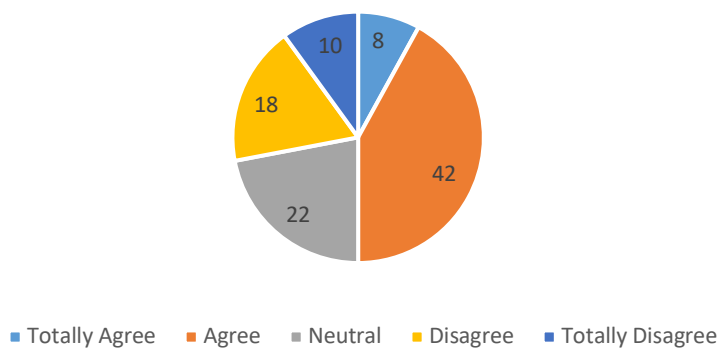
■ Yes ■ No

Do your Children Avail Private Tutoring ? In Noapara in Percentages

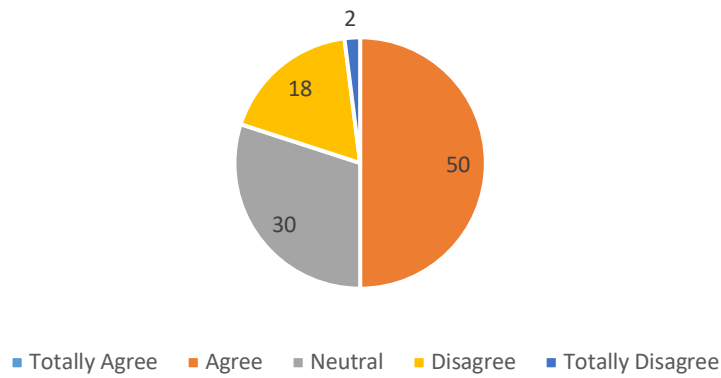


6.5 Local schools have all the facilities that are required for the development of children

Local Schools have All the Facilities that are Required for the Development of Children in Mongla in Percentages

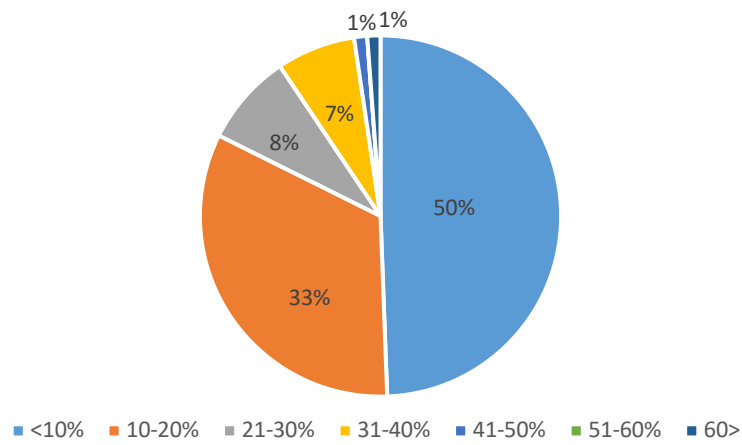


Local Schools have All the Facilities that are Required for the Development of Children in Noapara in Percentages

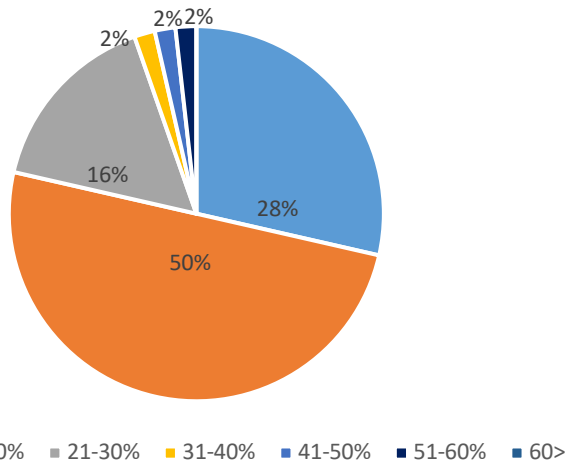


6.6 What percentage of your monthly income is spent on education?

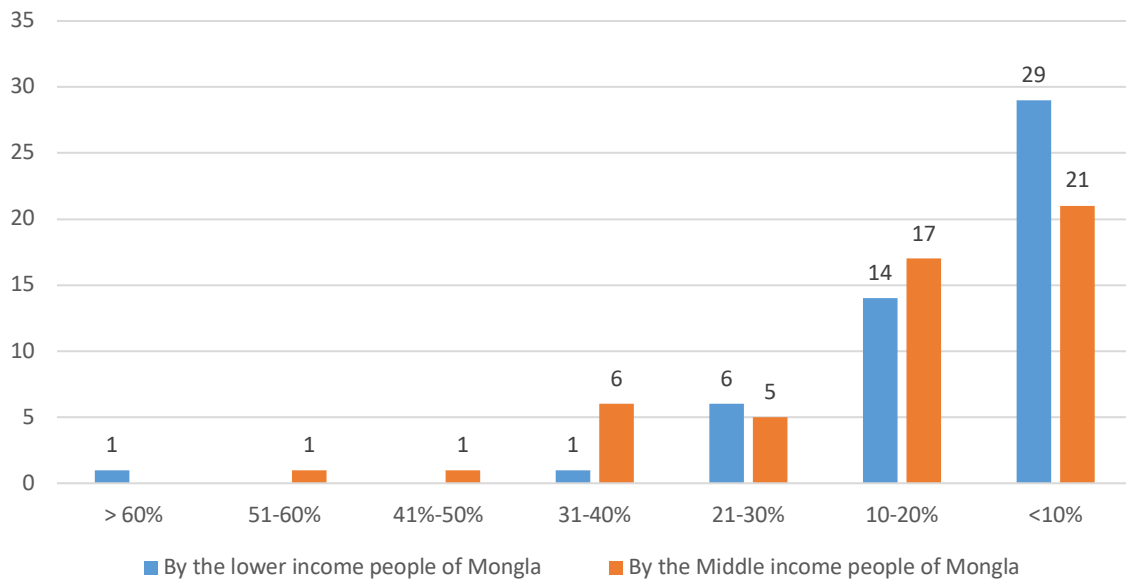
Percentage of Respondent's Monthly Income Spent on Education in Mongla

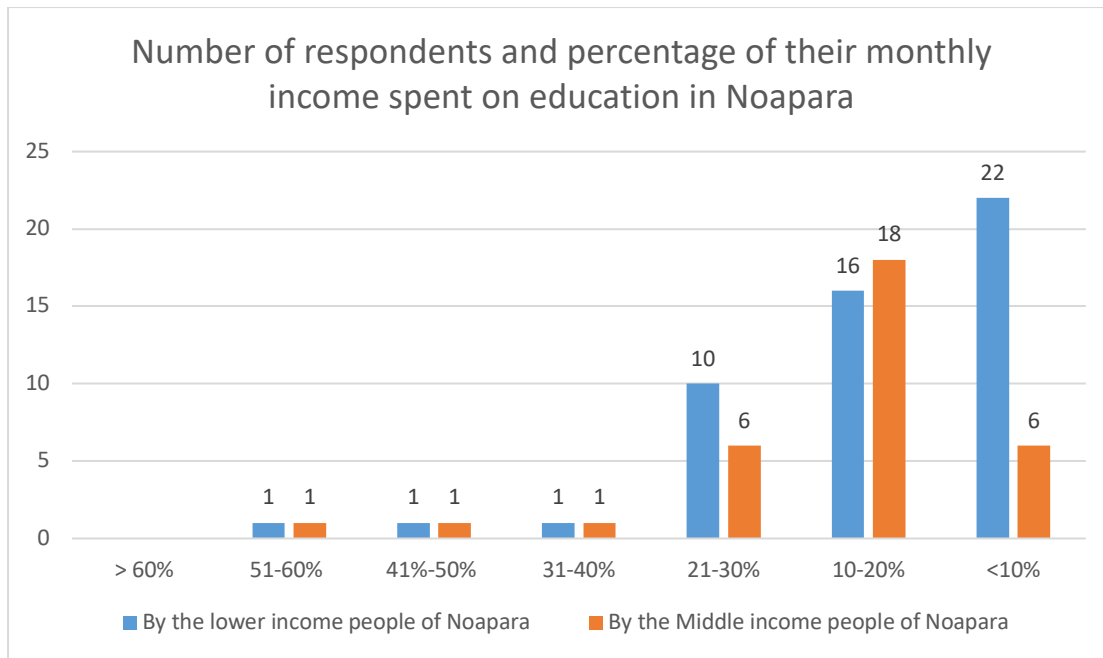


Percentage of Respondent's Monthly Income Spent on Education in Noapara

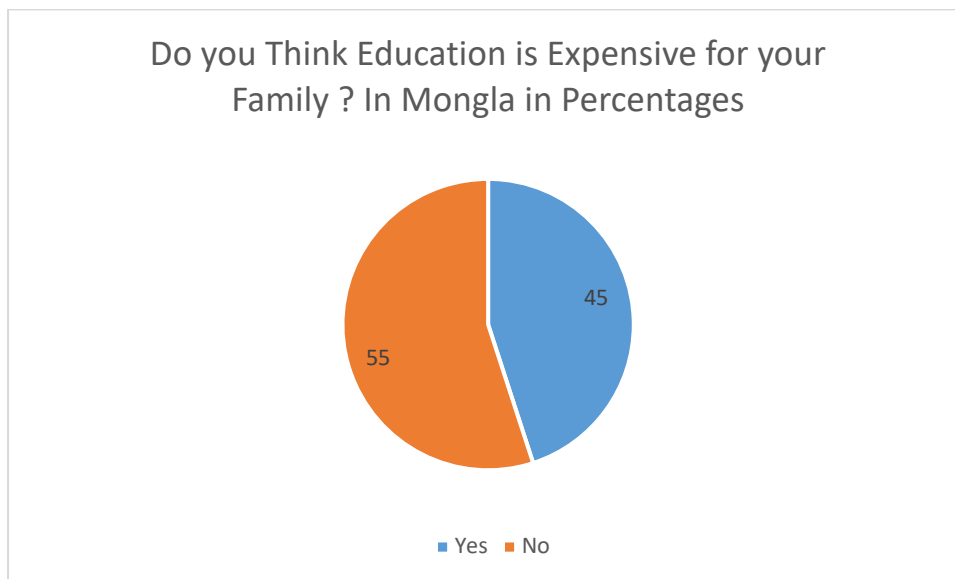


Number of respondents and percentage of their monthly income spent on education in Mongla

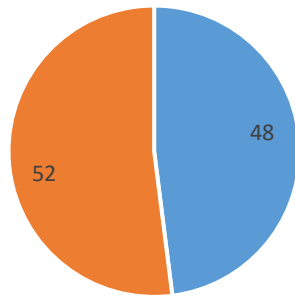




6.7 Do you think education is expensive for your family?

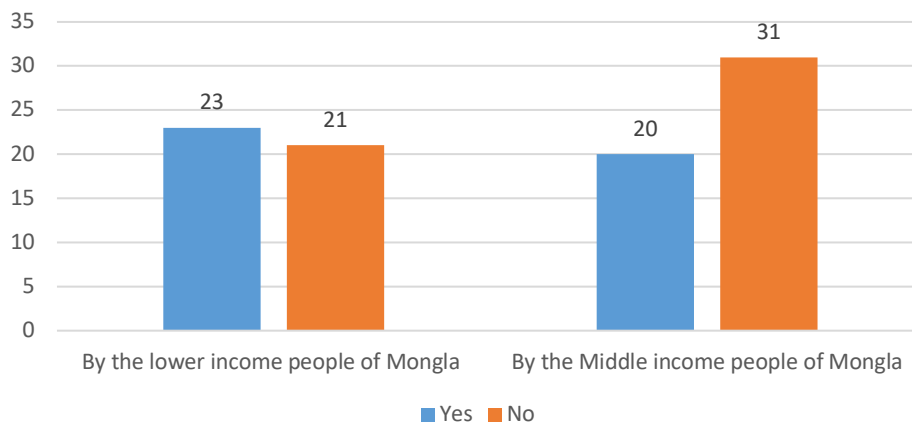


Do you Think Education is Expensive for your Family ? In Noapara in Percentages



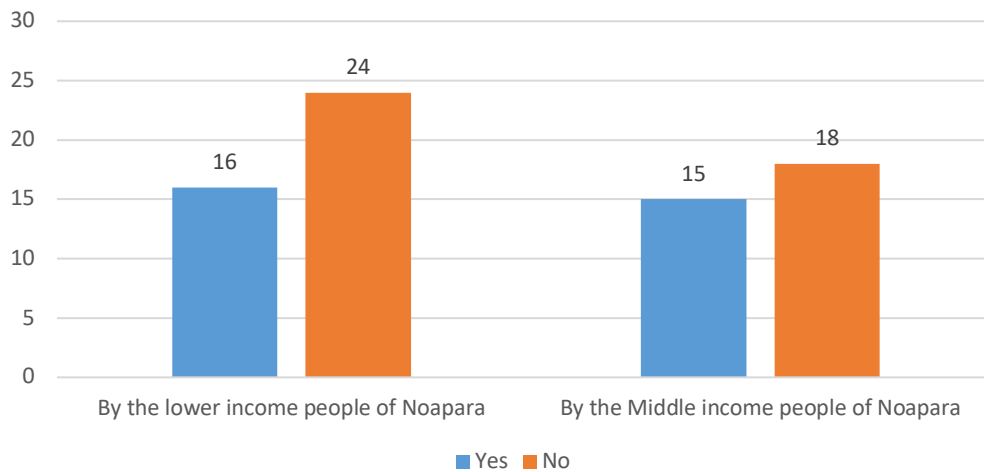
■ Yes ■ No

Perception of Whether Education is Expensive or Not for the Respondents in Mongla (In Numbers)



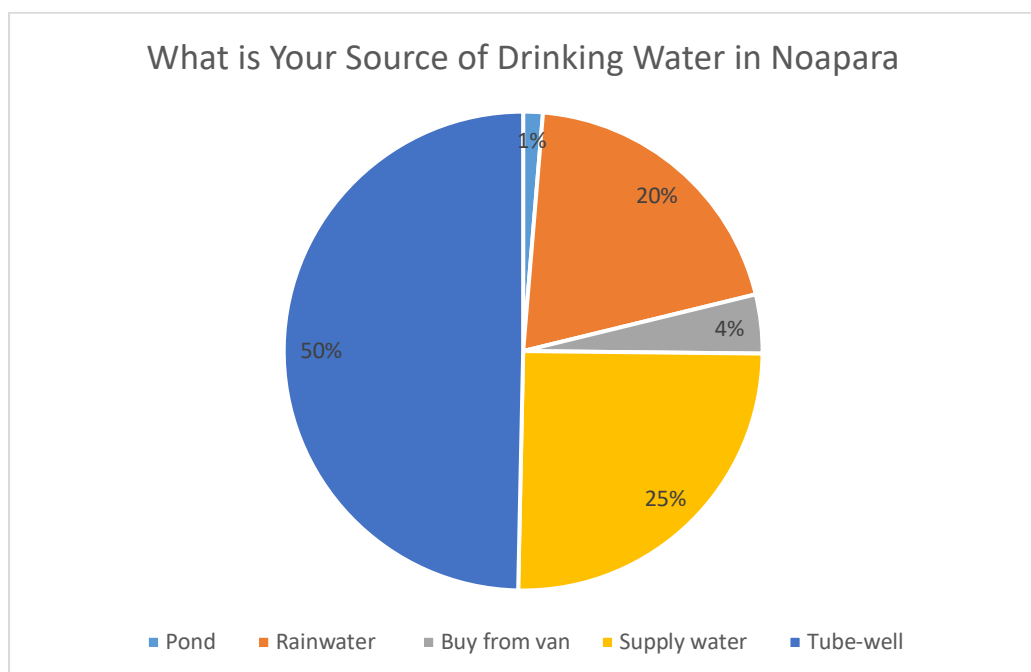
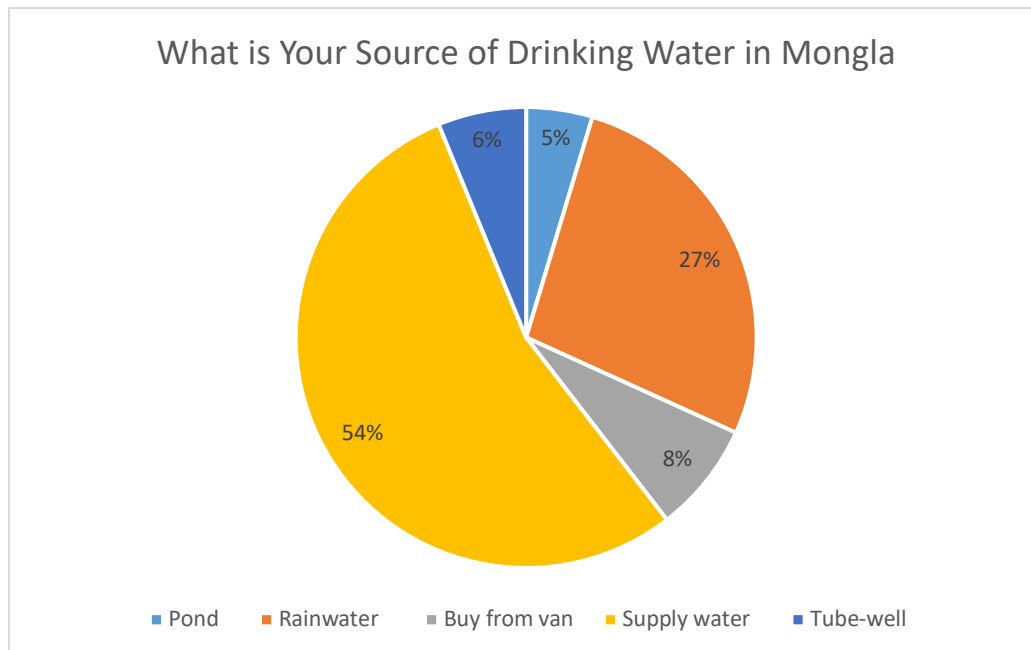
■ Yes ■ No

Perception of Whether Education is Expensive or Not for the Respondents in Noapara (In Numbers)



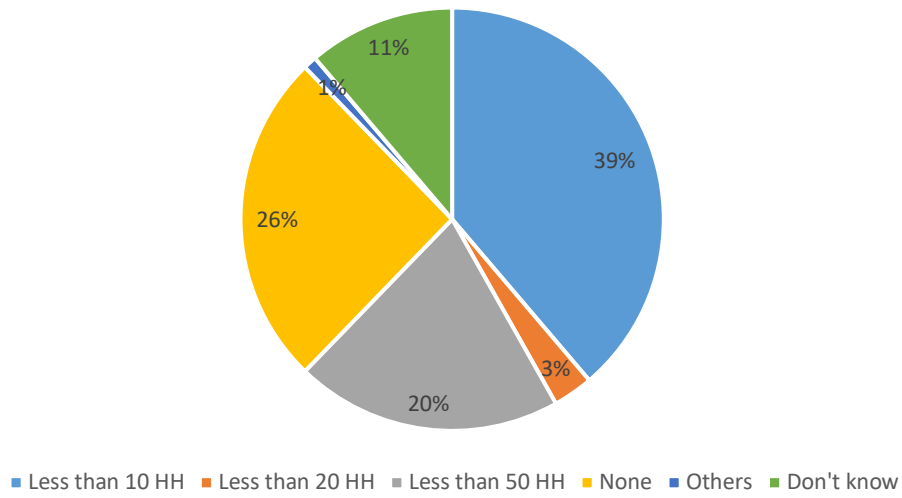
■ Yes ■ No

7.1 What is your source of drinking water?

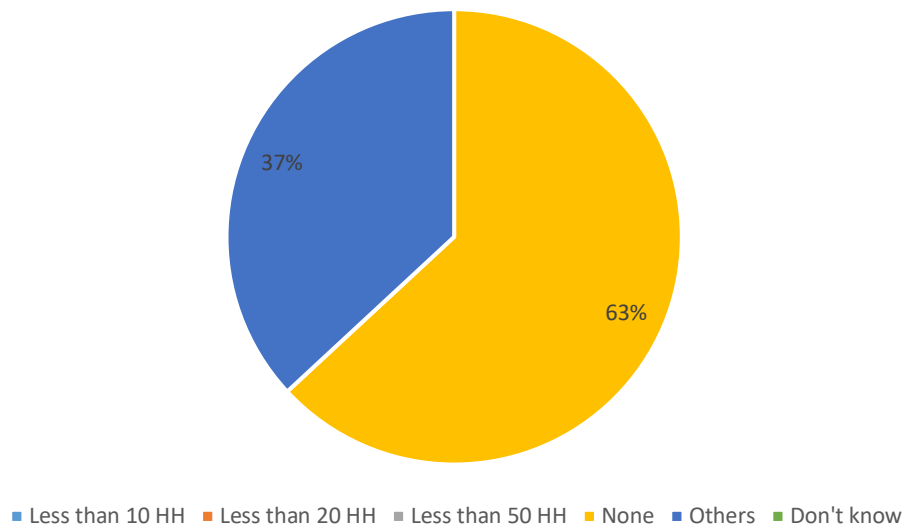


7.2 How many households share the same water supply?

How Many Households Share the Same Water Supply in Mongla

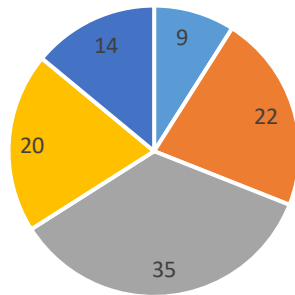


How Many Households Share the Same Water Supply in Noapara



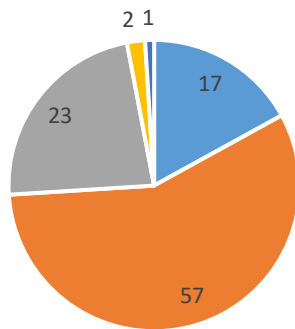
7.3 Rate the quality of water you typically consume

Rate the Quality of Water you Typically Consume in Mongla in Percentages



■ Very Good ■ Good ■ Acceptable ■ Bad ■ Very Bad

Rate the Quality of Water you Typically Consume in Noapara in Percentages



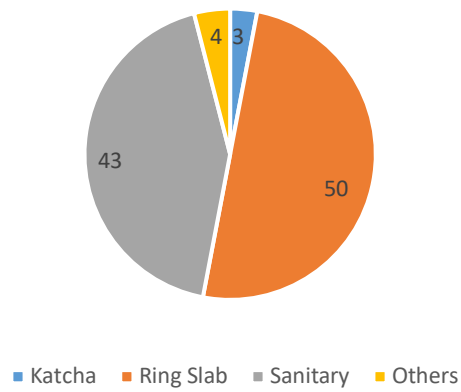
■ Very Good ■ Good ■ Acceptable ■ Bad ■ Very Bad

7.3.1 If others then mention

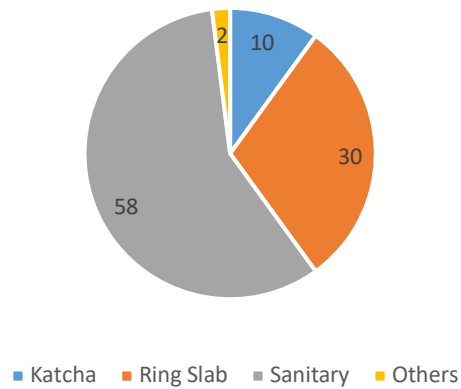
No answers by the participants

7.4 What type of latrine facilities do you have?

Type of Latrine Facilities Used by Respondents in Mongla

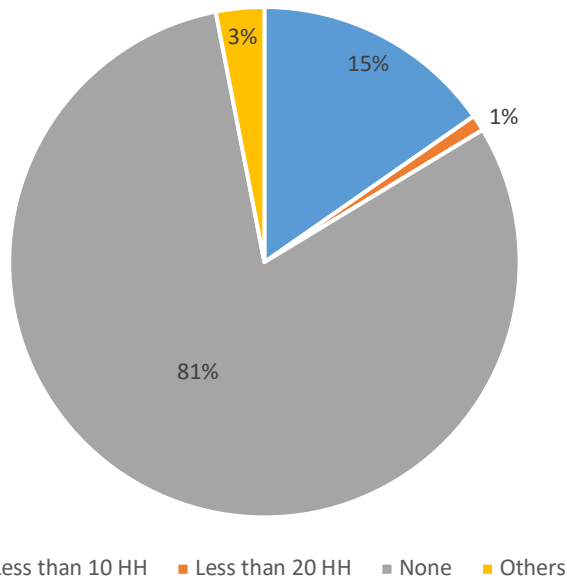


Type of Latrine Facilities Used by Respondents in Noapara

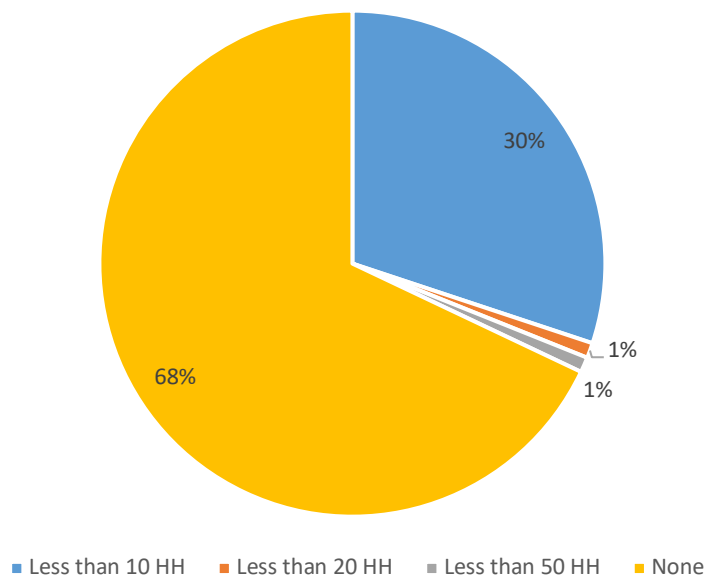


7.5 How many households share the same sanitary latrine?

Households Sharing the Same Sanitary Latrine in Mongla

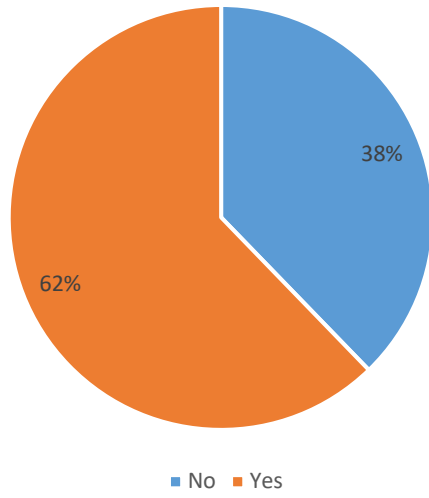


Households Sharing the Same Sanitary Latrine in Noapara

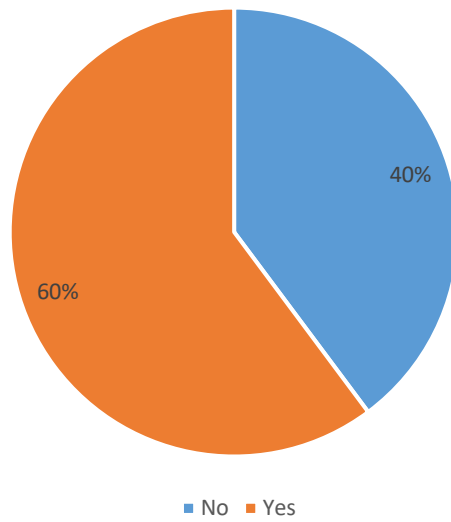


7.6 Is your sewage disposed of safety?

Sewage Disposed of Safely in Mongla

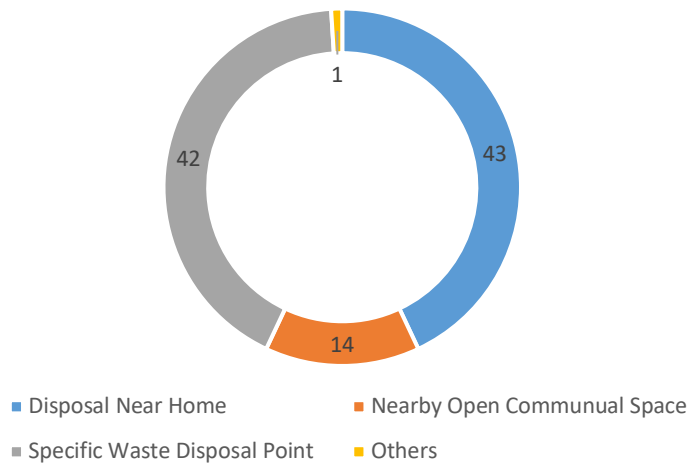


Sewage Disposed of Safely in Noapara

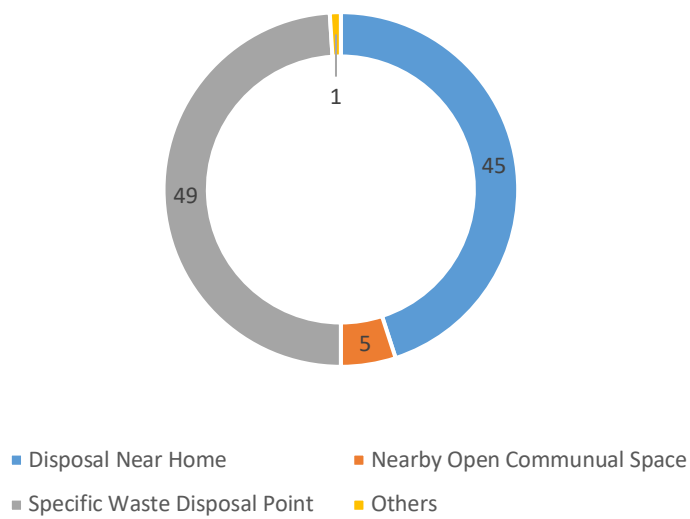


7.7 Where do you dispose your daily waste? দৈনন্দিন বর্জ্য কোথায় নিষ্কাশন করা হয় ?

Disposal of Daily Waste In Mongla in Percentages

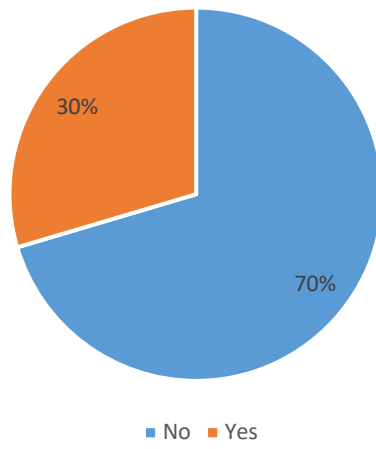


Disposal of Daily Waste In Noapara in Percentages

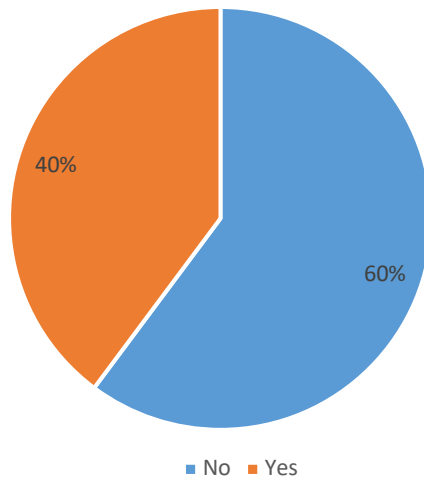


7.8 Is there any waste management system in your neighborhood?

Does a Waste Management System Exist in Respondent's Neighbourhood in Mongla

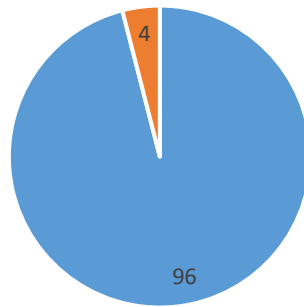


Does a Waste Management System Exist in Respondent's Neighbourhood in Noapara



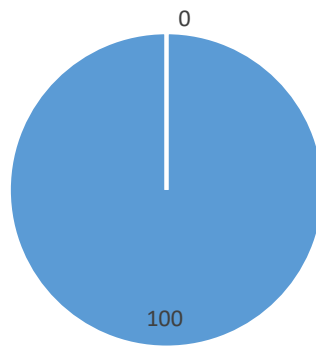
7.9 Does the house have electricity supply?

Does the House have Electricity Supply? In Mongla in Percentages



■ Yes ■ No

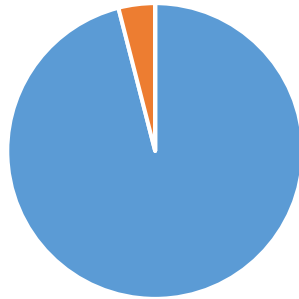
Does the House have Electricity Supply? In Noapara in Percentages



■ Yes ■ No

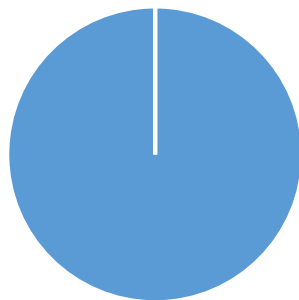
7.10 Main Source of electricity

Main Source of Electricity in Mongla in Percentages



■ National Grid ■ Solar Panel ■ Generator ■ Others

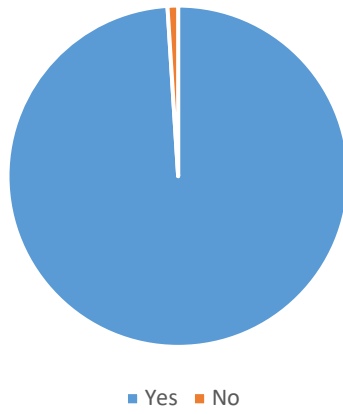
Main Source of Electricity in Noapara in Percentages



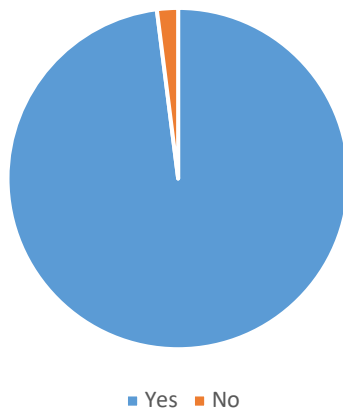
■ National Grid ■ Solar Panel ■ Generator ■ Others

7.11 Do you have your own cooking facility?

Do you Have your Own Cooking Facilities? In Mongla in Percentages

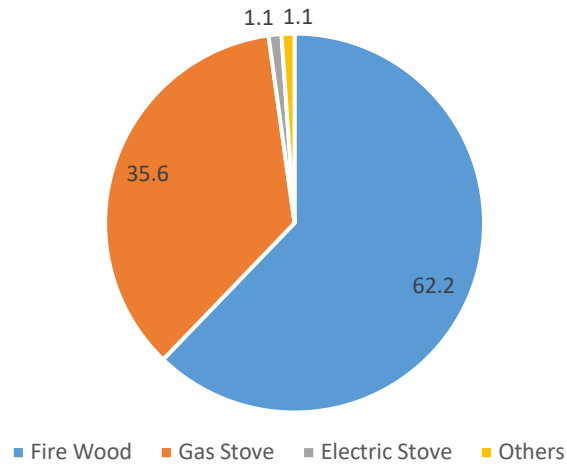


Do you Have your Own Cooking Facilities? In Noapara in Percentages

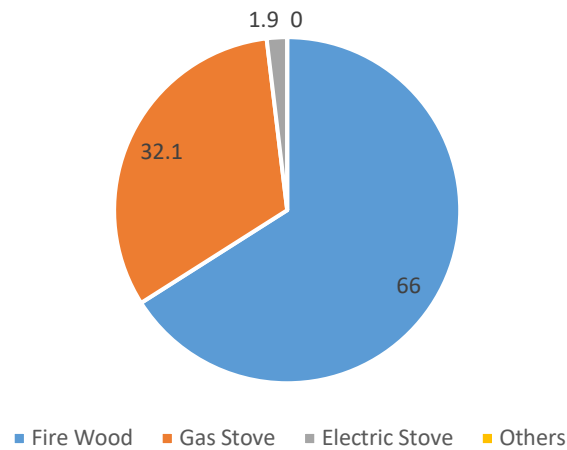


7.12 What type of cooking facility do you use?

What Type of Cooking Facility do you Use ? In Mongla in Percentages

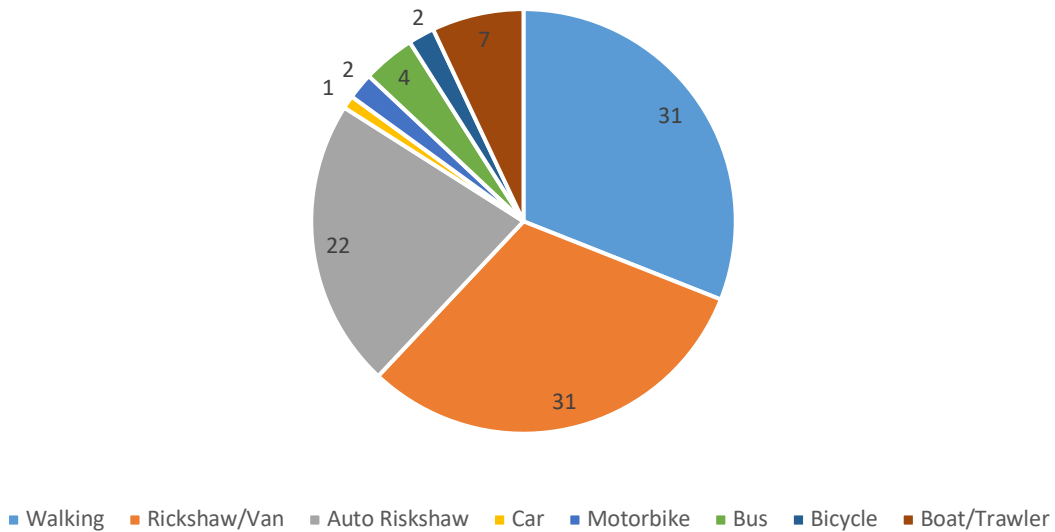


What Type of Cooking Facility do you Use ? In Noapara in Percentages

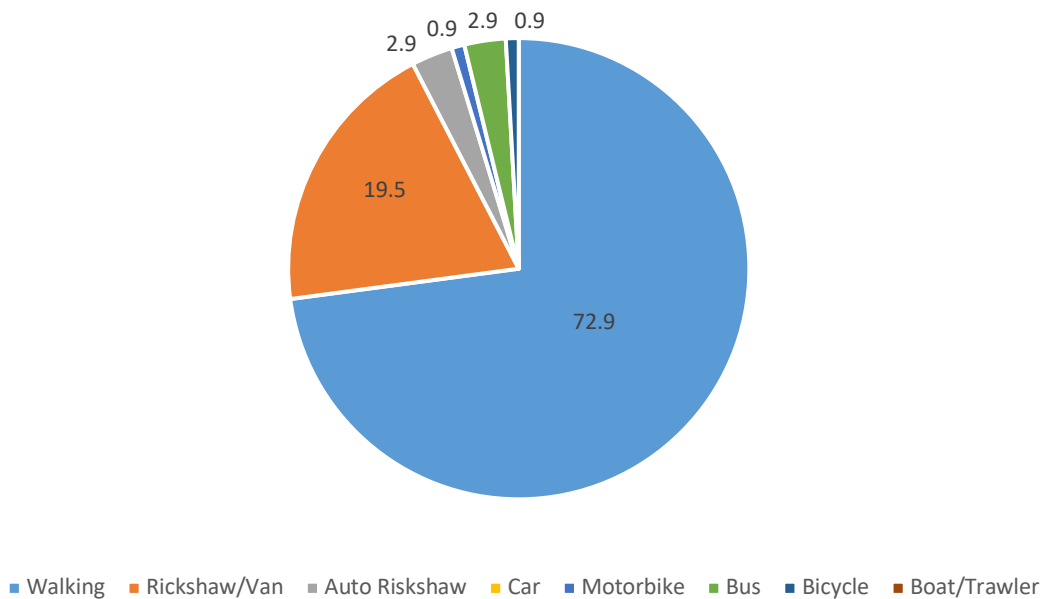


8.1 What are the three forms of transportation that you use the most?

What are the Three Forms of Transportation that you use the Most ? In Mongla in Percentages

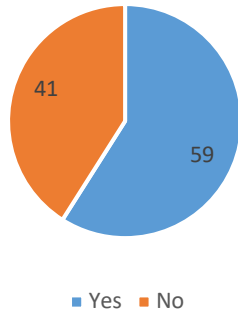


What are the Three Forms of Transportation that you use the Most ? In Noapara in Percentages

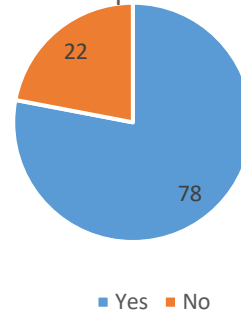


8.2 Do you think public transport is a safe way of travelling? আপনার কি মনে হয় গণপরিবহন যাতায়াতের জন্য নিরাপদ ?

Public Transport is a safe way of travelling in Mongla and Noapara according to male respondents

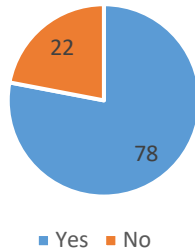


Public Transport is a safe way of travelling in Mongla and Noapara according to female respondents

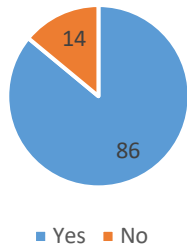


8.3 Is public transport reliable? গণ পরিবহন কি ভরসাযোগ্য ?

Public transport is reliable according to male respondents in Mongla and Noapara

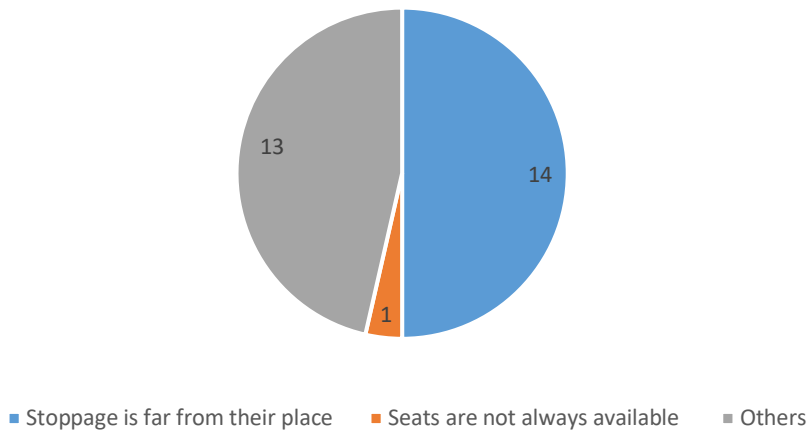


Public transport is reliable according to female respondents in Mongla and Noapara

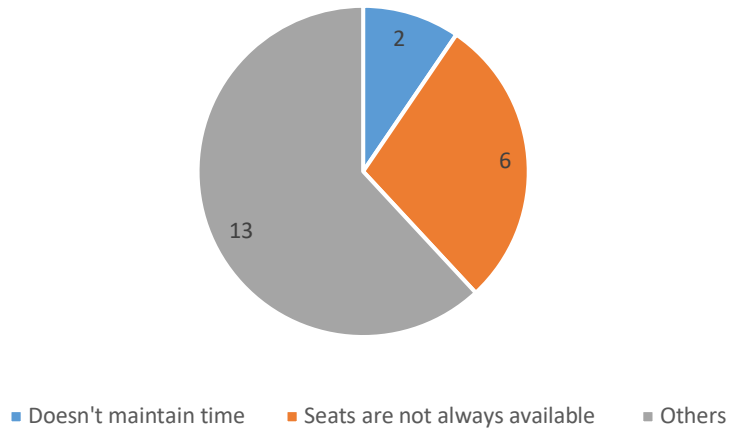


8.3.1 If not, why it is not reliable?

In Mongla (Total Answered: 28)

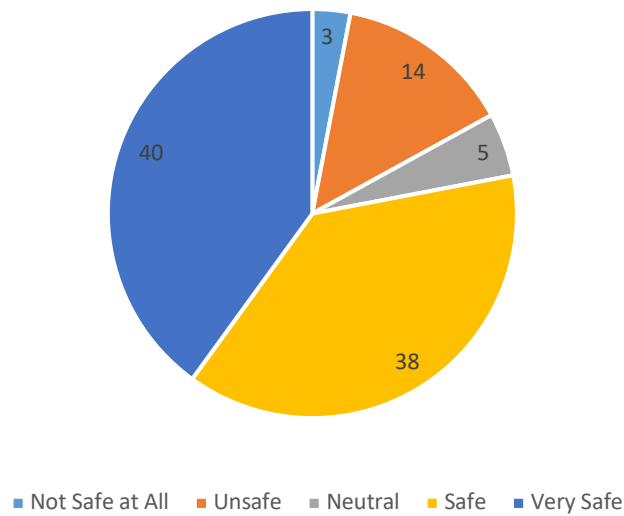


In Noapara (Total answered: 21)

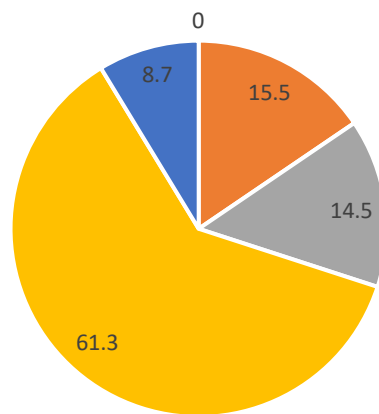


8.4 How safe do you feel in the city at night?

How Safe Do You Feel in the City at Night? Answered by the Respondents of Mongla in Percentages



How Safe Do You Feel in the City at Night? Answered by the Respondents of Noapara

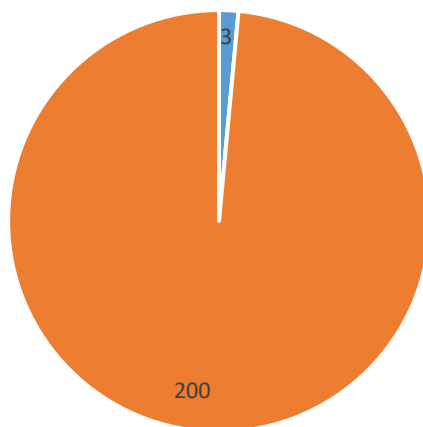


■ Not Safe at All ■ Unsafe ■ Neutral ■ Safe ■ Very Safe

S

8.4.1 What are some reasons for safety concerns in the city?

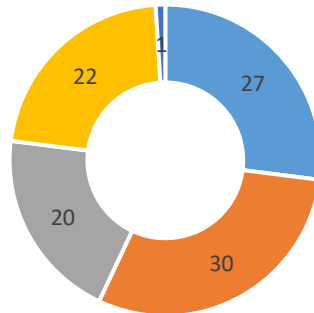
Reasons for safety concerns in Mongla and Noapara



■ Fear of personal safety Crimes/mugging are higher at night (Specifically Mongla)
 ■ No comments / Nothing specific

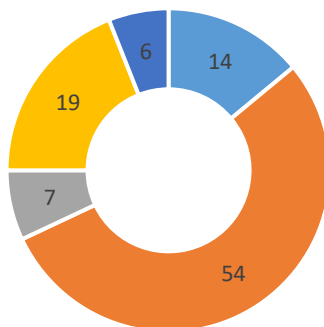
8.5 How safely can women move around this neighborhood after dark

How Safely Can Women Move Around This Neighborhood After Dark:
 Percentage of Female Answered in Mongla and Noapara



■ Very Safe ■ Safe ■ Neutral ■ Unsafe ■ Not safe at all

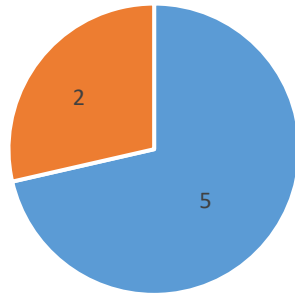
How Safely Can Women Move Around This Neighborhood After Dark:
 Percentage of Male Answered in Mongla and Noapara



■ Very Safe ■ Safe ■ Neutral ■ Unsafe ■ Not safe at all

8.5.1 What are some safety concerns for women’s mobility in the neighbourhood?

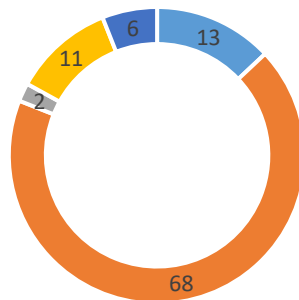
Number of People In Mongla and Noapara
Adressed the concerns



■ Fear of personal safety ■ Crimes/mugging are higher at night

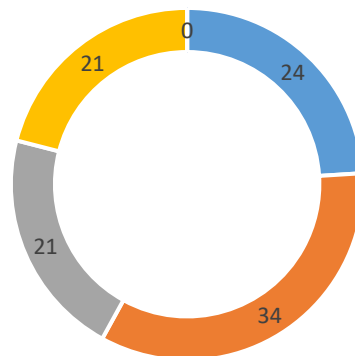
8.6 How safe do you feel walking on the street/public spaces? আপনি এলাকার রাস্তা বা যে কোন স্থানে চলাফেরা করতে কতটুকু নিরাপদ বোধ করেন ?

How Safe do you feel Walking on the Street/Public Spaces? Answered by Women in Mongla and Noapara



■ Very Safe ■ Safe ■ Neutral ■ Unsafe ■ Not safe at all

How Safe Do You Feel Walking on the Street/Public Spaces? Answered by Men in Mongla and Noapara

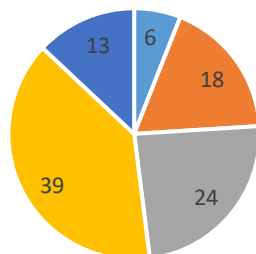


■ Very Safe ■ Safe ■ Neutral ■ Unsafe ■ Not safe at all

8.6.1. The excel sheet Column has no information for this question.

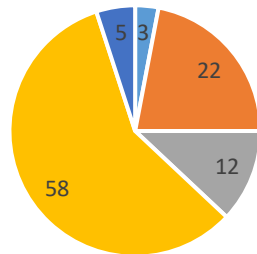
8.7 How safe do you feel from vehicles walking on the streets/public spaces?

How Safe do you Feel from Vehicles Walking on the Streets/Public Spaces? In Percentages in Mongla



■ Not Safe at All ■ Unsafe ■ Neutral ■ Safe ■ Very safe

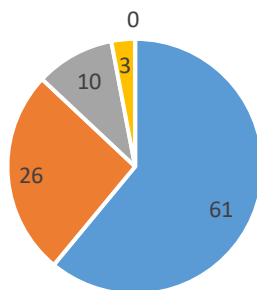
How Safe do you Feel from Vehicles Walking on the Streets/Public Spaces? In Percentages in Noapara



■ Not Safe at All ■ Unsafe ■ Neutral ■ Safe ■ Very safe

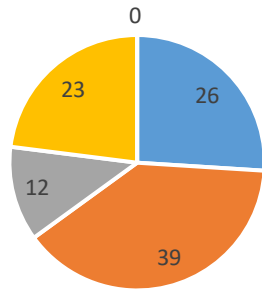
8.8 What is the condition of traffic congestion in your city?

What is the Condition of Traffic Congestion in Mongla in Percentages



■ Not an issue at all ■ A Small Problem ■ A Moderate Problem
 ■ A Big Problem ■ Do not Know

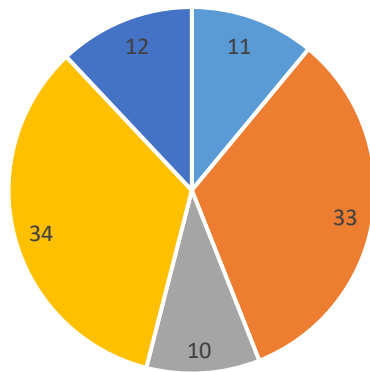
What is the Condition of Traffic Congestion in Noapara in Percentages



■ Not an Issue at all ■ A Small Problem ■ A Moderate Problem
■ A Big Problem ■ Do not Know

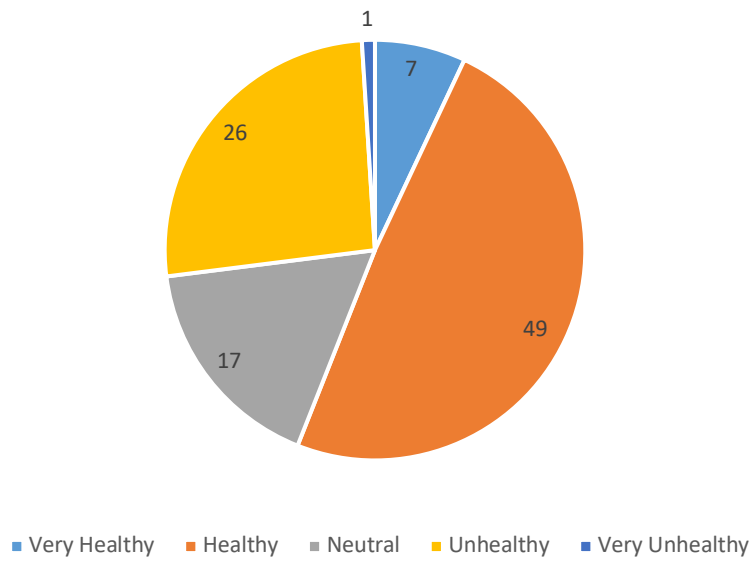
9.1 How healthy you feel your neighborhood is?

How Healthy you Feel your Neighborhood is ? In Mongla in Percentages



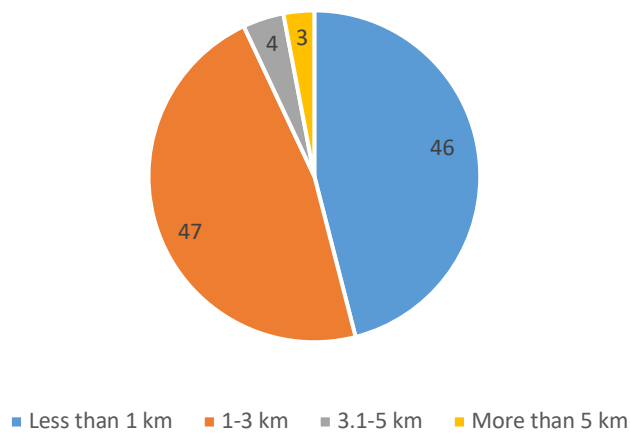
■ Very Healthy ■ Healthy ■ Neutral ■ Unhealthy ■ Very Unhealthy

How Healthy you Feel your Neighborhood is ? In Noapara in Percentages

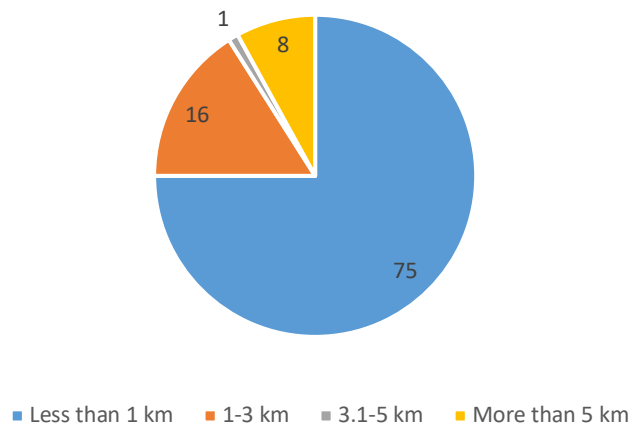


9.2 How far do you have to travel to address basic health needs?

How Far do you have to Travel to Address Basic Health Needs ? In Mongla in Percentages

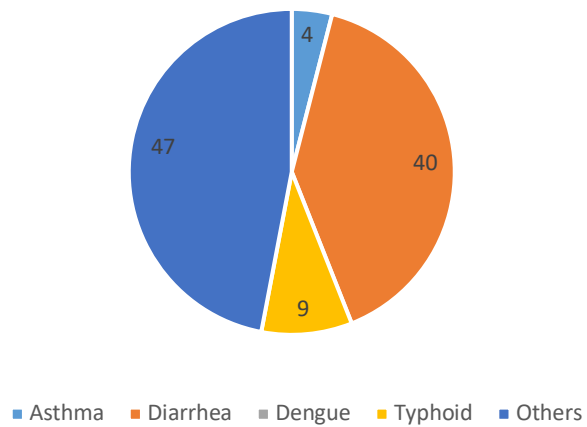


How Far do you have to Travel to Address Basic Health Needs ? In Noapara in Percentages

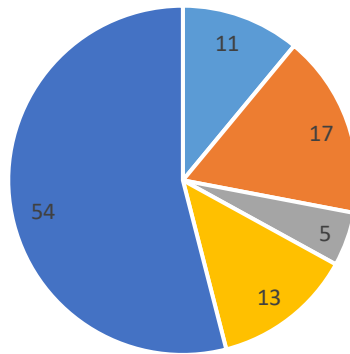


9.3 What are some common diseases in your neighborhood?

What are some common diseases in your neighborhood ? In Mongla in Percentages



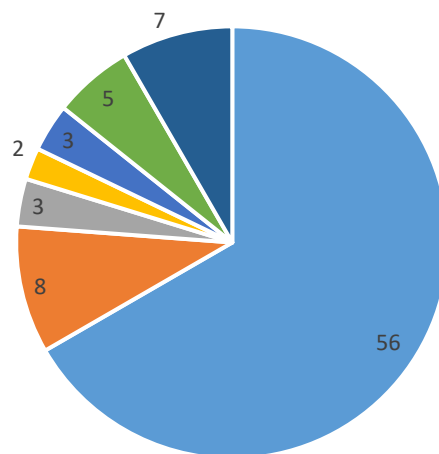
What are some common diseases in your neighborhood ? In Noapara in Percentages



■ Asthma ■ Diarrhea ■ Dengue ■ Typhoid ■ Others

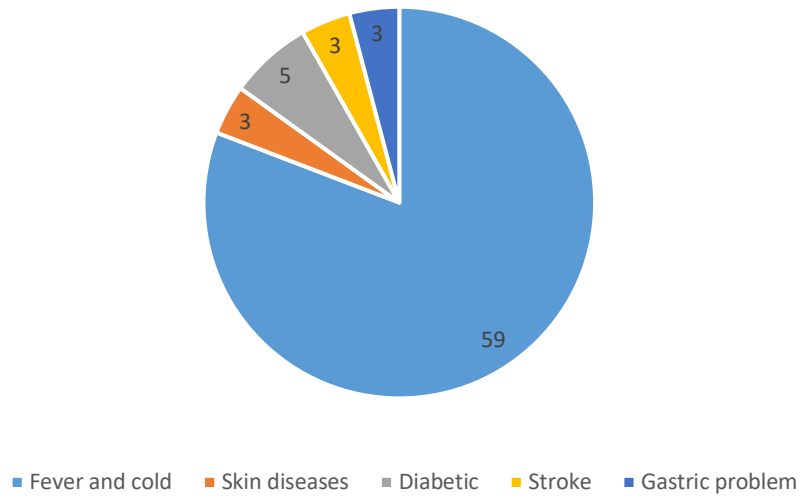
9.3.1 If others then mention

Specific Illnesses Mentioned by Residents in Mongla (Total Responses 84)



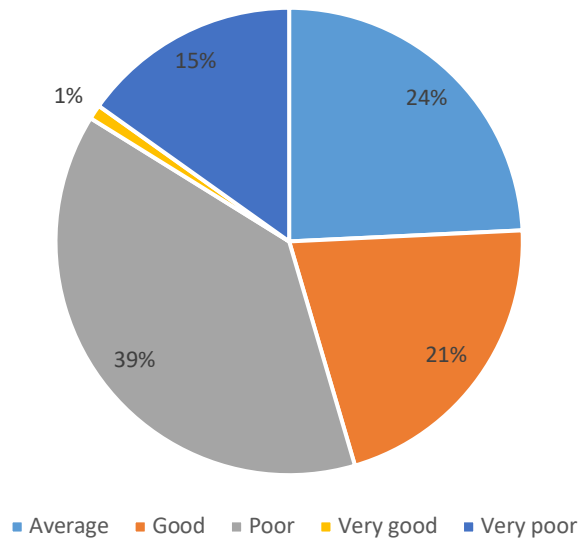
■ Fever and cold ■ Skin diseases ■ Diabetic ■ Stroke ■ Gastric problem ■ Cancer ■ Water borne diseases

Specific illnesses Mentioned by Respondents in Noapara (Total Responses 73)

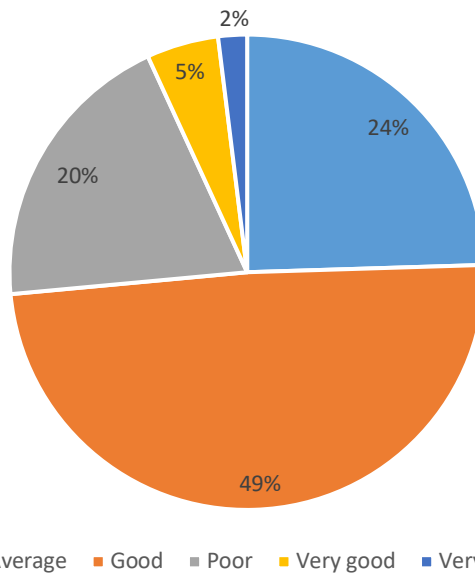


9.4 Rate the service/medication you receive in the nearby hospitals?

Quality of Service/ Medication Respondents Receive in Nearby Hospitals in Mongla

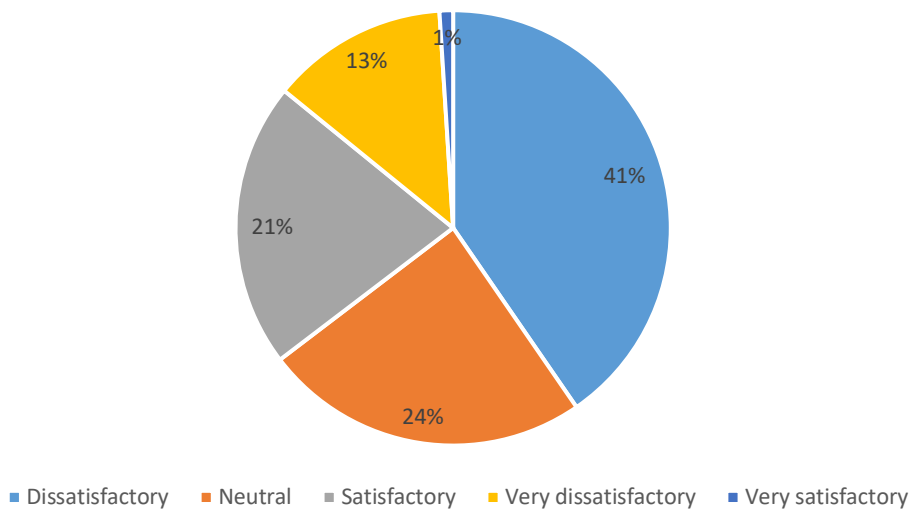


Quality of Service/ Medication Respondents Receive in Nearby Hospitals in Noapara

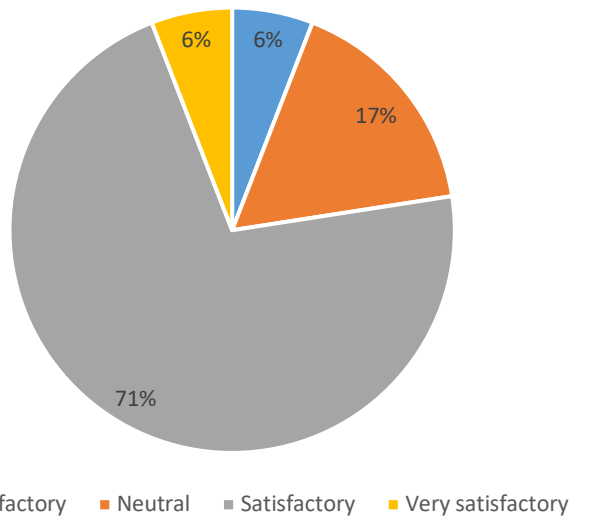


9.5 How do you rate the drinking water in your locality?

Mongla Respondents Rate the Drinking Water in Their Locality

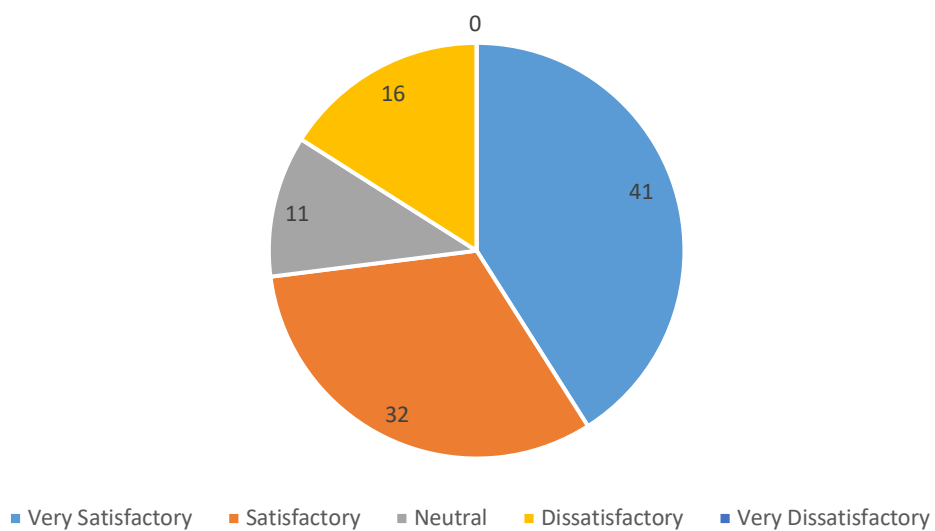


Noapara Respondents Rate the Drinking Water in Their Locality

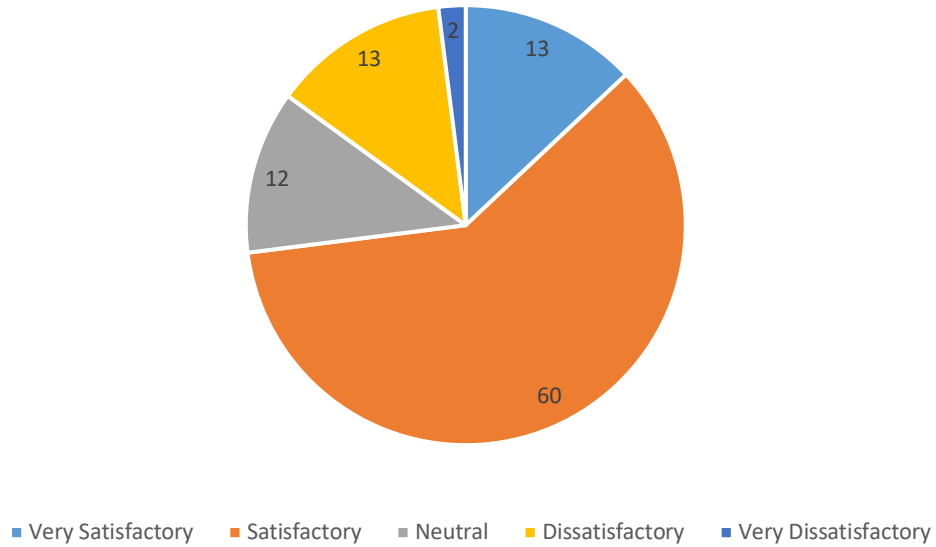


9.6 How do you rate the air quality in your locality?

How do you Rate the Air Quality in your Locality? In Mongla in Percentages

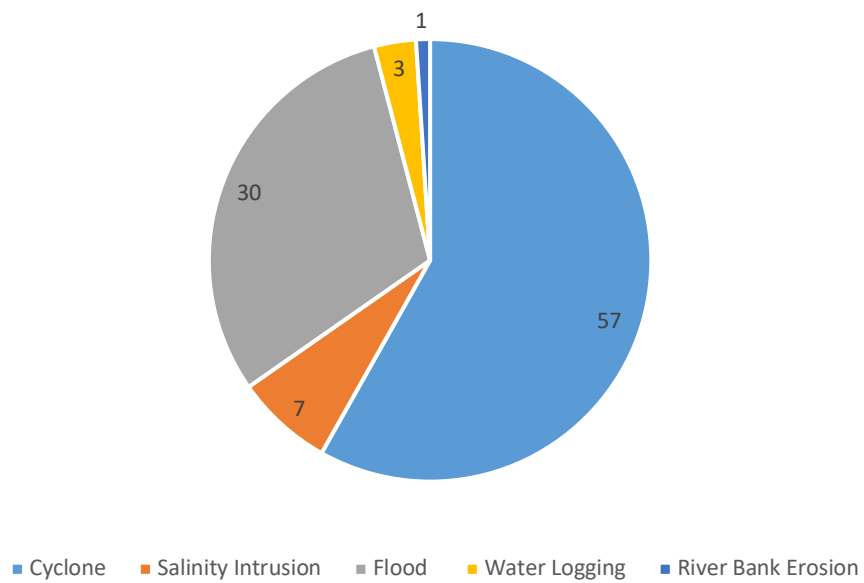


How do you Rate the Air Quality in your Locality? In Noapara in Percentages

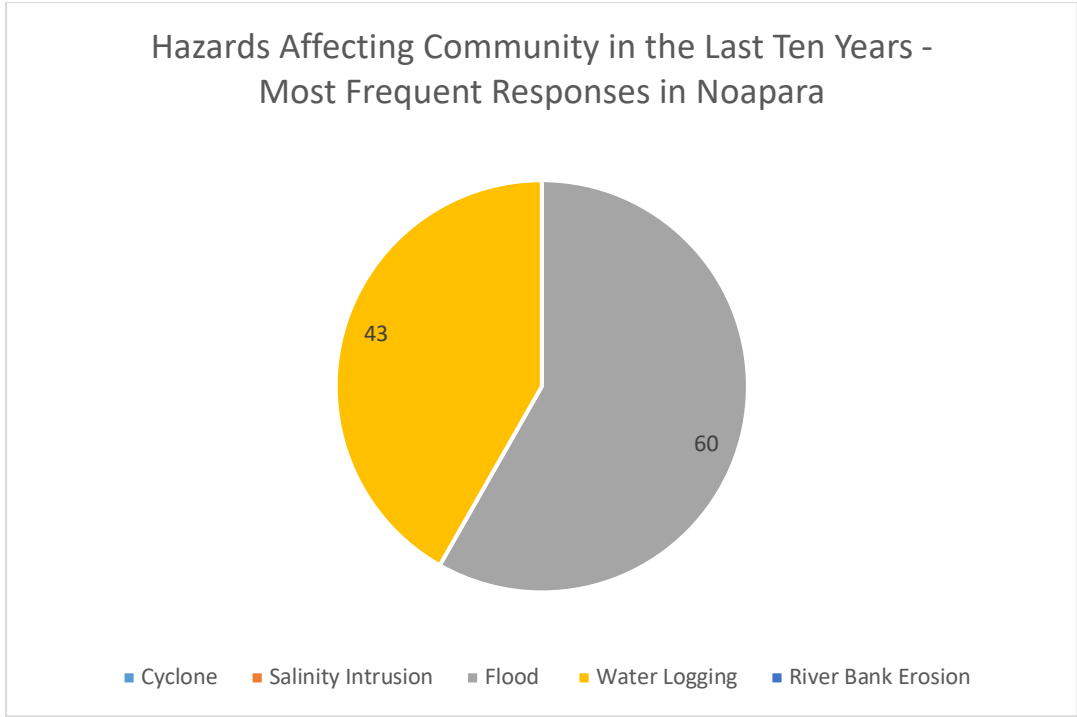


10.1 In the last 10 years, what are the hazards your community has been affected by?

Hazards Affecting Community in the Last Ten Tears - Most Frequent Responses in Mongla

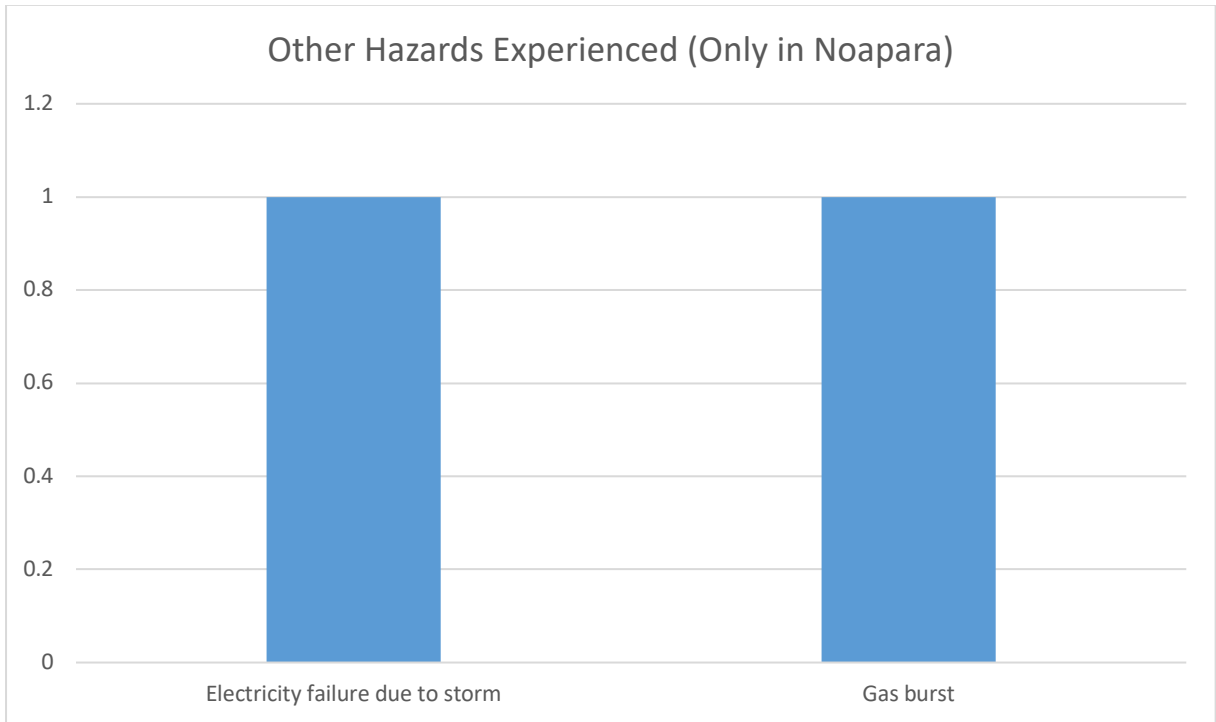


Hazards Affecting Community in the Last Ten Years -
Most Frequent Responses in Noapara



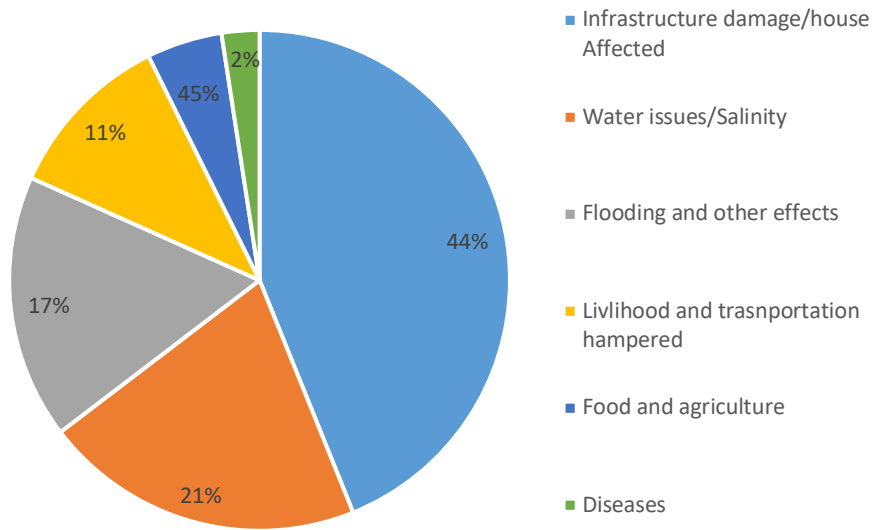
10.1.1 Others (Please mention)

Other Hazards Experienced (Only in Noapara)

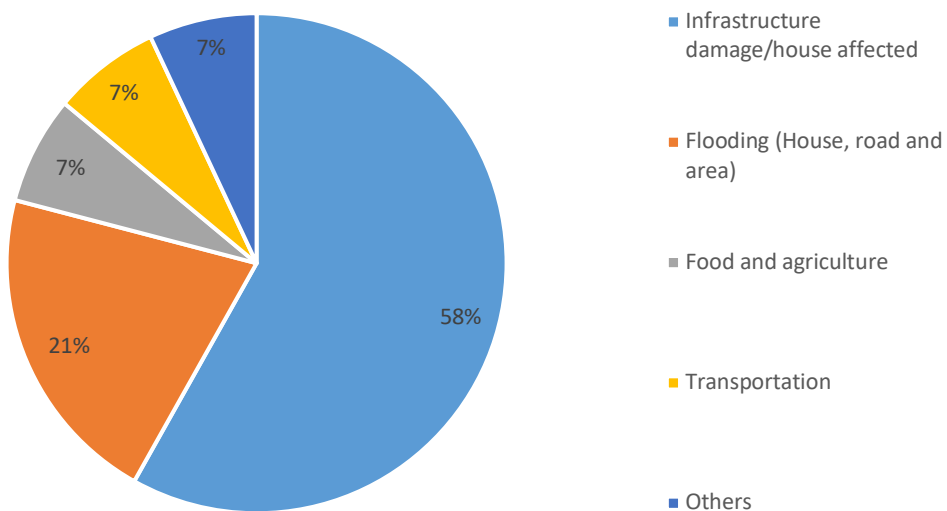


10.2 List the three main impacts of these hazards that you faced?

Effects of Disaster in Mongla (82 responses)

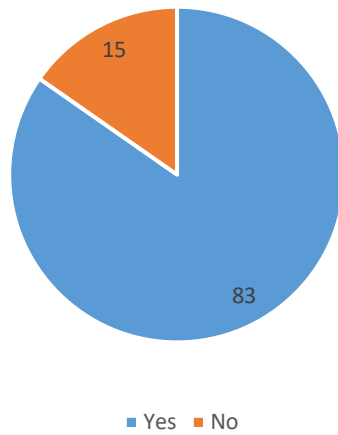


Effects of Disaster in Noapara (43 responses)

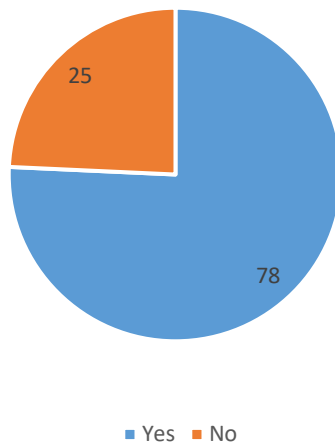


10.3 Is your community affected by rodents or pests?

Community Affected by Rodents and Pests: Number of Mongla Respondents

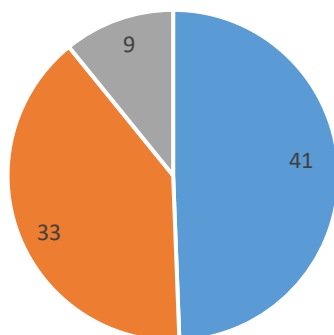


Community Affected by Rodents and Pests: Number of Noapara Respondents



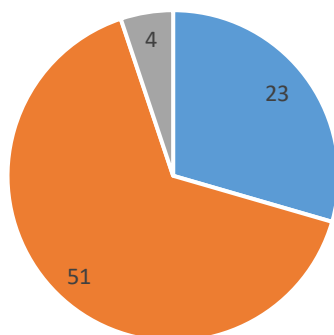
10.3.1 If yes, what are the effects?

Effects of Rodents and Pests in Mongla



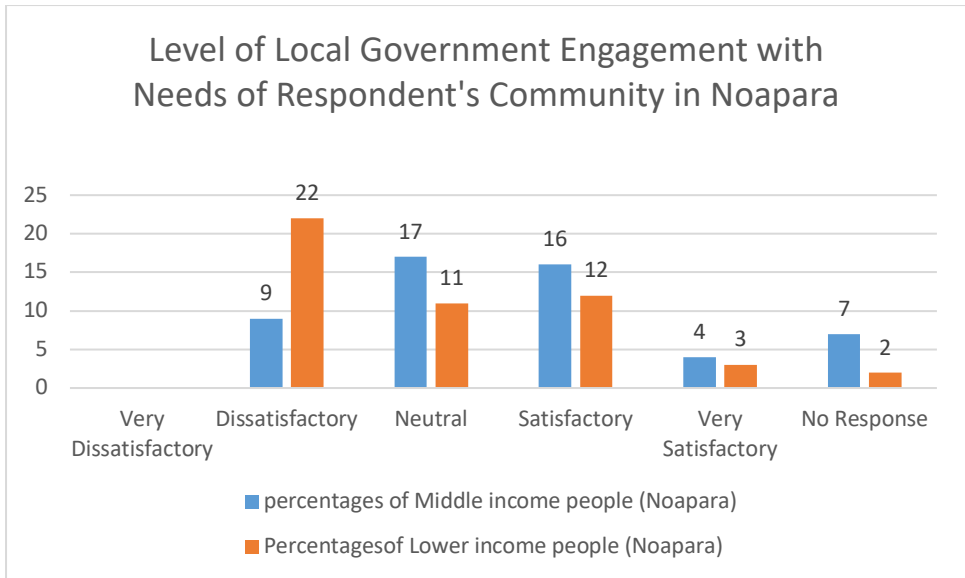
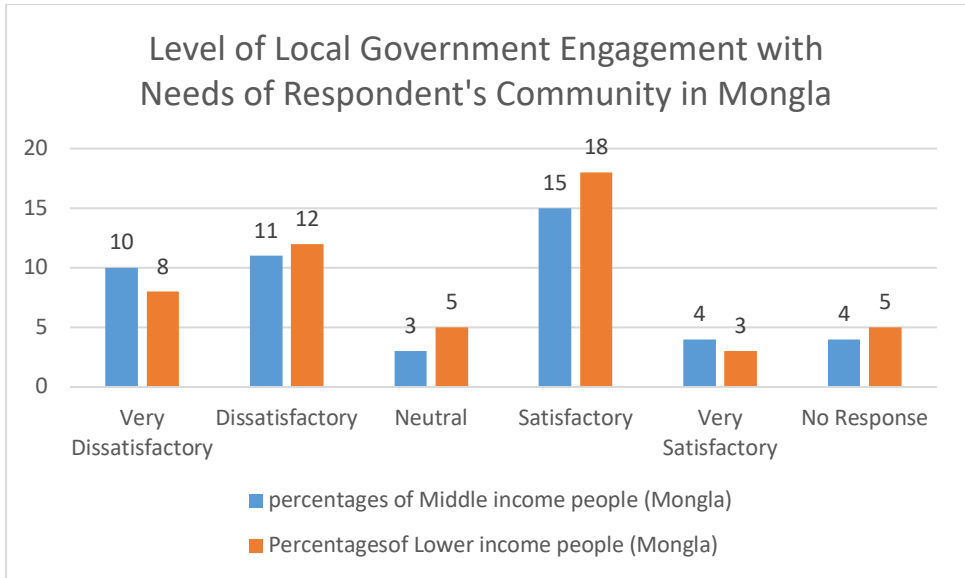
■ Food and crop Damage ■ Clothes and Good Damage ■ Disturbance and Diseases

Effects of Rodents and Pests in Noapara



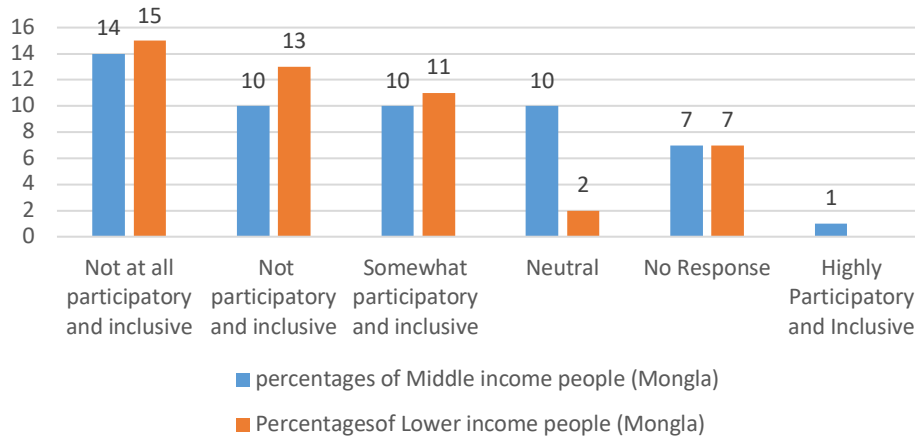
■ Food and crop Damage ■ Clothes and Good Damage ■ Disturbance and Diseases

11.1 What is the level of local government's engagement with the needs of your community?

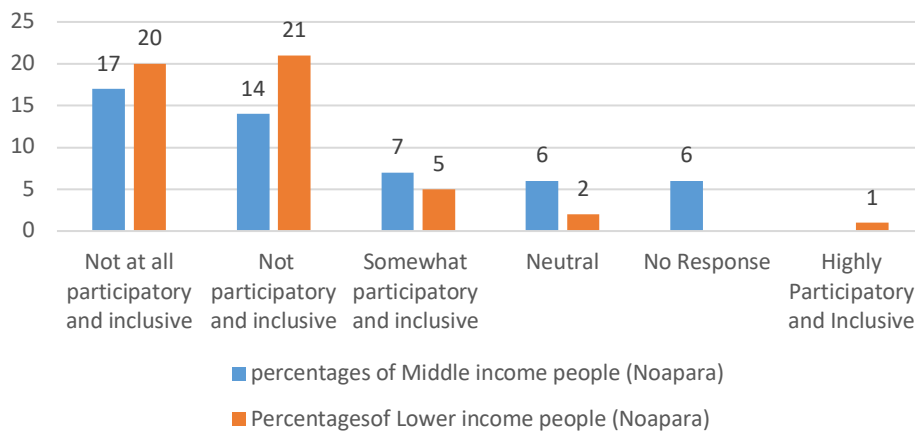


11.2 How included you feel in the decision making by your government?

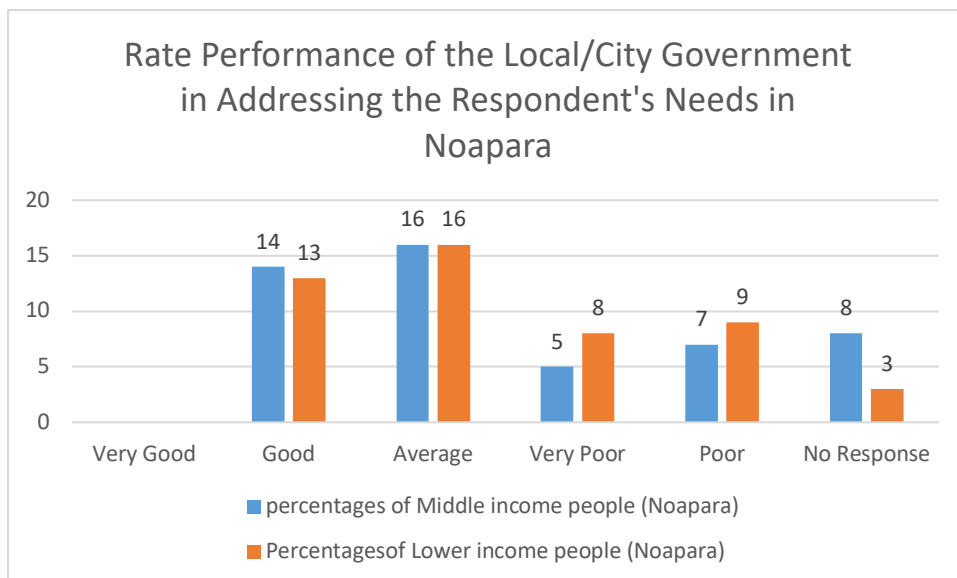
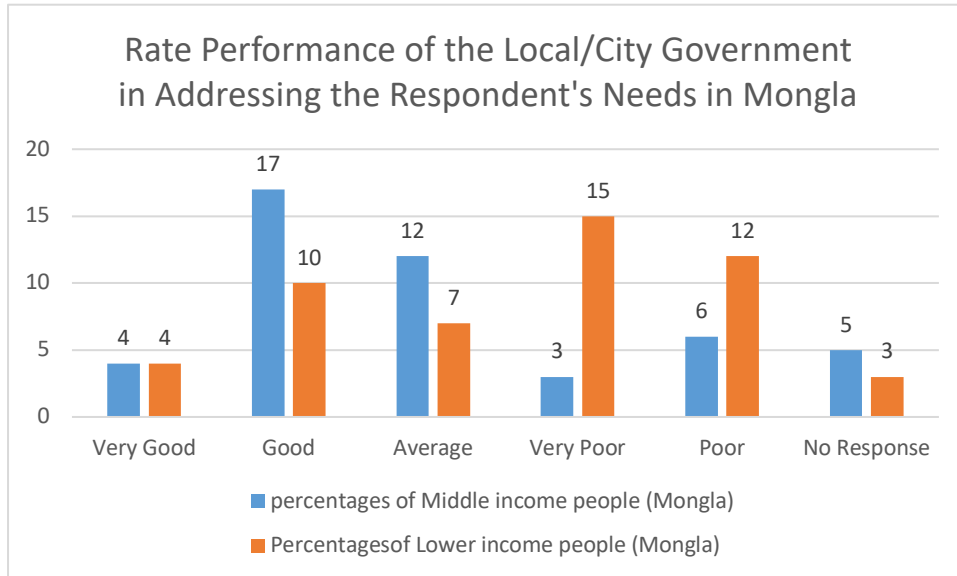
How Included do Respondents Feel in the Decision Making by the Government in Mongla



How Included do Respondents feel in the Decision Making by the Government in Noapara



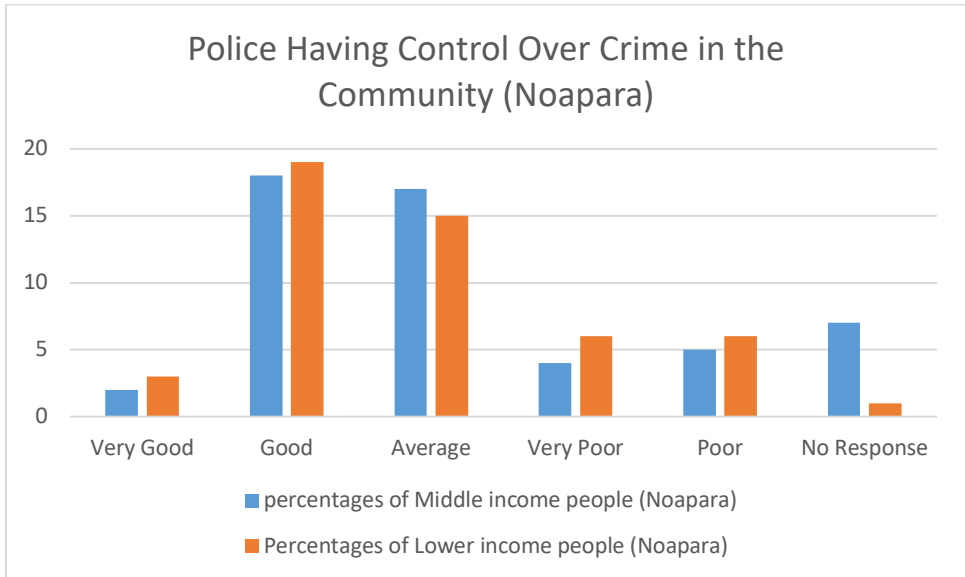
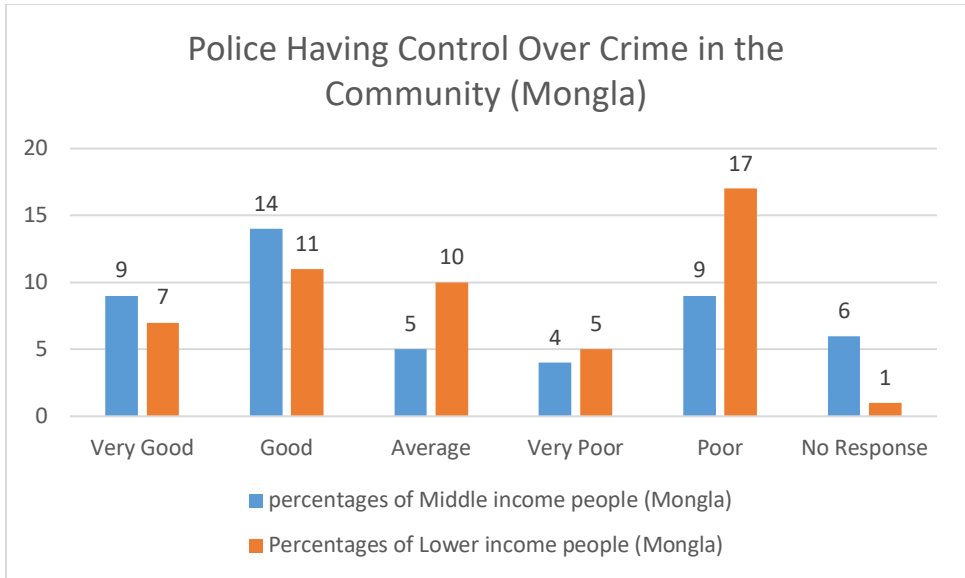
11.3 Rate performance of the local/city government in addressing your needs?



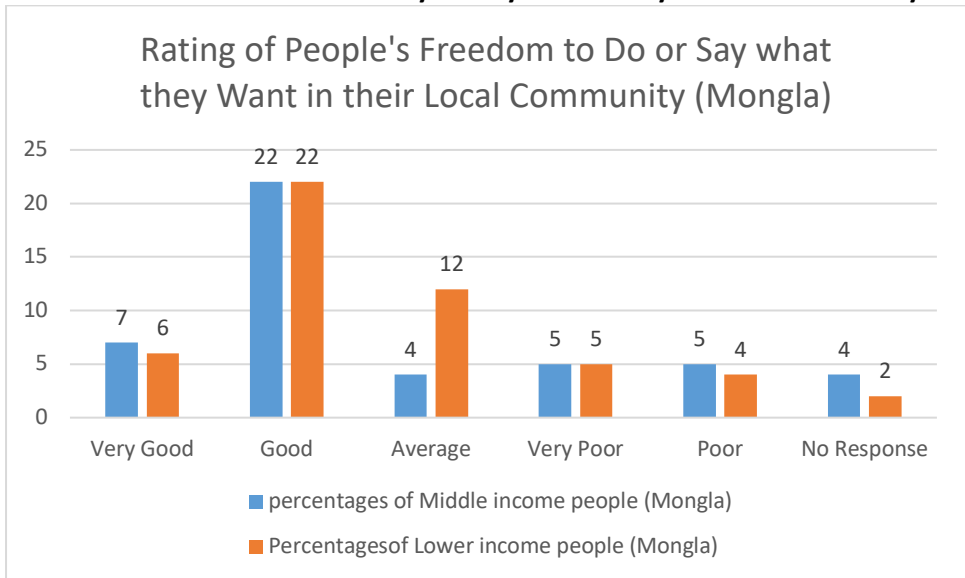
11.3.1 If not, why do you feel so?

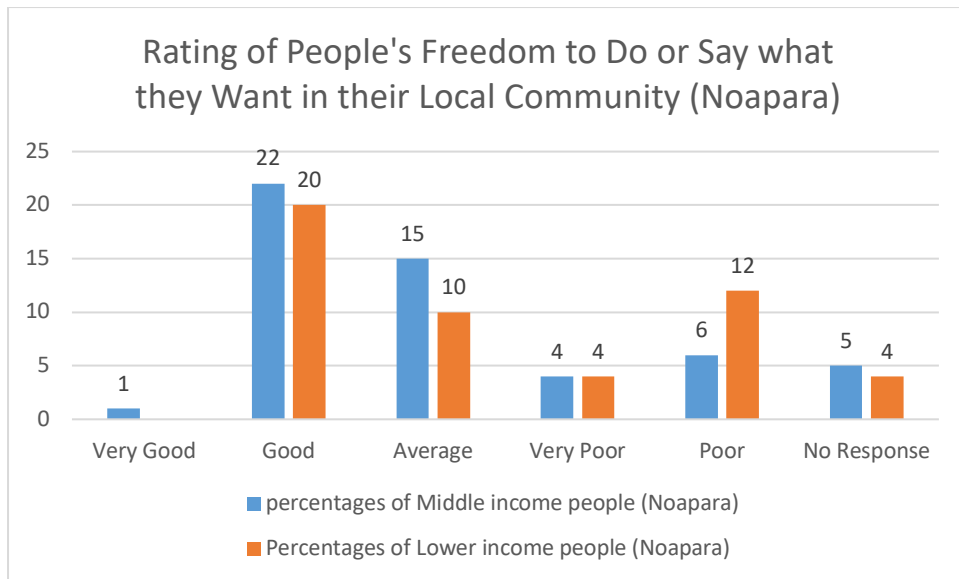
There is no data in this question column.

11.4 Rate control of the police have over crime in your community?

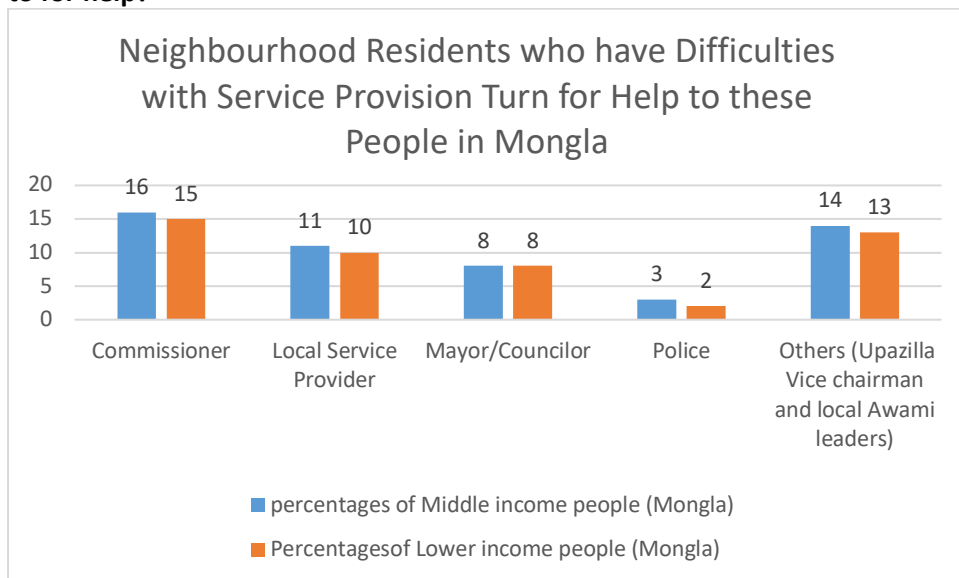


11.5 Rate the freedom to do or say what you want in your local community?

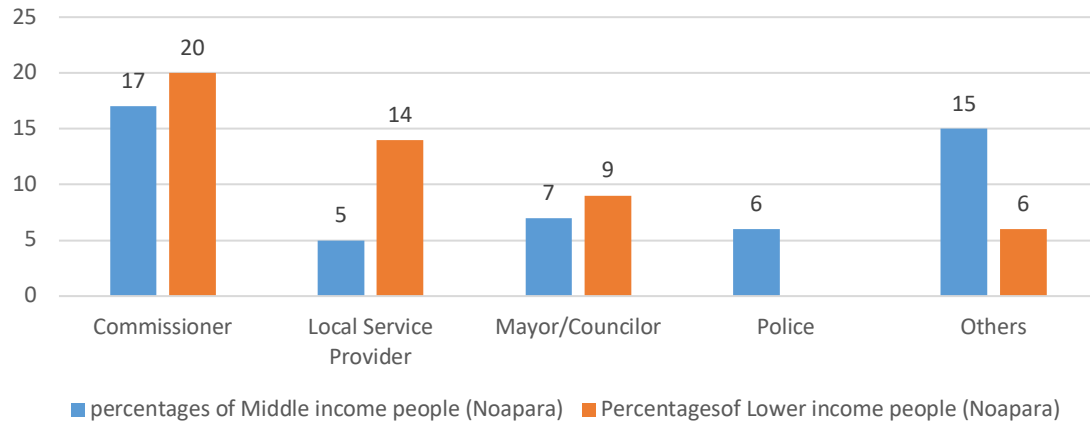




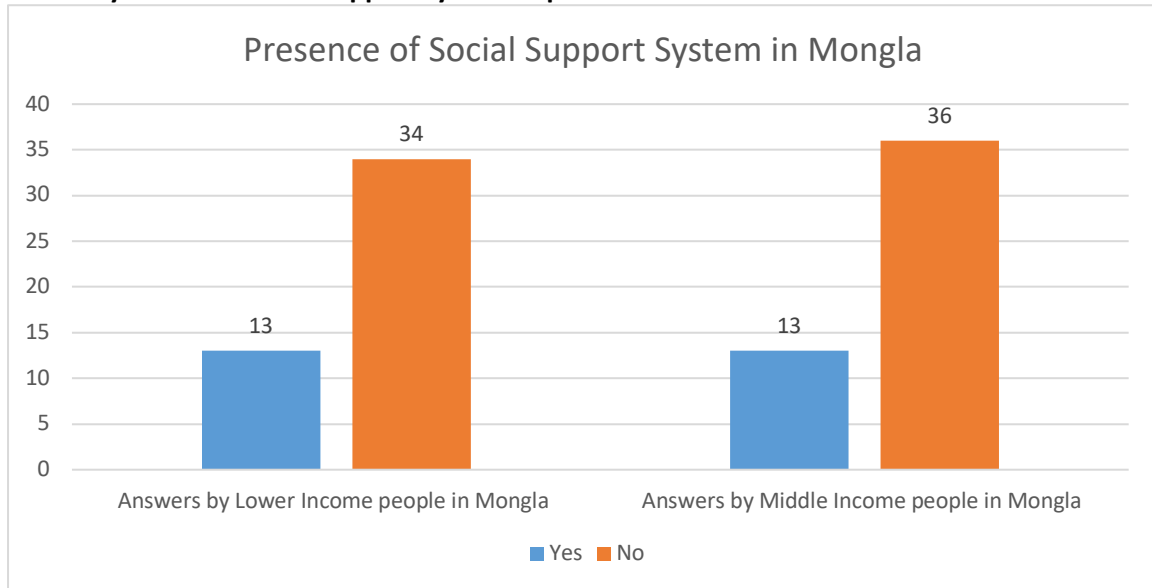
11.6 When people in this neighborhood have difficulties with service provision, who do they turn to for help?

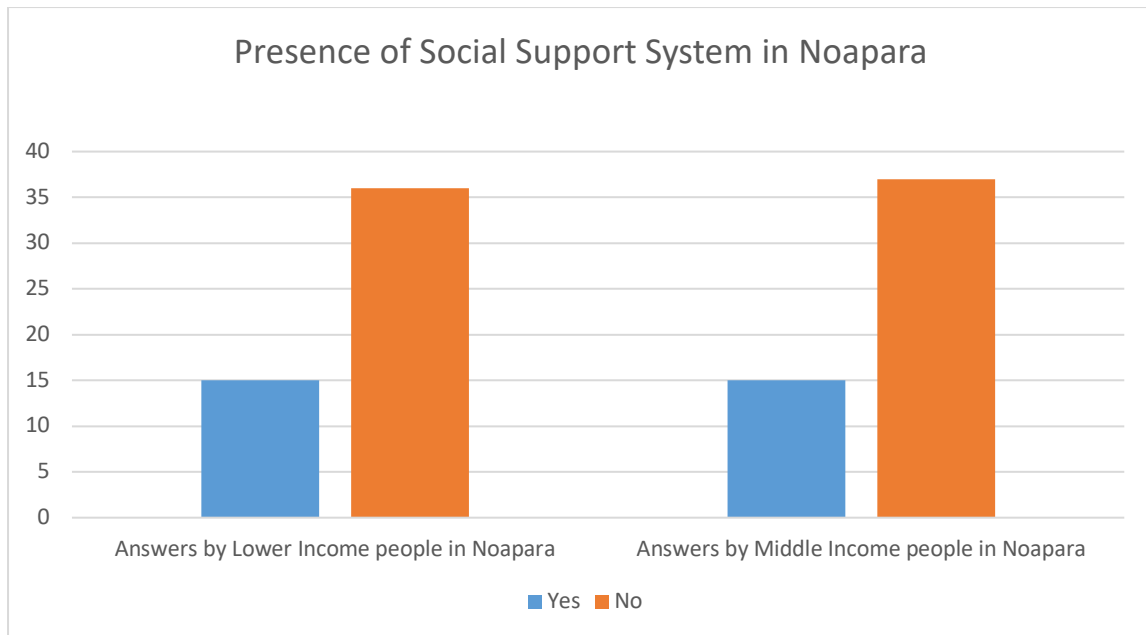


Neighbourhood Residents who have Difficultites with Service Provision turn for Help to these People in Noapara

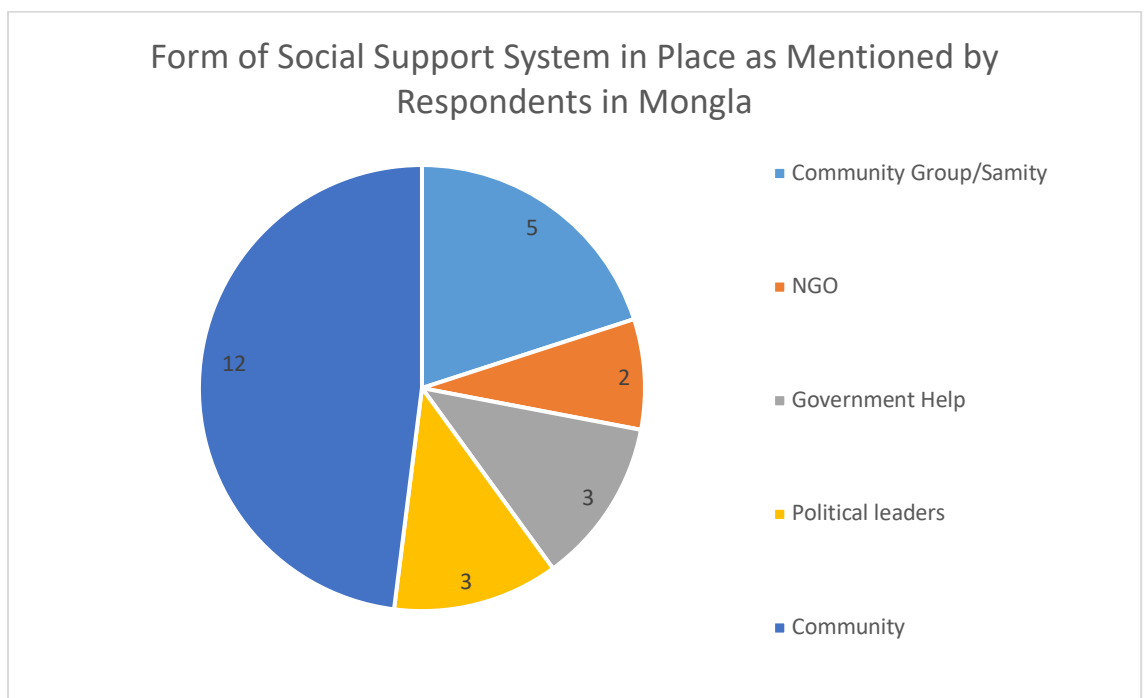


12.1 Do you have a social support system in place?

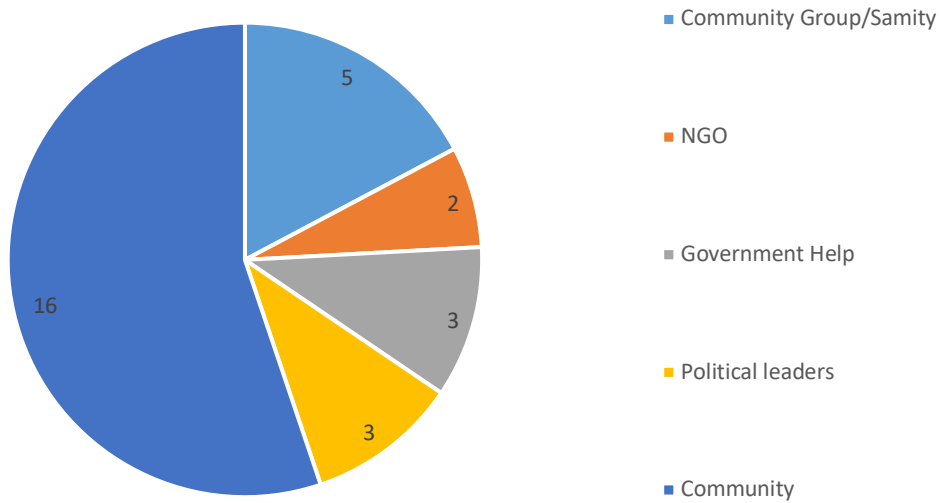




12.1.1 If yes, what are those?

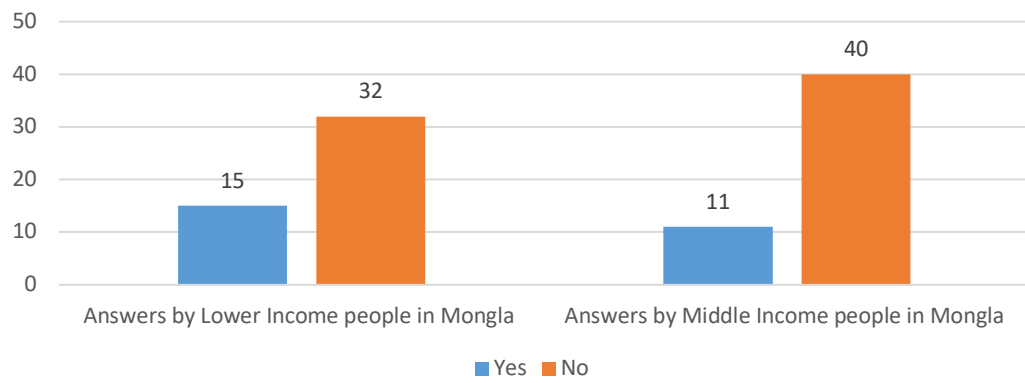


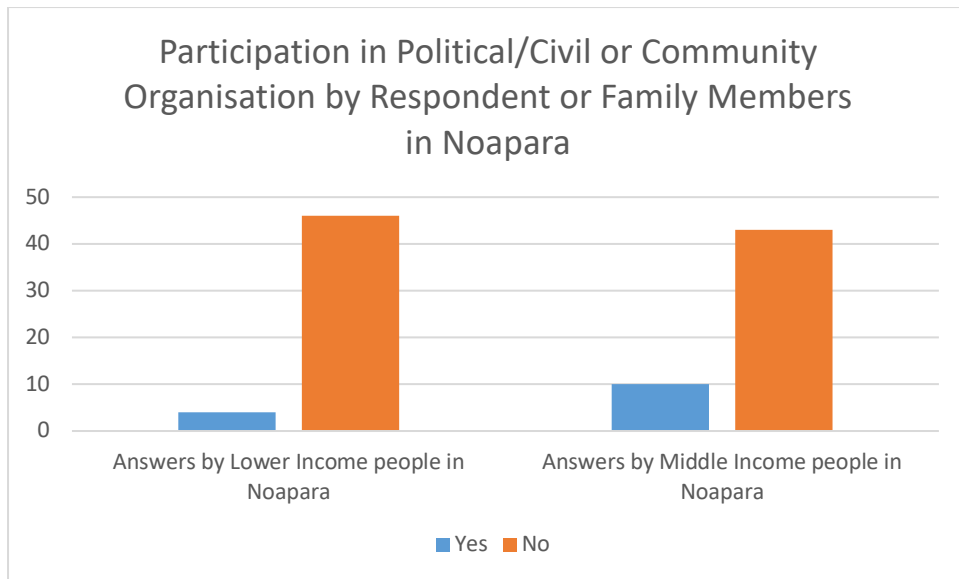
Form of Social Support System in Place as Mentioned by Resondents in Noapara



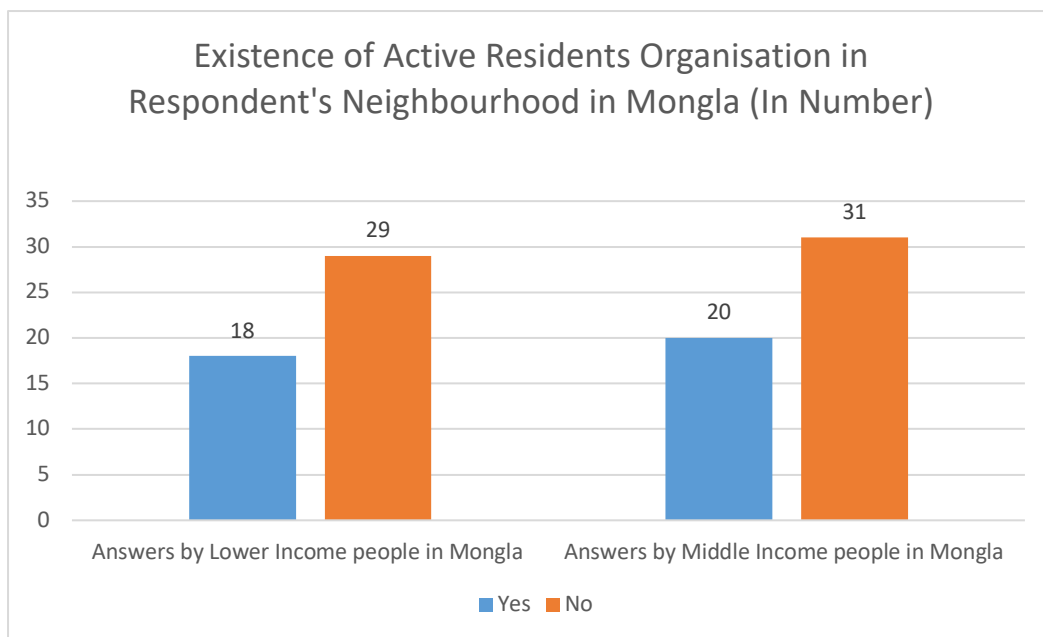
12.2 Are you or any family member participating in political or civil society or community organization activities?

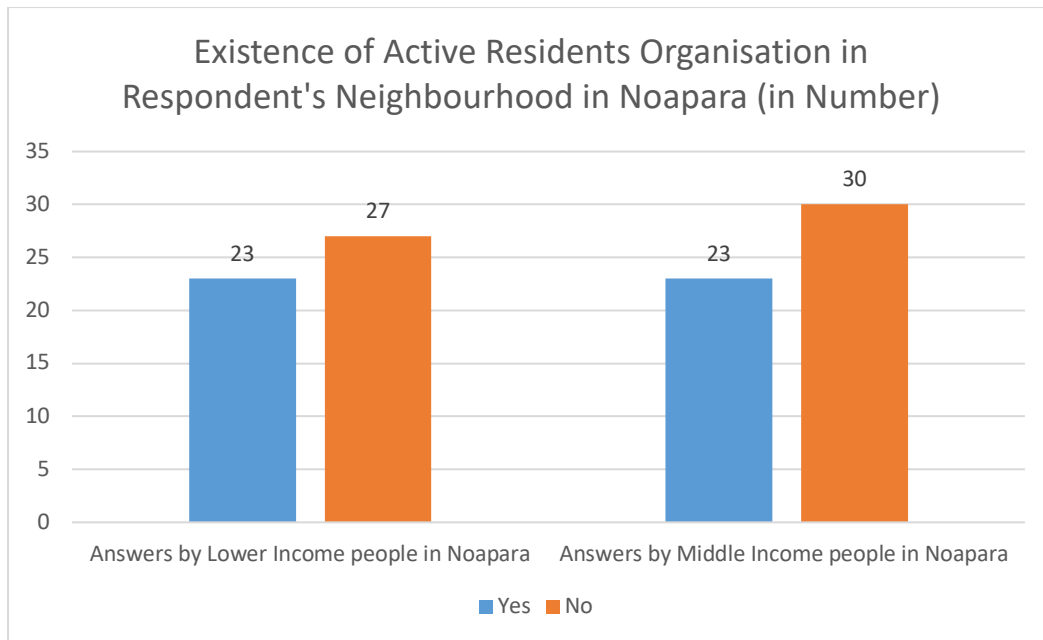
Participation in Political/Civil or Community Organisation by Respondent or Family Members in Mongla



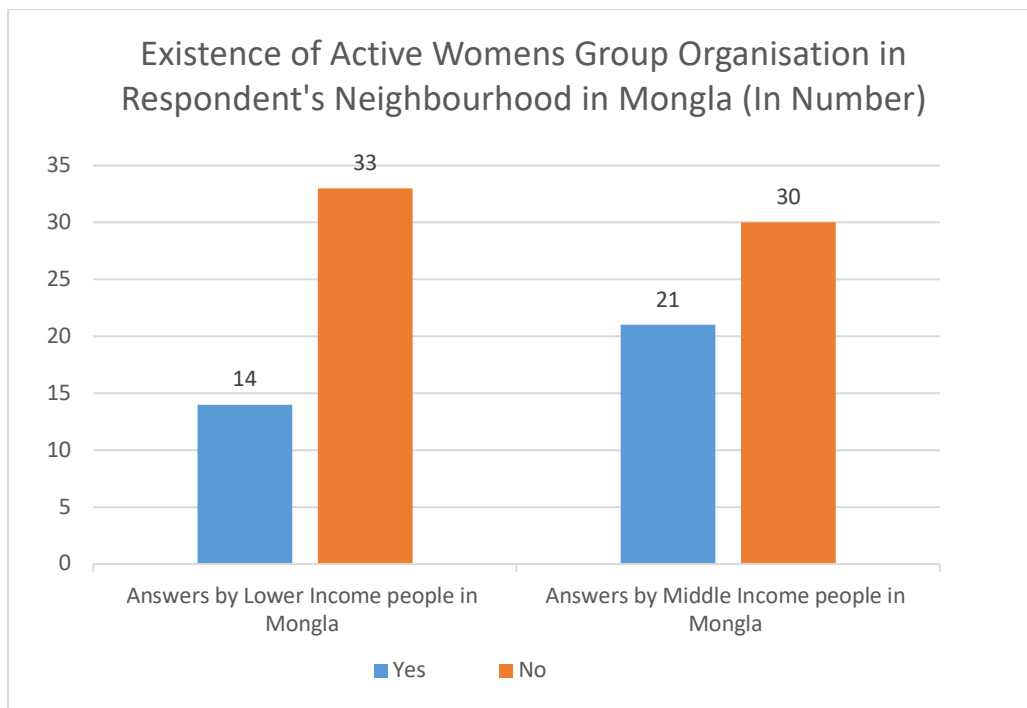


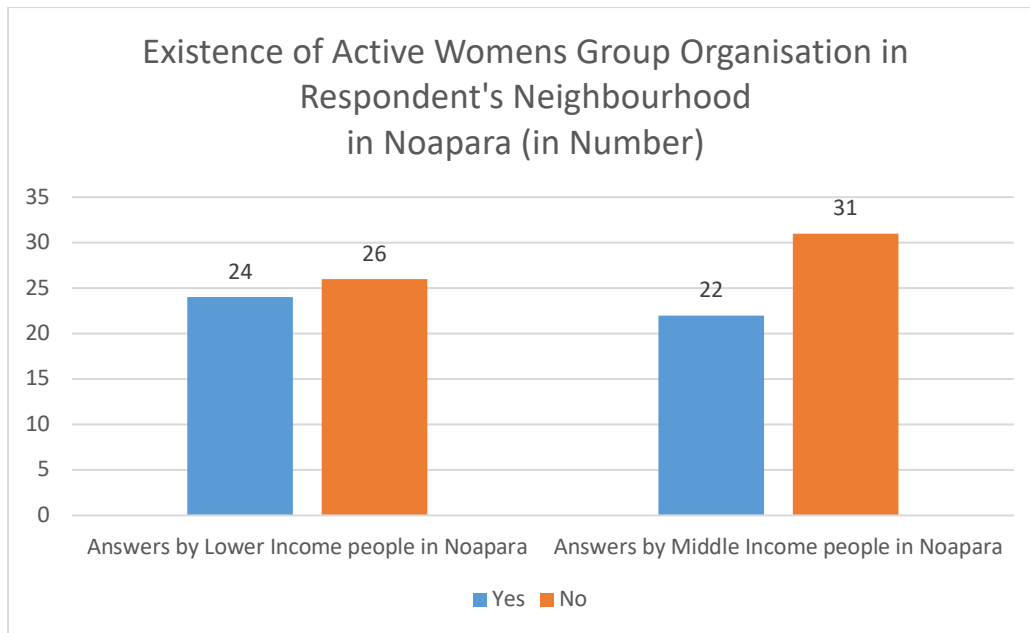
12.3 Is there an active resident's association in the neighbourhood?



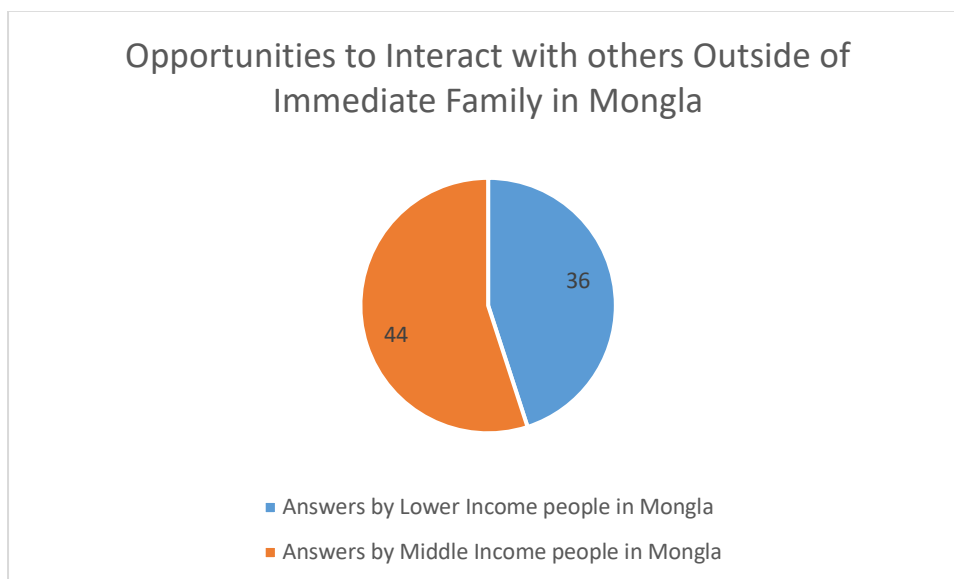


12.4 Is there an active women's group in the neighbourhood?

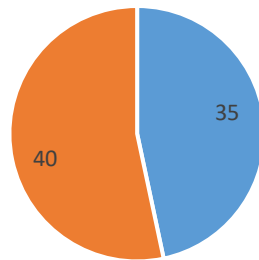




12.5 Do you have opportunities to interact with others outside of your immediate family?



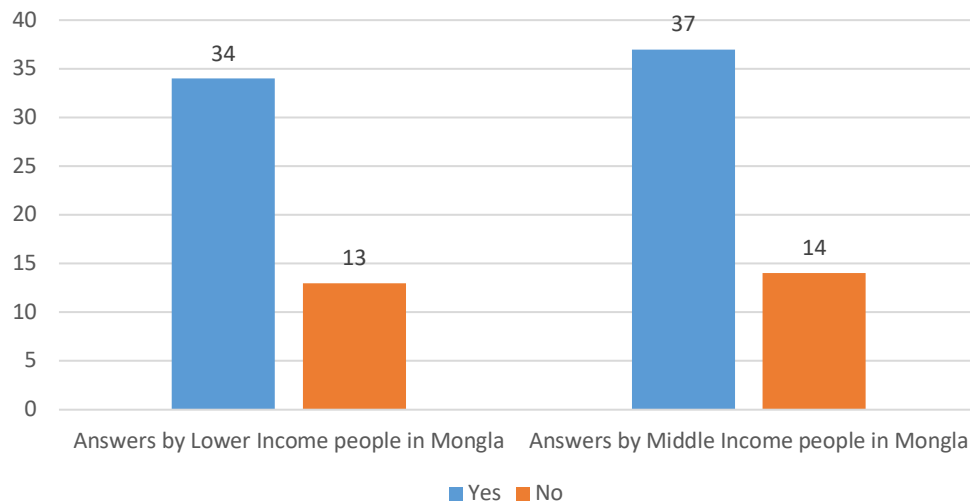
Opportunities to Interact with others Outside of Immediate Family in Noapara

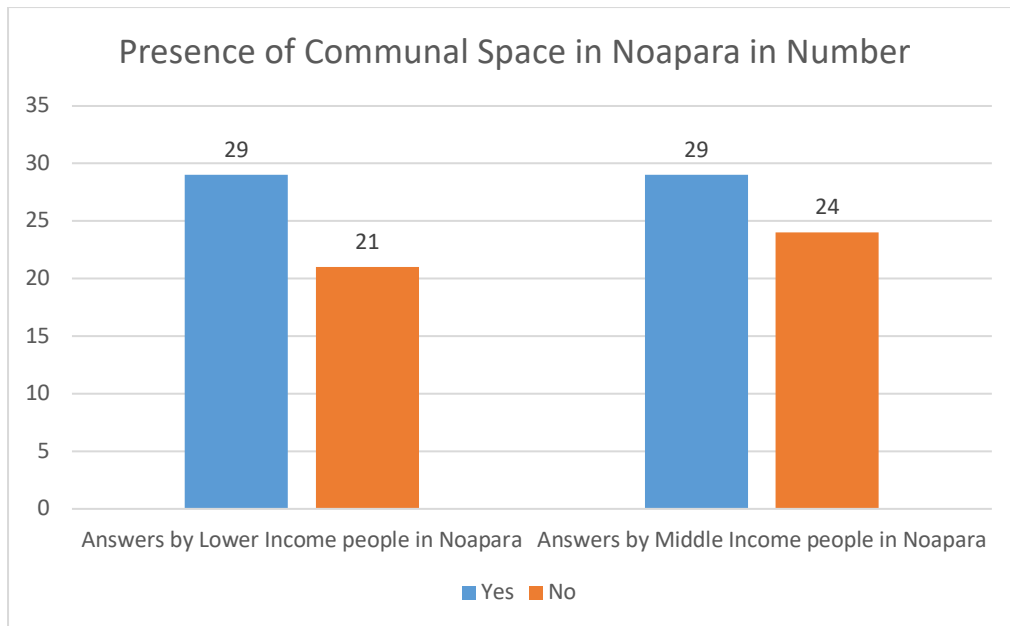


■ Answers by Lower Income people in Noapara
■ Answers by Middle Income people in Noapara

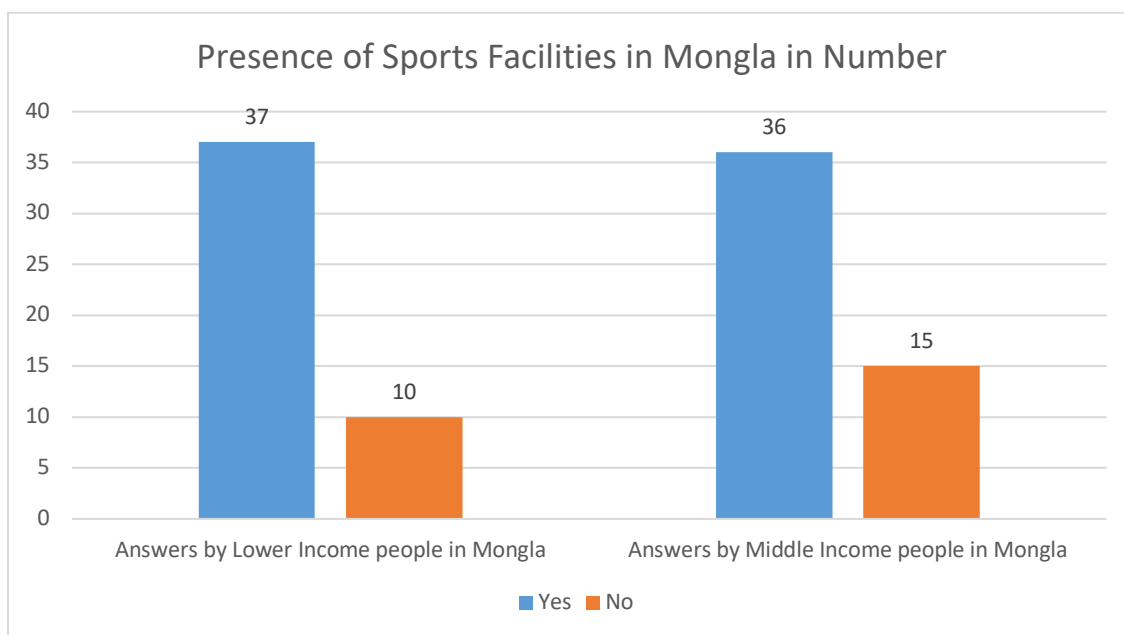
12.6 Is there a communal space where you can socialize with your family and friends?

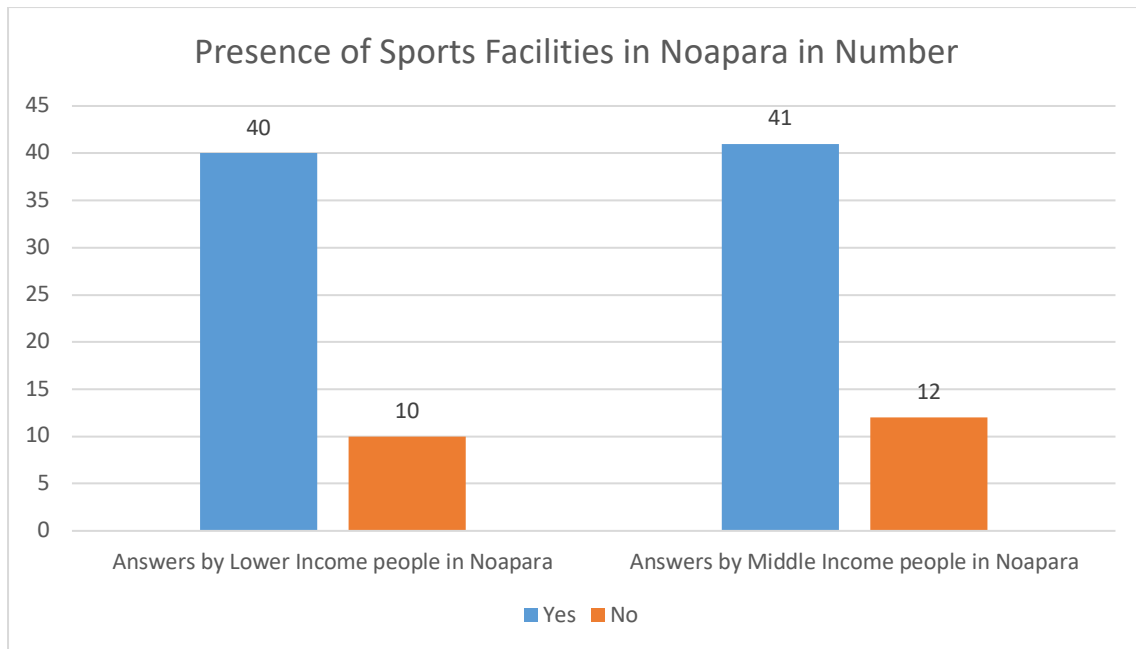
Presence of Communal Space in Mongla in Number



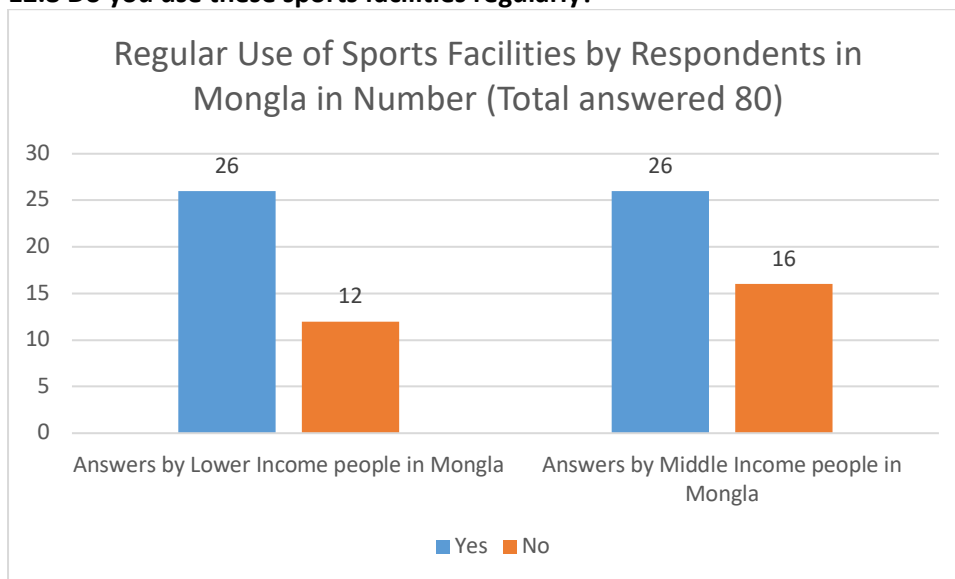


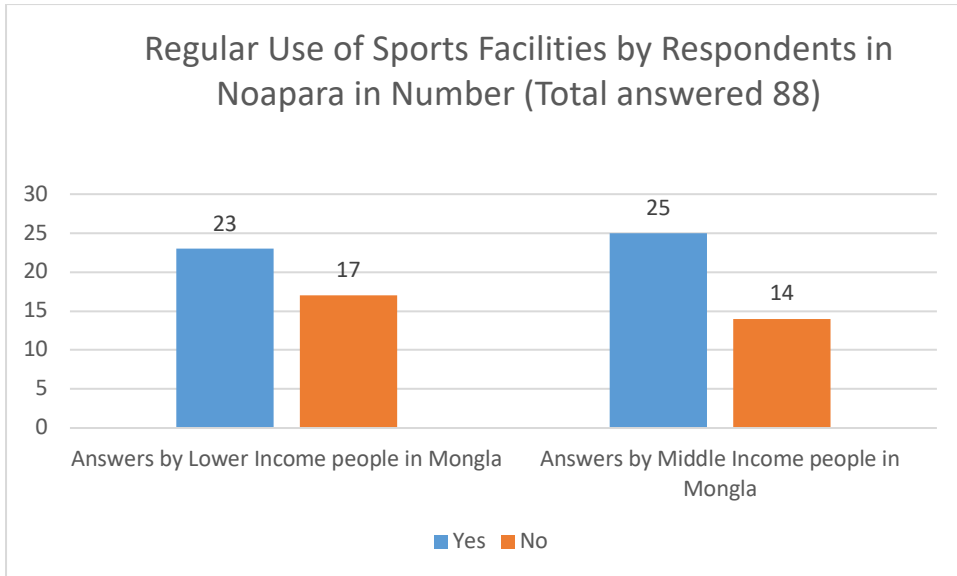
12.7 Are there any sports facilities near your neighborhood?



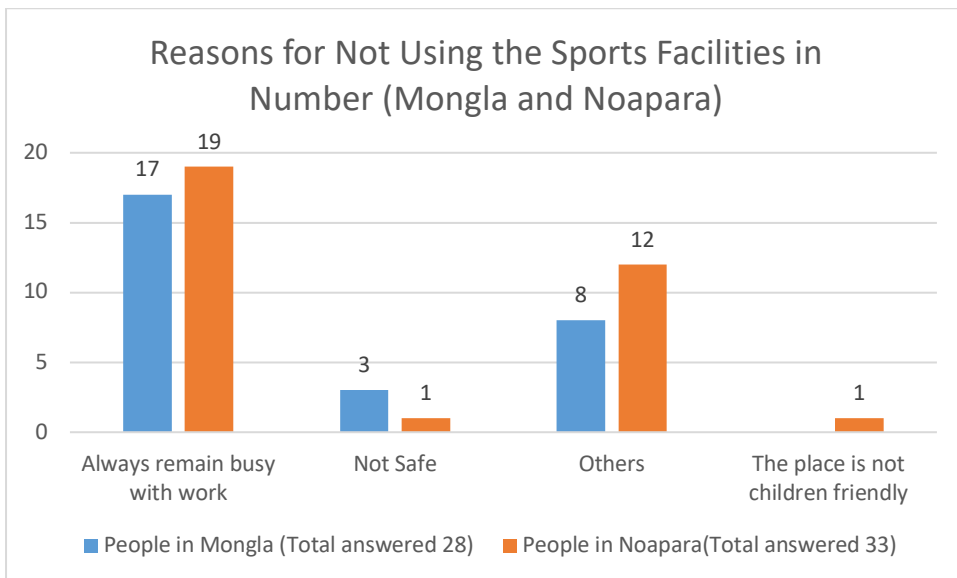


12.8 Do you use these sports facilities regularly?

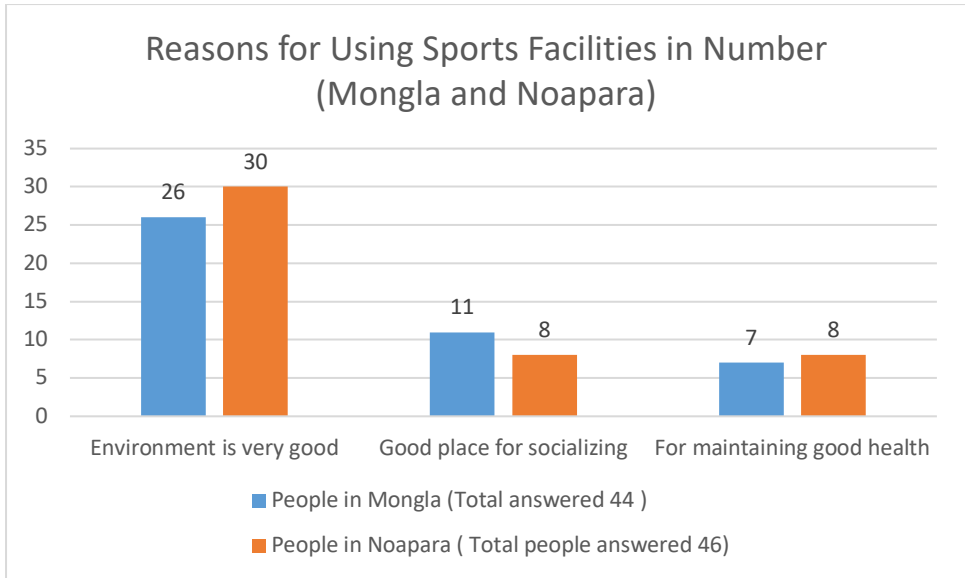




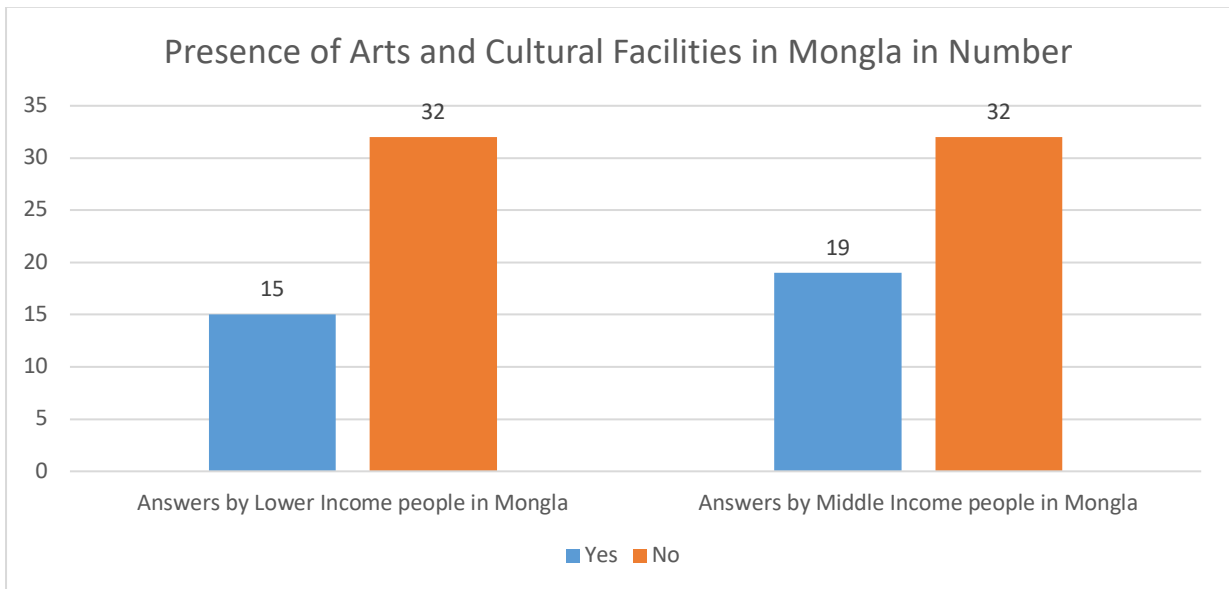
12.8.1 If not, why?

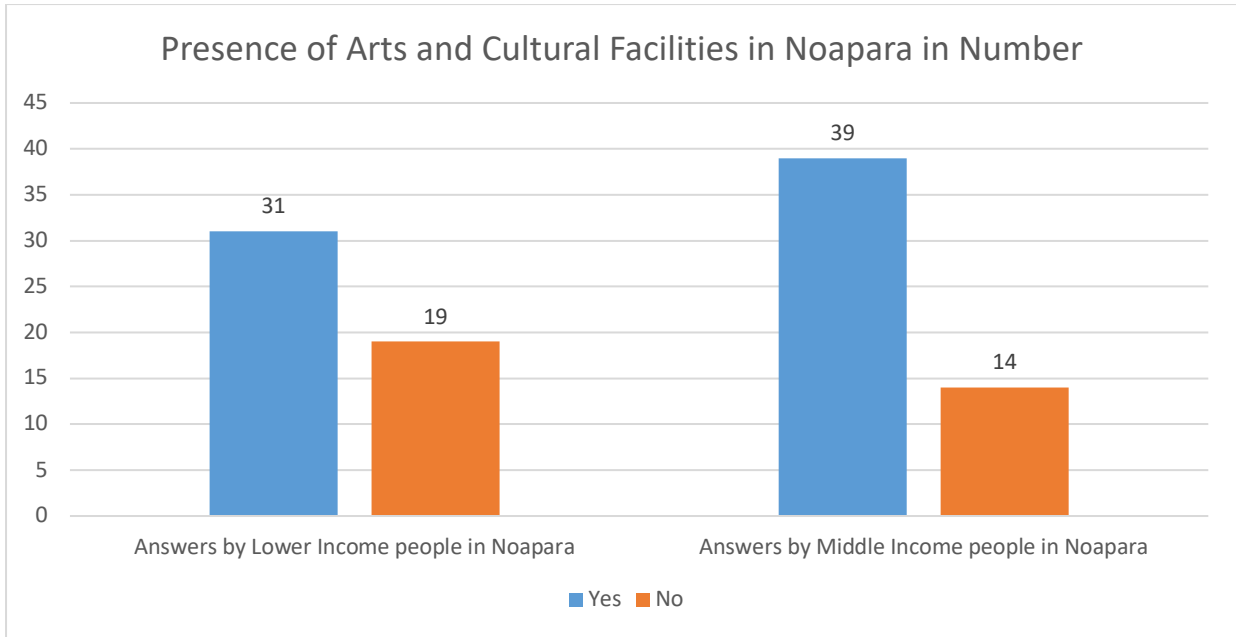


12.8.2 If yes, why?

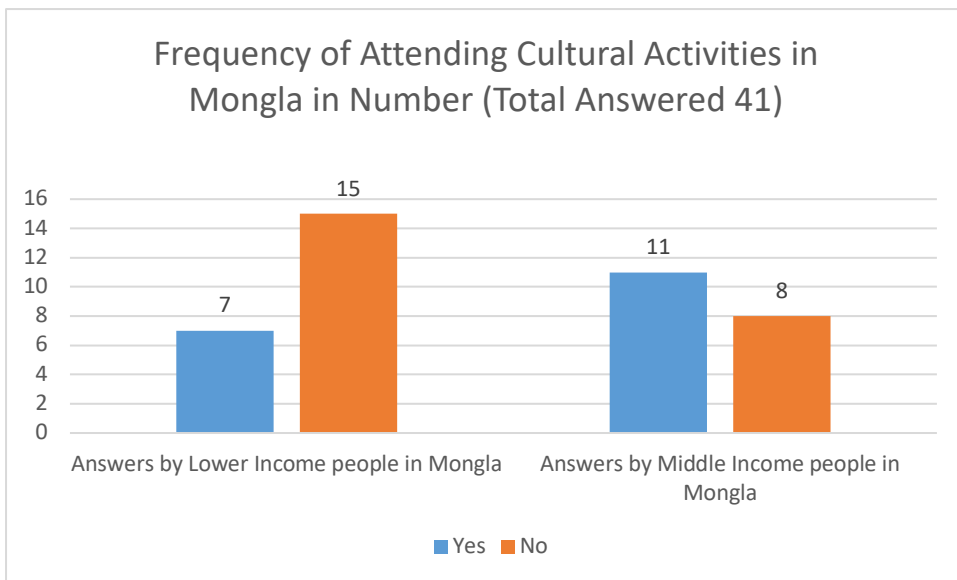


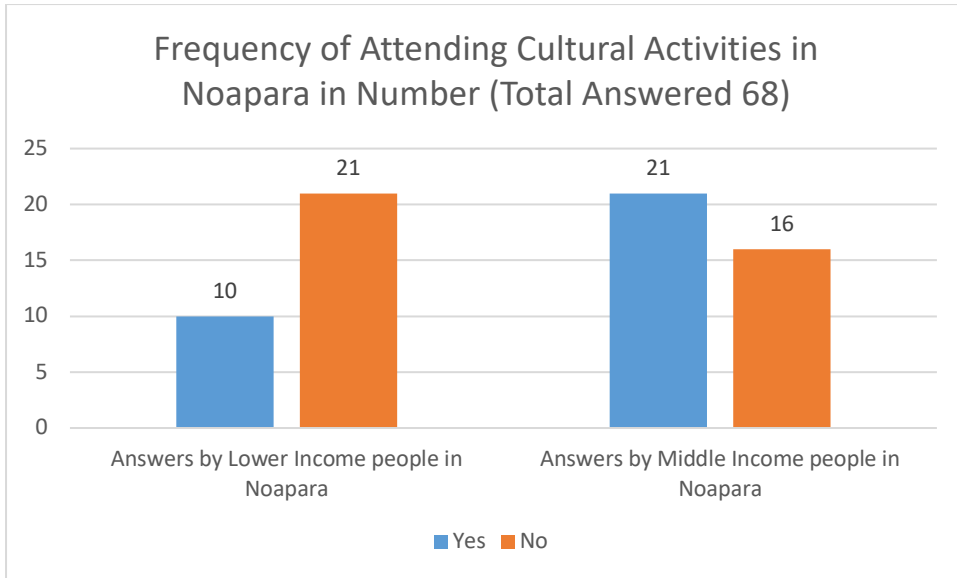
12.9 Are there any arts and cultural facilities or programs near your neighborhood?



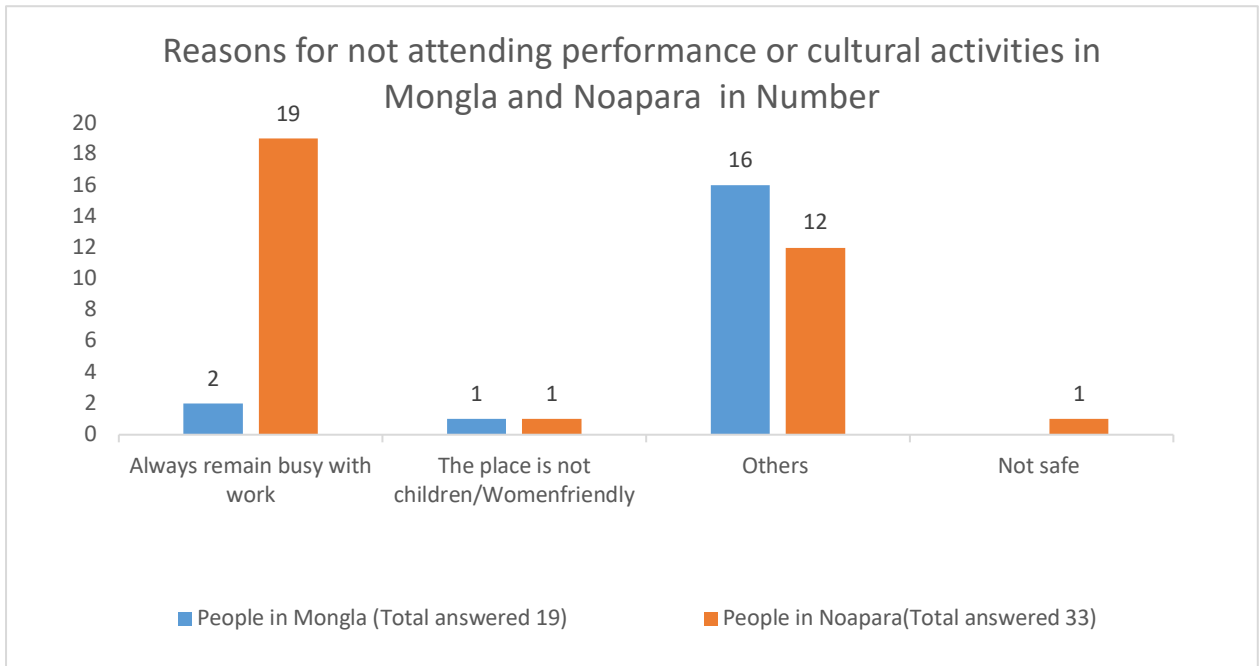


12.10 Do you regularly attend performances or cultural activities?

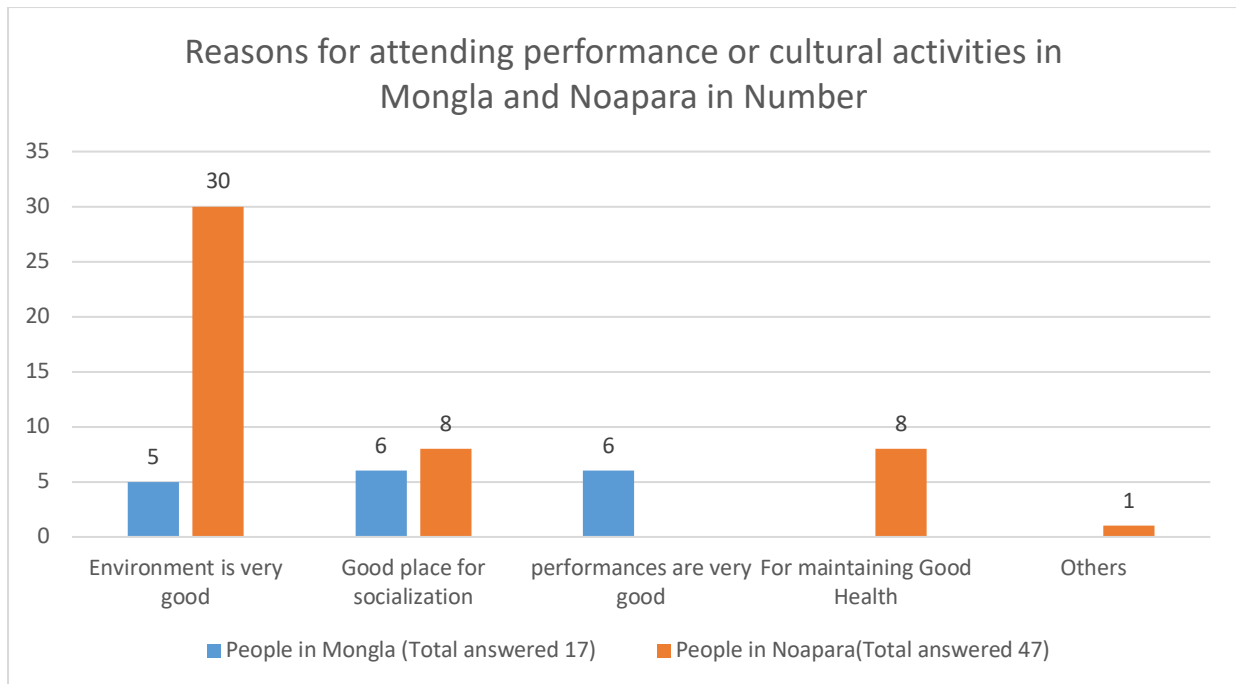




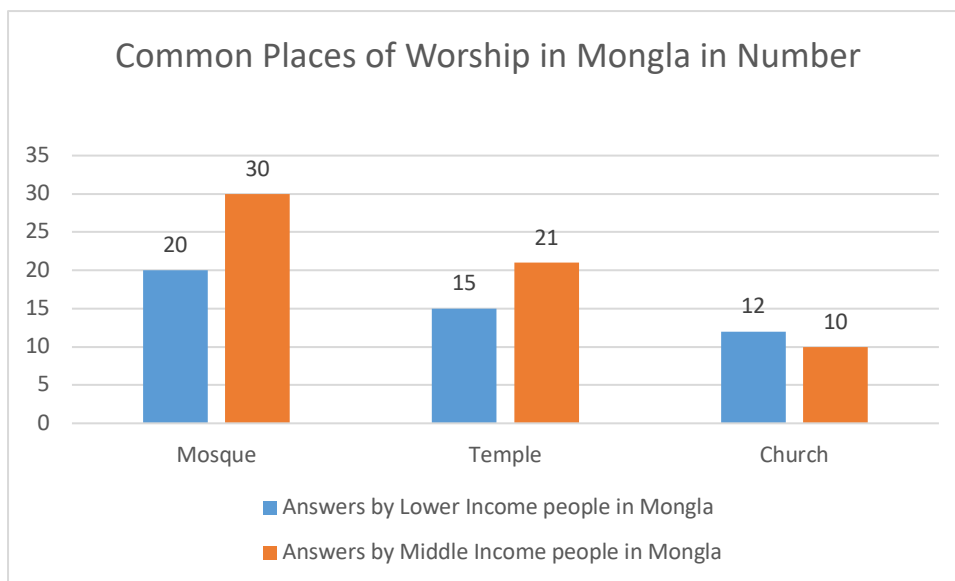
12.8.1 If not, why?

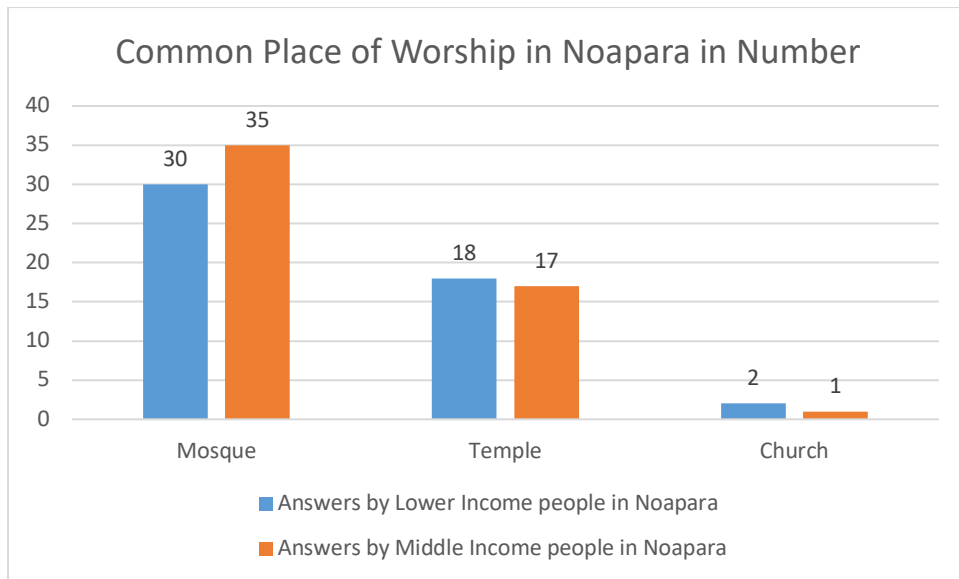


12.8.2 If yes, why?

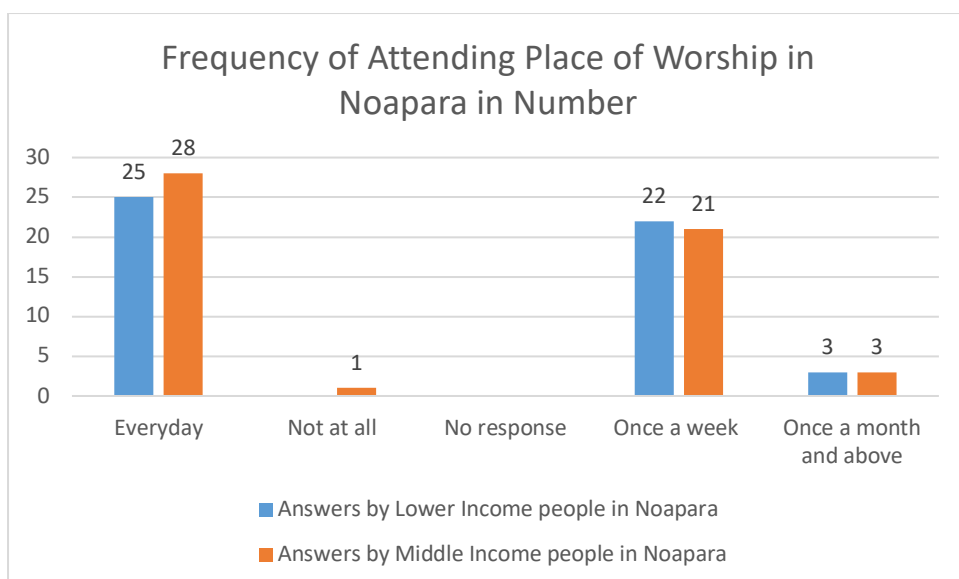
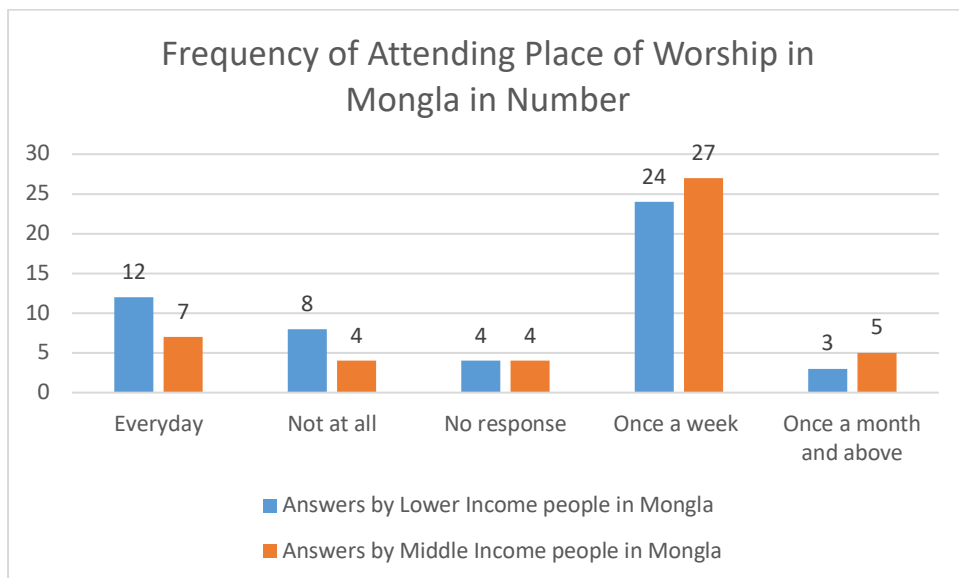


12.11 What places of worship are there in your neighborhood?

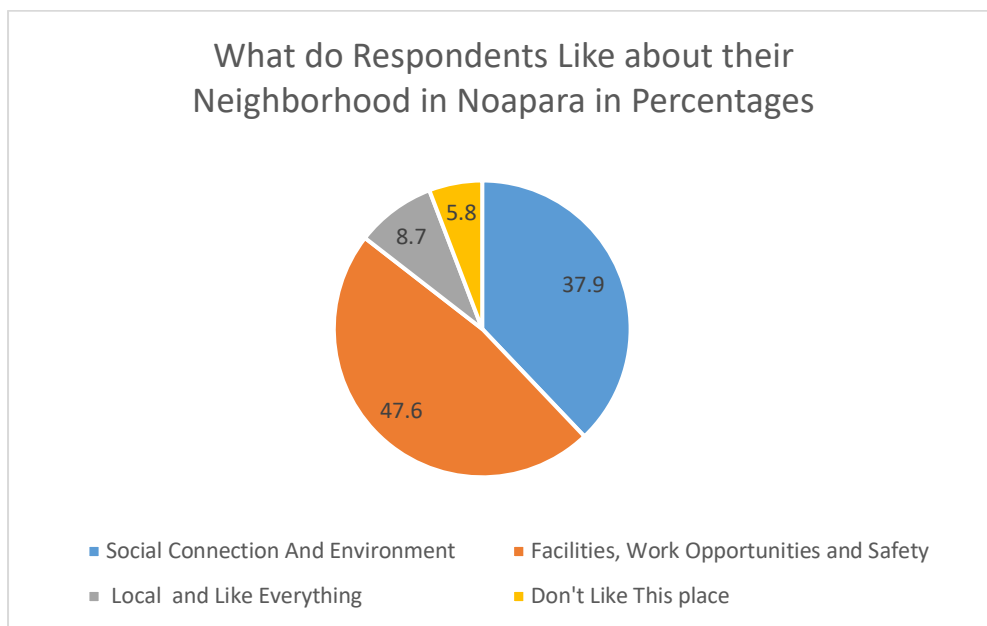
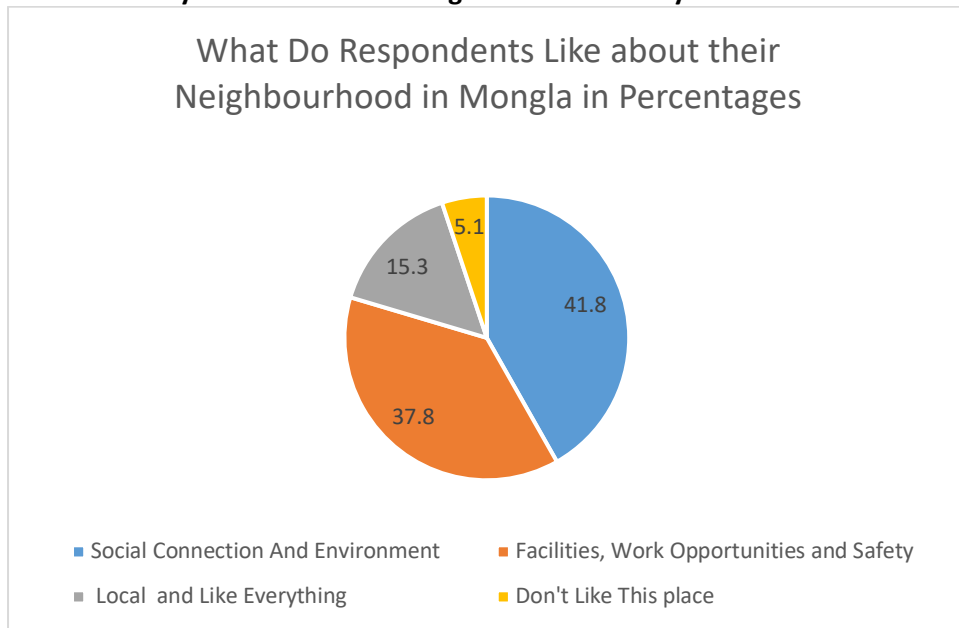




12.12 How often do you attend these places of worship?

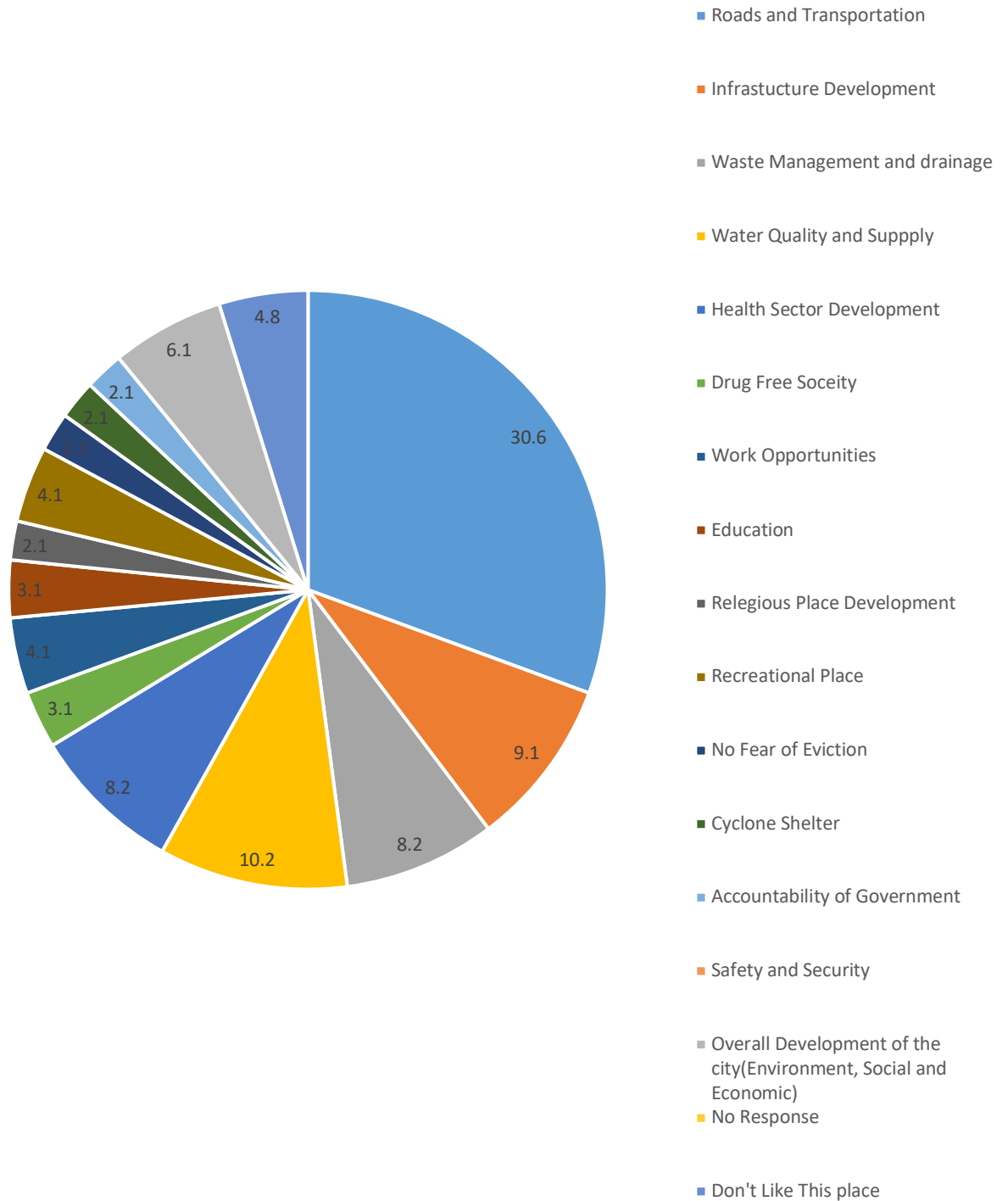


13.1 What do you like about this neighborhood and city?

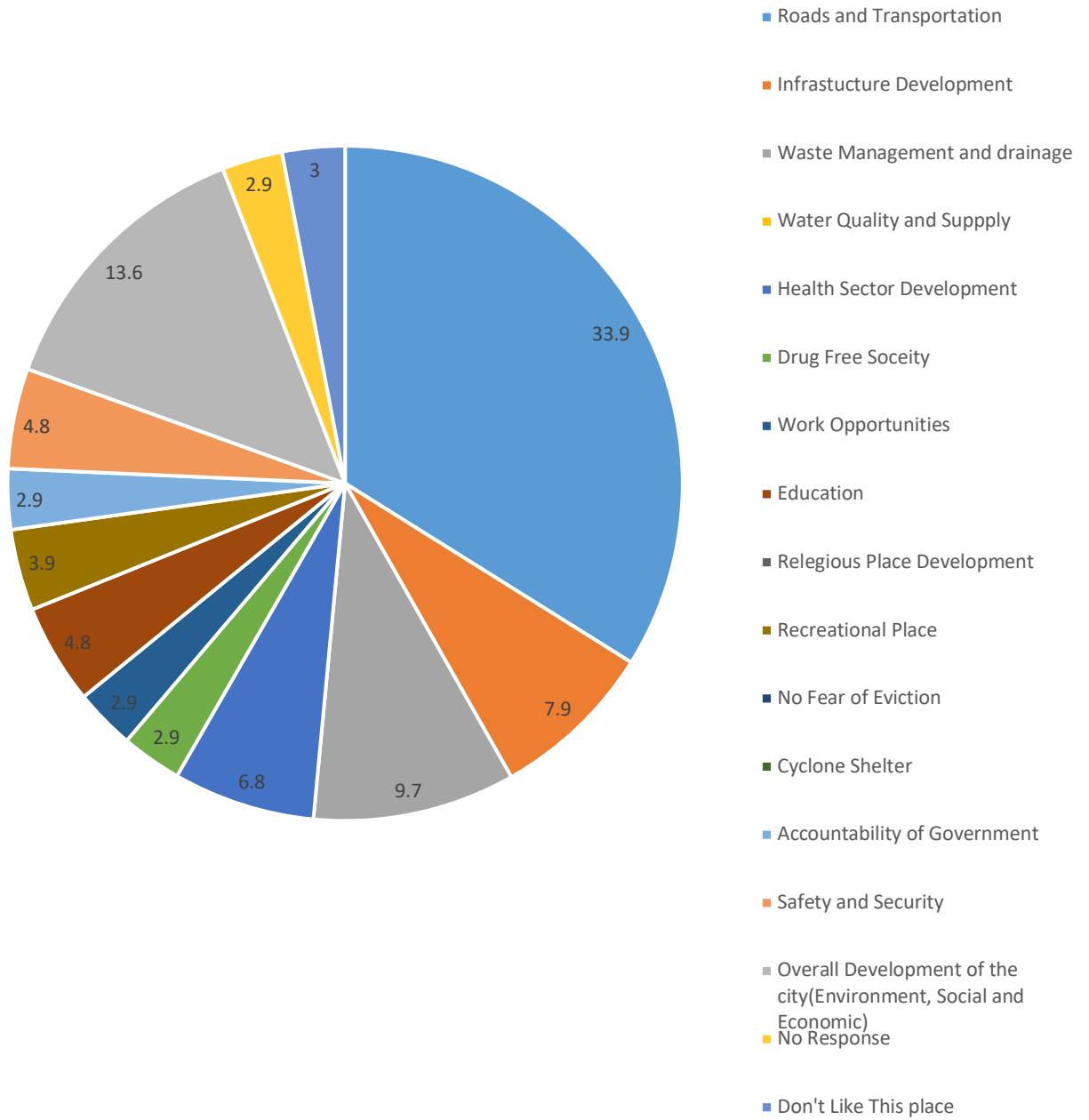


13.2 What aspects of this neighborhood would you like to see improved?

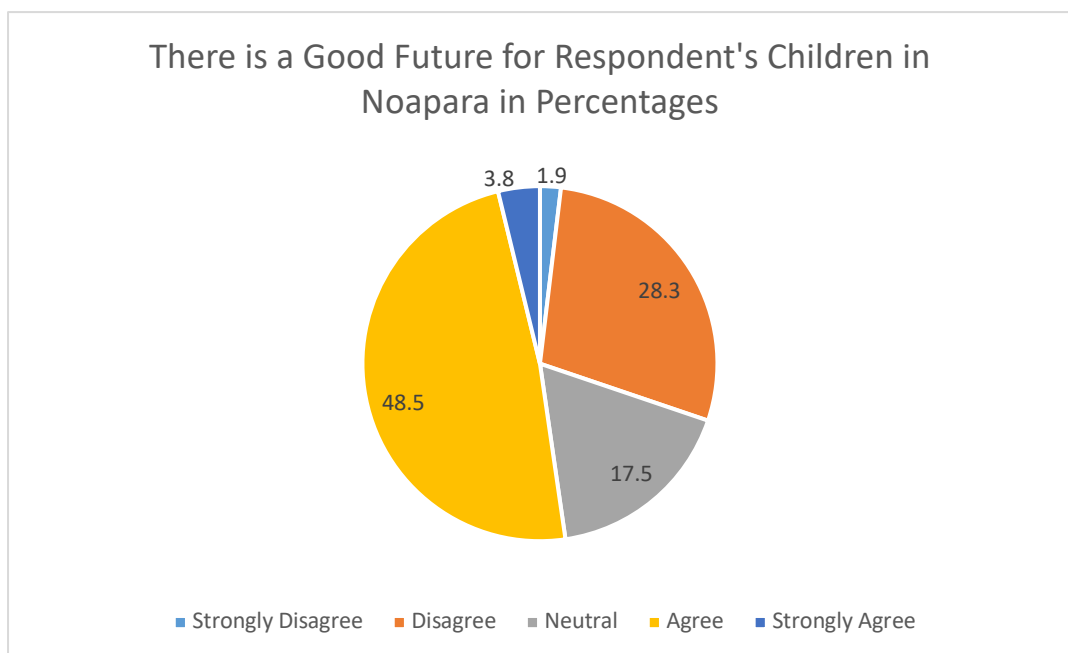
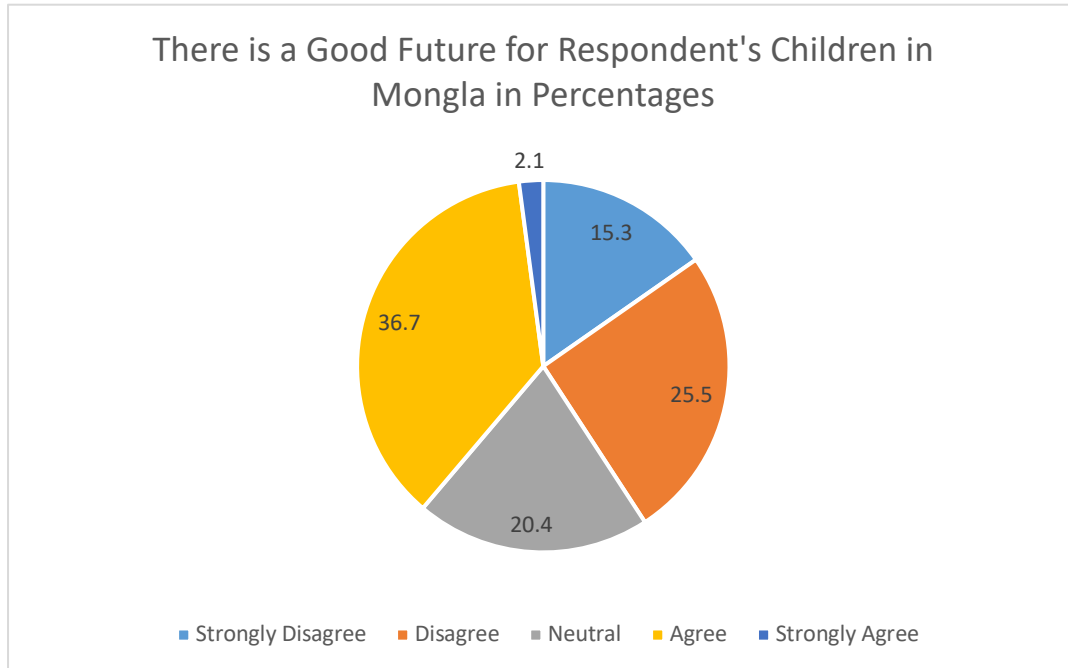
What Aspects of this Neighborhood would you Like to See Improved? In Mongla in Percentages



What Aspects of this Neighborhood would you Like to See Improved? In Noapara in Percentages

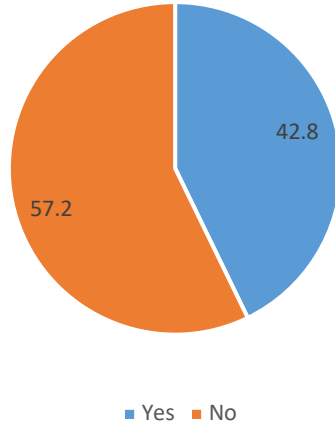


13.3 There is a good future for your children here in this city?

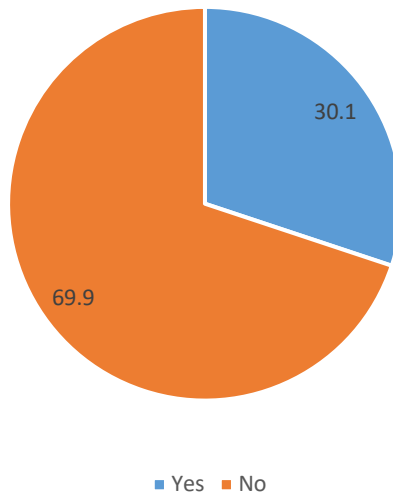


13.4 Do you think you will leave this place to live somewhere else someday?

Respondents in Mongla Thinking about Leaving this Place to Live somewhere else someday (In Percentages)

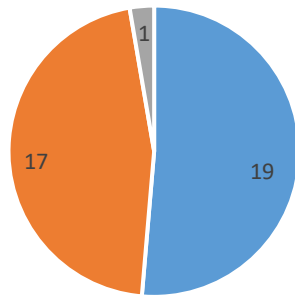


Respondents in Noapara Thinking about Leaving this Place to Live Somewhere else Someday (In Percentages)



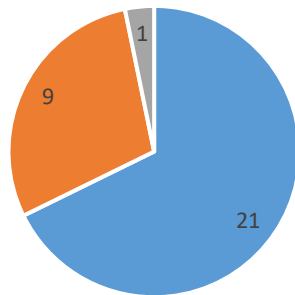
13.5 If you were to leave this place, where would you like to move to?

Where would Respondent Move to if they left Mongla in Number



■ Near Places (Khulna Division) ■ District except from Khulna division ■ Abroad

Where would Respondent Move to if they Left Noapara in Number

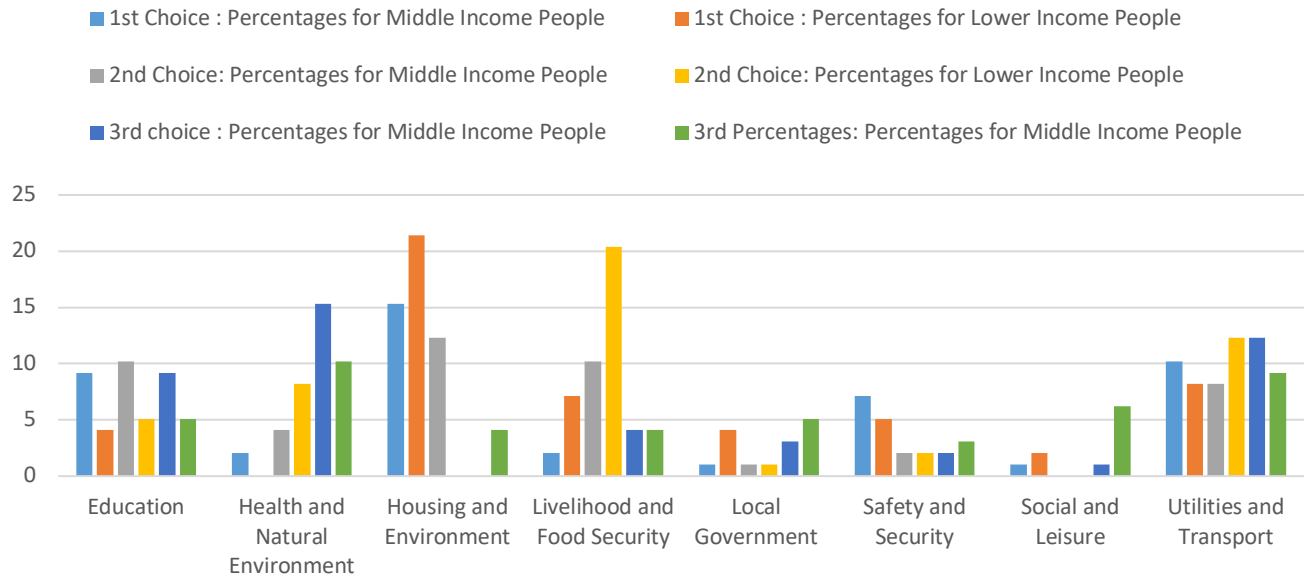


■ Near Places (Khulna Division) ■ District except from Khulna division ■ Abroad

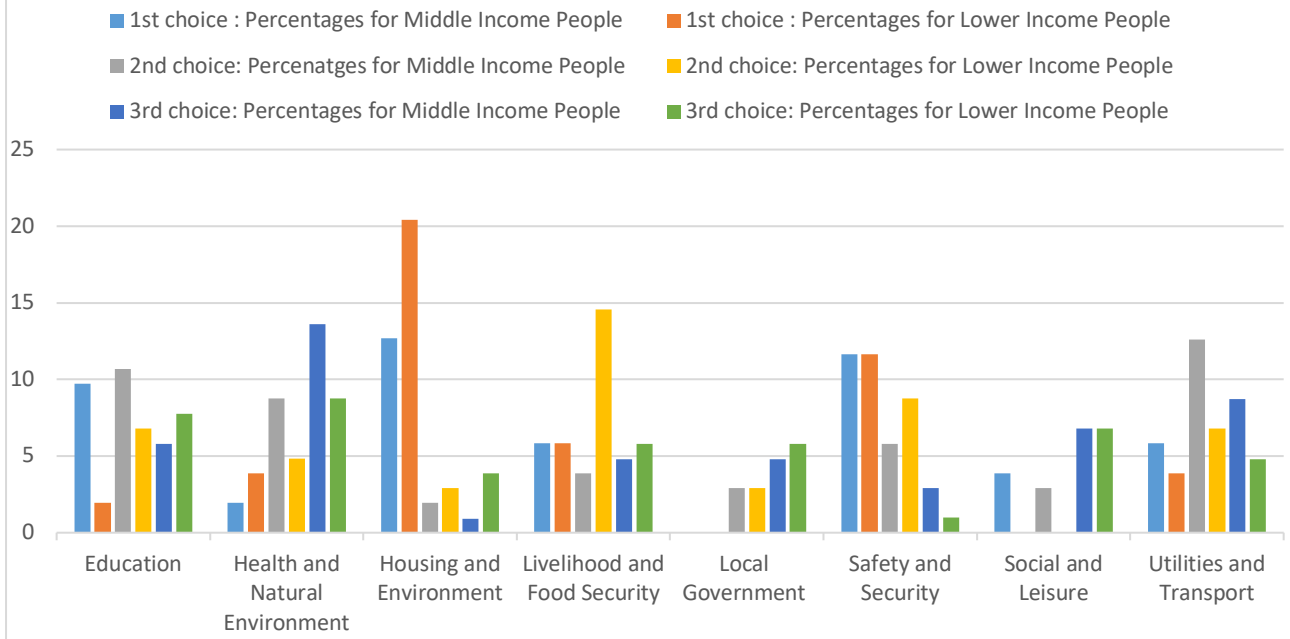
Total 37 answered in Mongla and total 31 answered in Noapara

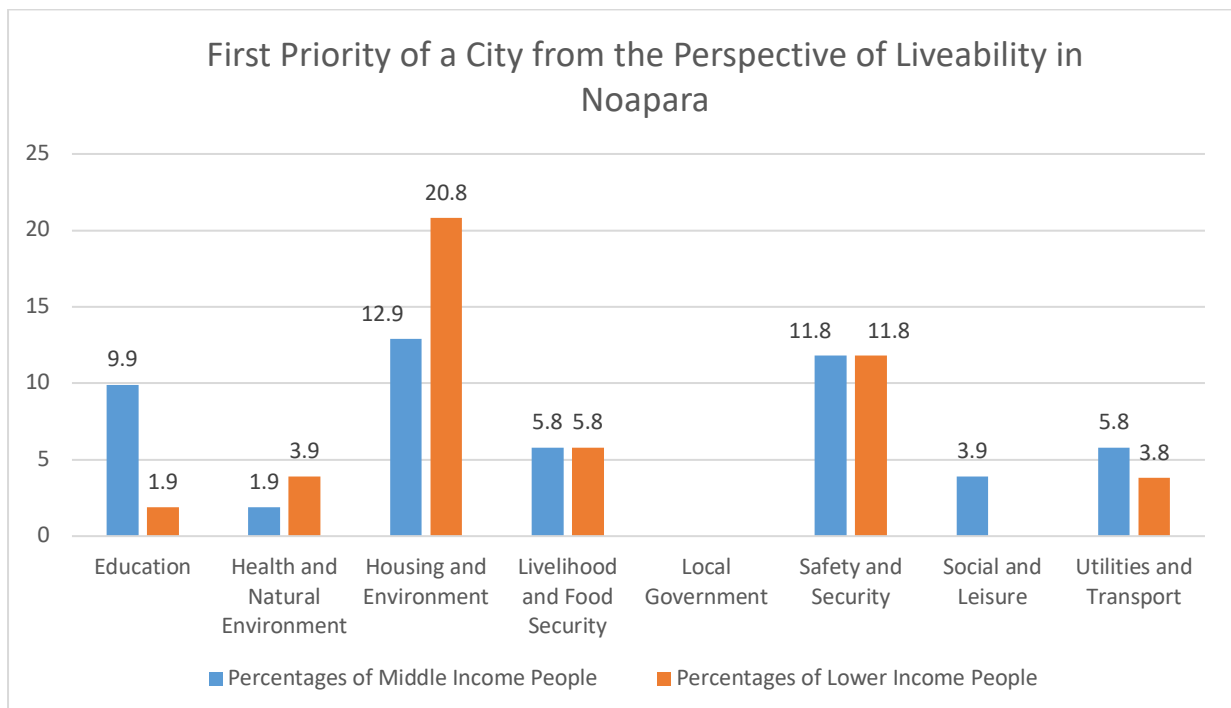
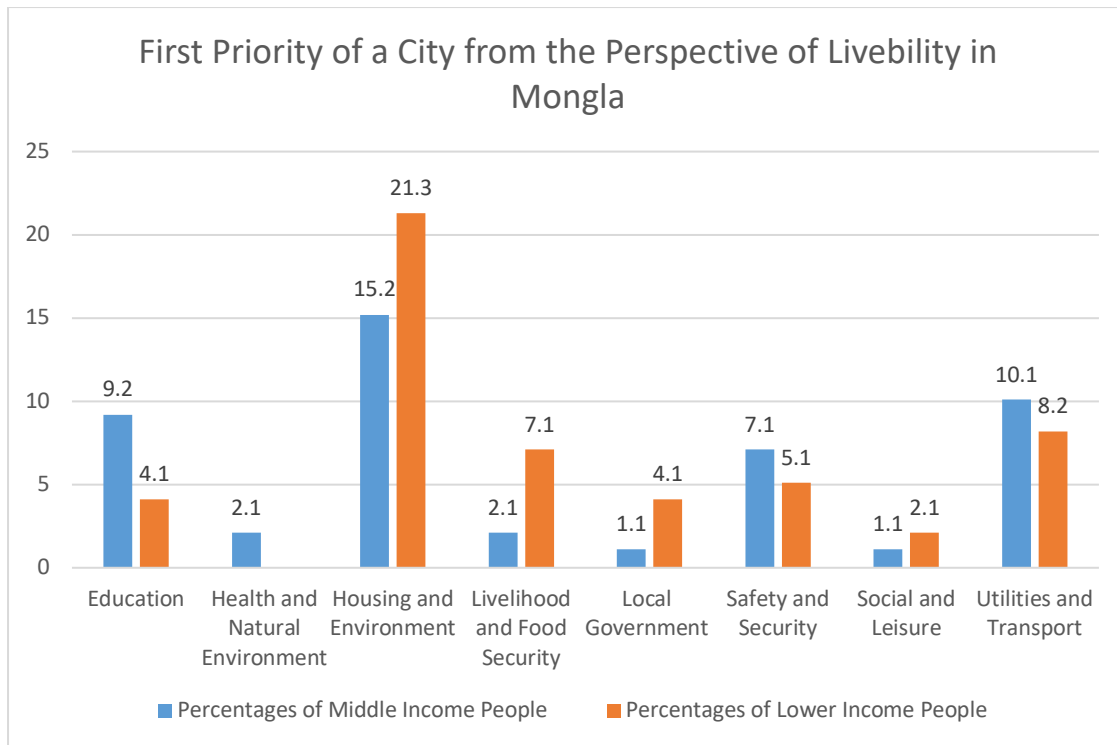
14. What do you think are the top three important factors to make the city liveable for you?

Top Three Important Factors to Make Monga Liveable according to Respondents

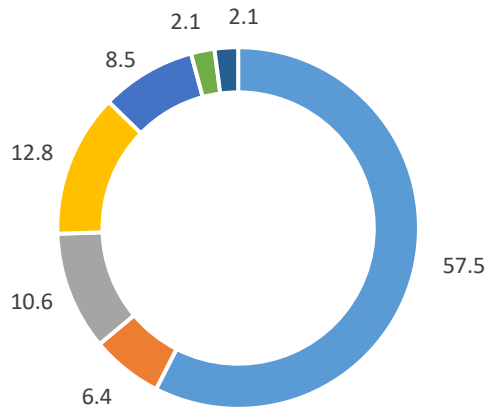


Top Three Important Factors to Make Noapara Liveable according to Respondents



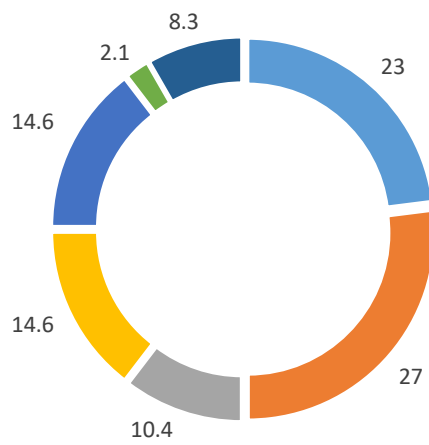


Top Factor to Make Mongla Liveable for Male Respondents in Percentages



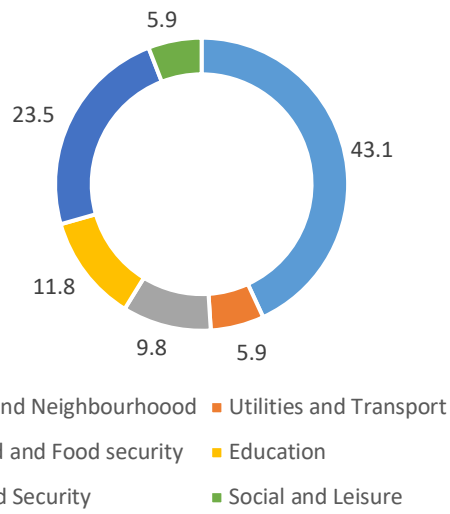
- Housing and Neighbourhood
- Utilities and Transport
- Livelihood and Food security
- Education
- Safety and Security
- Social and Leisure
- Local Government

Top Factor to Make Mongla Liveable for Female Respondents in Percentages



- Housing and Neighbourhood
- Utilities and Transport
- Livelihood and Food security
- Education
- Safety and Security
- Social and Leisure
- Local Government

Top Factor to Make Noapara Liveable for Male Respondents in Percentages



Top Factor to Make Noapara Liveable for Female Respondents in Percentages

